

## WORD INDICES

### (1) Sogdian



- 'bjyr'ync** see **bjyryny**.
- 'γ'z {āyāz-}** v.tr. ‘to begin’ (+ inf.), past stem **'γšt**.  
**رَجَّلَهُمْ** **'γ'znd 3.pl.impf.** CF70: ‘rty pts'r  
 wyðp't xw 'btkyšpy | xwt'w dn 'rd'w'n m't o  
 ''γ'znd l m'n' 'fcmbδδ ‘Thereupon at once the  
 Lord of the seven Climes and the Mother of the  
 Righteous began to plan how to arrange the  
 world.’ (H)
- 'βnw {əβnəw- (əβnō-)}** v.tr.(?) ‘to shake’  
**وَلَهُمْ** **'βnwtyy 3.sg.pres.mid.** CF26: ‘rtyh |  
 βγ'nyq pršprn 'bjyr'ync sic | ky 'ty ''yqwn nyy  
 'βnwtyy ‘divine pavement is of the substance of  
 diamond (*vajra*) that does not shake forever’ (H)
- 'βt {əβd}** num. ‘seven, 7’  
**سَبْعَ** VII CF118: ‘ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr |  
 mγwn ptrysc’ ‘fcmbδ ‘The twelve constellations  
 (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers  
 over the whole Mixed World ...’ (H)
- 'βt't-βrywr-zng'n** a. ‘of seventy myriad kinds’  
**سَبْعَةِ مِلْيَانٍ** **'βt't#βrywr-zng'n** CF62f:  
 'r̄šn xw wγšndyy ptmwk 'βt't | βrywr zng'n  
 py'tyy xcyx rtnynyy ‘Their garment of joy is  
 finery ... of seventy myriad kinds’, set with  
 jewels’ (H)
- 'btkyšp-** {əβdkišp} n.m. ‘the seven divisions (of the  
 world)’. Only in the expression **'btkyšpy xwt'w**  
 ‘Lord of the Seven Climes’, a name of the Living  
 Spirit.
- بَطْكَشْپَ** **'btkyšpy gen.sg.** CF69: ‘ty pswc 'rtšn  
 pts'r | kw rwxšn'γrđmn s'r syn ‘and lead them up  
 again to the Light-Paradise’ (H); CF69: ‘rty pts'r  
 wyðp't xw 'btkyšpy | xwt'w dn 'rd'w'n m't o  
 ''γ'znd l m'n' 'fcmbδδ ‘Thereupon at once the  
 Lord of the seven Climes and the Mother of the  
 Righteous began to plan how to arrange the  
 world.’ (H)
- 'btmyk {əβdəmīk}** a. ‘seventh’  
**سَبْعَةِ تَمْثِيلٍ** **'btmyk** CF108: ‘rtyšw | wy' 'btmyk  
 sm'nyyh pr | γ'ðwk nyšyđ'nd ‘they seated him on  
 a throne in the seventh heaven’ (H)
- 'βy'p {əβyāp}** n. ‘reach’  
**وَلَهُمْ** **'βy'p** CF21
- 'fcmbδ {əfčambəδ}** n.f. ‘world’  
**الْمَعَادِنُ** **'fcmbδ** CF119: ‘ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii  
 pxryyh pr | mγwn ptrysc’ ‘fcmbδ | 'xš'wnδ'rt  
 kwn'nd ‘the twelve constellations (signs) and the  
 seven planets they made rulers over the whole  
 Mixed World’ (H)
- الْمَعَادِنُ** **'fcmbδδ** CF72: ‘rty pts'r wyðp't xw  
 'btkyšpy | xwt'w dn 'rd'w'n m't o ''γ'znd l m'n'  
 'fcmbδδ ‘Thereupon at once the Lord of the seven  
 Climes and the Mother of the Righteous began to  
 plan how to arrange the world.’ (H)
- 'fryn, 'frym {āfrīn-}** v.tr. ‘to bless, praise, worship;  
 create’, *past stems* **'fryt, 'fryt**  
**وَلَهُمْ** **'fryt pp.pl.** CF3: ‘ty 'štyk x'nd | fryt  
 'wt'kt | kyy 'tyšn s'k | 'ty ptšm'r nyystt ‘The third,  
 the Blessed Places (= Aeons) without count and  
 number’
- 'ftm- {əftəm-}** a. ‘first’; *adv.* ‘firstly, at first’.  
**وَلَهُمْ** **{əftəmī}** **'ftmyy adv.** CF74: ‘ftmyy  
 kwn'nd pnc | fsp ‘first they made Five Rugs (*or*  
 walls)\*’ (H)
- 'γ'z {āyāz-}** v.tr. ‘to begin’ (+ inf.), *past stem* MS  
 ''γšt  
**رَجَّلَهُمْ** **'γ'znd 3.pl.impf.** CF70
- 'jy {āžay-}** v.itr. ‘to be born’, *past stem* **'jt, 'jyt**  
 {āžit}  
**بَوْدَارَةِ** **'jyt 3.sg.pres.** CF28: ‘rty | xw wyspw  
 šyrw 'yðc cywyðyh | ''jyt ‘all good things are  
 born from it’ (H)
- 'kwc {ākōč}** v.tr. ‘to hang, suspend’, *past stem*  
 ''kwyt {ākuyd}  
**رَجَّلَهُمْ** **m'qwc'nd 3.pl.impf.** CF127: rty 'ww  
 'nxrwzn | cywyð m'qwc'nd ‘and suspended the  
 zodiac from it’ (H)
- 'mbyr {ambēr-}** v.tr. ‘to fill’  
**فَلَيْلَةِ** **'mbyrtt 3.sg.pres.** CF35: x'xsryyt  
 nwš'ft'kt kyy | 'ty 'mbyrtt w'' 'nγttc |  
 rwxšn'γrđmn ‘springs flowing with ambrosia that  
 fill whole Paradise’ (H)
- 'ndwxc {andōxč}** n.f. ‘anxiety, grief’  
**فَلَيْلَةِ** **'ndwxc** CF48: prw wγšyy kw 'tyšn |  
 'ndwxc nyyst ‘in joy, where they have no sorrow’  
 (H);

- 'nyty** {*anyatē*} *a.* ‘whole, all’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'nyt̄c f. CF35: kyy l 'ty 'mbyrt̄ w ''  
 'nyt̄c l rwxšn 'yrđmn ‘that fill the whole Paradise’ (H)
- 'ns'c** {*ansāč-*} *v.tr.* ‘to fit, fit out, fix, construct’  
**نَعْلَمْ** mns'c'nd 3.*pl.impf.* CF89: 'rtms tym  
 'nyt l iv iv δβr' pr ctf'r qyr' n l s'r mns'c'nd  
 ‘another four Gates each they constructed in the four directions’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** mns'c'nd 3.*pl.impf.* CF96: pr 'yw 'yw  
 δβrw vi vi l pδynd mns'c'nd ‘to each gate they constructed six thresholds’ (H)
- 'nšpr(n)** {*anšper(ən)-*} *v.itr.* ‘to tread, walk’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'nšprt 3.*sg.pres.* CF24: 'rty l ny s'n  
 'tynny 'wyjtq 'ryyh l prywyδδ z'y 'nšprt ‘no enemy and no injurer\* walk this earth’ (H)
- 'nxr** {*anxər*} *n.* ‘constellation, sign of the zodiac’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'nxr CF118: 'ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr l  
 mywn ptrysc 'fcmbδ l 'xš'wnδ'rt kwn'nd ‘the twelve constellations (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers over the whole Mixed World’ (H)
- 'nxrwzn** {*anxərwəzən*} *n.* ‘zodiac, zodiacal circle’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'nxrwzn CF113: 'rtpts'r cn δs' | sm'nyy  
 c'δrstr n'snyh l cxryy 'ty 'nxrwzn ptys'c'nd ‘Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.’ (H); CF126: 'rty  
 wy' c'δrcyq sm'nyh l βwn swmbnd o 'rty 'ww  
 'nxrwzn l cywyδ m'qwc'nd ‘In the lowest Firmament they bored a hole and suspended the zodiac from it’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'nxrwznyy *obl.* CF117: 'rtcn w'ndt  
 tmykt δywtyy ky l 'ty βjng'rystrt 'ty βyjtrt l 'ty  
 stβtrt' wm'tnd o 'rtšn l wy' 'nxrwznyy cndr  
 βynd'nd ‘Within the zodiac they fettered those of the demons of Darkness that were the most iniquitous, vicious, and rebellious.’ (H); CF123
- 'ny-** {*əniy*} *a.* ‘other’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'nyt *pl.* CF87: 'rtms tym 'nyt l iv iv δβr' pr  
 ctf'r qyr' n l s'r mns'c'nd ‘another four Gates each they constructed in the four directions’ (H)
- 'ny'm** {*anyām*} *n.* ‘end’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'ny'm CF9: 'rtšn wy' nwwšc l jw'nyy xw  
 'ny'm nyyst ‘the eternal life of which there is no end’ (H);
- 'p'y (2)** {*āpāy-*}, **'p't** {*āpāt*} *v.tr.* ‘to perceive, recognize, understand’, *past stem M* **'p't**  
**نَعْلَمْ** **'p't** βwt 3.*sg.pres. itr.pot.* CF22:
- 'rtyšyy xww l n'ywk'wy y ny ''p't βwt ‘its depth\* cannot be perceived’ (H)
- 'ps'k** *see ps'k.*
- 'rd'w'n m'd** {*ardāwān māt*} ‘Mother of the Righteous’, Pa name of the Mother of Life, partially adapted to Sogdian.  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rd'w'n m't CF70: 'rty pts'r wyδp't  
 xw 'βtkyšy l xwt'w δn 'rd'w'n m't o ''γ'znd l  
 m'n' 'fcmbδδ ‘Thereupon at once the Lord of the seven Climes and the Mother of the Righteous began to plan how to arrange the world.’ (H)
- 'rt'wspy'** {*ərtāwəspypā*} *n.f.* ‘community of the righteous Elect’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rt'wspy' (+ -h) CFhdl
- 'rty** {*árti*}, **'rt-** {*árt*} ‘then, and’ (linking clauses)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtcn CF114: 'rtcn w'ndt tmykt δywtyy  
 ‘those of the demons of Darkness’ (H), lit. ‘and from those hellish demons’  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtms CF76: 'rtms l cywyδ c'δrstr  
 ptys'c'nd l δs' sm'nyy ‘Thereunder they formed ten Firmaments’ (H); CF87: 'rtms tym ‘and then again’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtmstym CF83: 'rtmstym xxxx  
 fryštyt l syfryny *sic* ky 'ty 'ww δs' sm'nyh l  
 'skys'r ptrštwō'rnd ‘Furthermore he (*sic*) evoked (created) forty angels, who hold the ten Firmaments upraised.’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtpr CF93: 'rtpr xii | xii δβrt' ‘To each of the twelve Gates’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtpts'r CF111: 'rtpts'r cn δs' |  
 sm'nyy c'δrstr n'snyh l cxryy 'ty 'nxrwzn  
 ptys'c'nd ‘Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtpts'r CF73: 'rtpts'r nwkr fr'γ'znd  
 ptsyty l 'rtyšw ‘Then they began to fashion it.’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtpyšt CF59: 'rtpyšt prš'tyt ‘nay, they are equipped’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtšn CF8: 'rtšn wy' nwwšc l jw'nyy xw  
 'ny'm nyyst ‘the eternal life of which there is no end’ (H); CF60: 'rtšn l jyk' nyyst prywyšn tmb'r  
 ‘no damage occurs to their bodies’; CF67: 'ty  
 pswc 'rtšn pts'r l kw rwxšn 'yrđmn s'r syn ‘and lead them up again to the Light-Paradise’ (H); CF116: 'rtšn l wy' 'nxrwznyy cndr βynd'nd  
 ‘within the zodiac they fettered’ (H)  
**نَعْلَمْ** 'rtšn CF62: 'rtšn xw wγšndyy ptmwk ‘their garment of joy’ (H); CF65: 'rtšn x' 'wt'kt ny  
 wyqndyh *sic*: ‘Their places are never destroyed ....’ (H)

- šk̥r̥** 'rty CF22, CF26, CF104, CF125, CF126  
**šk̥r̥** 'rty CF10, CF14, CF28, CF40, CF42, CF69, CF75, CF79, CF85, CF90, CF96, CF106  
**šk̥r̥** 'rty (+h) CF24  
**šwəšk̥r̥** 'rtyšn CF92: 'rtyšn ms l x' þry' þrywr fswx 'again, (the thickness of) their air is one myriad parasangs' (H); CF120: 'rtyšn 'yw l wnny ðþty' pty'r w'stynnd 'and set them in opposition to each other' (H)  
**šk̥r̥** 'rty CF33  
**šwəšk̥r̥** 'rtyšw CF74: rtpts'r nwkr fr'γ'znd ptsyty l 'rtyšw 'Then they began to fashion it.' (H); CF107: 'rtyšw l wy' 'þtmyk sm'nyyh pr l γ'ðwk nyšyð'nd 'they seated him on a throne in the seventh heaven' (H)  
**šwəšk̥r̥** 'rtyšyy CF21: 'rty l nyy s'n 'tynnyy 'wyjtq'ryyh 'No enemy and no trouble-maker' (H)  
**skw-** {askəw -} v.itr. 'to stay, remain, dwell, exist, be', past stem **skw't**  
**šk̥wnd** 'skwnd 3.pl.pres. CF39: : 'ty l γ'ðwqt 'ty prt'wt kyy 'tyh l 'ykwn 'ykwn nwšyy 'skwnd 'thrones and benches\* that exist in perpetuity for ever and ever' (H); CF43: prw rwxšny'k 'skwnd 'they live in the light' (H); CF44: prw rwxšny'k 'skwend 'they live in the light' (H); CF90: 'wrð kw 'ty l x' fryštyt 'skwend 'there where those angels stand' (H); CF95: 'rtpri xii l xii ðþrt' ky 'ty wy' sm'nyty l 'skwend 'to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments' (H)  
**skycyk** {askēčīk} a. 'superior, (dwelling) on high'  
**šk̥cycyq** 'skycyq CF129: w'nw l 'ty 'skycyq cxrw r'mndyy 'so as to ... the Superior Wheel continually' (H)  
**skys'r** {askīsār} adv. 'upwards, above'  
**šk̥cycyq** 'skys'r CF85  
**spnc** {əspanč} n. 'rest-house, inn, mansion, guest-house'  
**šk̥cycyq** 'spnctt pl. CF37: pww l s'q 'spnctt š'yknd 'countless mansions and palaces' (H)  
**ty** {əti} 'and; that'; also encl. particle following the first word of a clause.  
**šk̥r̥** 'ty CF6, CF6, CF15, CF15, CF16, CF17, CF18, CF26, CF52, CF57, CF100, CF102, CF103, CF103, CF109, CF110, CF113, CF115, CF115, CF116, CF118, CF118, CF122, CF122, CF124, CF124  
**šk̥r̥** 'ty CF2, CF4, CF4, CF30, CF33, CF35, CF37, CF43, CF51, CF54, CF55, CF56, CF58, CF60, CF64, CF66, CF67, CF71, CF81, CF84, CF89, CF94, CF98, CF129  
**šk̥r̥** 'ty (+h) CF38  
**šk̥r̥** 'tyy CF7  
**šk̥r̥** 'tyy (+h) CF127  
**šk̥r̥** 'tynnyy (= 'ty + nyy 'and no') CF23: 'rty l nyy s'n 'tynnyy 'wyjtq'ryyh l prywyðð z'y 'nšprt 'no enemy and no injurer\* walk this earth' (H)  
**šk̥r̥** 'tyšn (= 'ty + 3pl. encl.) 'and for them' CF3: 'ty 'štyk x'nd l frytyt 'w̥kt l kyy 'tyšn s'k l 'ty ptšm'r nyystt 'The third, the Blessed Places (= Amons) without count and number' (H); CF13: kyy 'tyšn wnny šyr'kyy sic ptm' k l nyyst 'immeasurable (is) its goodness for them (= the Light gods, etc.)' (H); CF31, CF44: kw 'tyšn l xw t'ryy nyyst 'where they have no darkness' (H)  
**šk̥r̥** 'tyšn CF46: kw 'tyšn mrc nyyst 'where they have no death' (H); CF50: kw 'tyšn yw'r nyyst 'where they have no separation'  
**šk̥r̥** 'tyšn CF47: prw wŷšyy kw 'tyšn l 'ndwxc nyyst 'in joy, where they have no sorrow' (H); kw 'tyšn yw'r nyyst 'where they have no separation' (H)  
**šk̥r̥** 'tyšyy CF20: kyy 'tyšyy wyy sk'wyh l 'þy'p nyyst 'in height\* it is beyond reach\* (?), its depth\* cannot be perceived' (H);  
**šk̥r̥** 'tyšyy CF54: kww l 'tyšyy prw γmbn 'ty wtyy' nyy l ðr'nd 'wherefore they bear no toil and hardship' (H)  
**tynnyy** = 'ty + nyy 'and no' (see under 'ty)  
**tyšn** = 'ty + 3pl. encl. 'and for them' (see under 'ty)  
**wrð** {ðrð} adv. 'there'  
**šk̥r̥** 'wrð CF89: 'wrð kw 'ty l x' fryštyt 'skwend 'there where those angels stand' (H)  
**wrm** {ðrðm} n. 'peace, calm'  
**šk̥r̥** 'wrm CF42: 'rty 'wrm wrmyy'h l 'skwend 'they are calm in quietude' (H) – The phrase 'wrm wrmyy'h corresponds to S 'wr'm wrm[yh] 'in peace and quietness' in L91+10. (DMT)  
**wryz** {ðrēz-} v.itr. 'to drop'  
**šk̥r̥** 'wryzt 3.sg.pres. CF32  
**ws'wc** v.tr. 'to purify, convert', past stem **wswyt**  
**šk̥r̥** 'wswytc pp.f. CF10: 'rty ctf'rmkyk 'wswytc þry'\* | wy' rwxšnww rwxšn'γrðmn'y 'the fourth, the Pure Air in the Light paradise' (H)  
**wst** {ðst- (wāst-)} v.tr. 'to put, place, set, lay, appoint'  
**šk̥r̥** w'stnd 3.pl.impf. CF79: I wrcwnkrc

- myj' | w'stnd XII rytyy '(they) set up one magic twelve-faced \*Lens' (H)
- ፩፻፻፻፻፻** w'stnd 3.sg.impf. CF121: 'rtyšn 'yw | wnny δbty' pty'r w'stnd 'and set them in opposition to each other' (H); CF128: 'tyyh ii | βγpshy p'shynd w'stnd 'two Sons of God were placed by them (there) as watchers' (H)
- 'wt'k** {ōtāk} n. 'place, region, country; Aeon'
- ፩፻፻፻፻** 'wt'kt pl. CF3: 'ty 'styk x'nd | frytyt 'wt'kt l kyy 'tyšn s'k l 'ty ptšm'r nyystt 'the third, the Blessed Places (= Aeons) without count and number' (H)
- ፩፻፻፻፻** 'wt'kt pl. CF65: 'rtšn x' 'wt'kt nyy wyqndyh sic: 'their places are never destroyed ....' (H)
- 'ww** {əwu} article 'the'
- ፩፻** 'ww CF75: 'rty 'ww xšyšpt βγw | wδyδδ nyšyδ'nd 'there they seated the Lord of the Empire (i.e. Splendidtenens)' (H); CF84: ky 'ty 'ww δs' sm'nyh l 'skys'r ptrštwδ'rnd 'who hold the Ten Firmaments upraised' (H); CF104: 'rty 'ww nyrkt cn l stryštyy ptyyn prqyšnd 'they imprisoned the males separately from the females'; CF106: 'rty pts'r xw wyšprkr 'ww | sm'nxšyδ jyγyr 'Thereupon the All-maker (*Wišparkar*) called the Lord of the Firmaments.' (H); CF126: 'rty 'ww 'nxrwzn l cywyδ m'qwc'nd 'and suspended the zodiac from it' (H)
- 'wyjtk'ry** {əwižd-kārē} n.m. 'trouble-maker, trickster; killer, murderer'
- ፩፻፻፻፻፻** 'wyjtq'ryy (+ -h) CF23: 'rty l nyy s'n 'tynnyy 'wyjtq'ryyh l prwyδδ z'y 'nšprt 'no enemy and no injurer\* walk this earth' (H)
- 'xš'wnδ'r** {əxšāwənδār} n. 'ruler'
- ፩፻፻፻፻፻** 'xš'wnδ'rt pl. CF120: 'ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr l mγwn ptrysc' 'fcmbδ l 'xš'wnδ'rt kwn'nd 'the twelve constellations (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers over the whole Mixed World' (H)
- 'xšnk-** {əxšnək} a. 'excellent, magnificent; graceful'
- ፩፻፻፻፻** 'xšnk' nom.pl. CF28: 'rty yw pystyy 'xšnk' l γrt' o wysp'sprymyy o rwstyh l prw γrt' p'ryzy 'adorned, graceful hills wholly covered with flowers, grown in much excellence' (H)
- 'xšyδ** {xšēθ} n.m. 'king'.
- ፩፻፻፻** 'xšyδ CF110: 'ty pr mγwn l δs' sm'n 'xšyδ 'ty xwt'w l qwn'nd 'and made him the lord and king over the Ten Firmaments' (H)
- 'xšyšpt** {(ə)xšēšpat} 'Lord of the empire', name of the first son of the Living Spirit.
- ፩፻፻፻፻** xšyšpt CF75: 'rty 'ww xšyšpt βγw l wδyδδ nyšyδ'nd 'there they seated the Lord of the Empire (i.e. Splendidtenens)' (H)
- 'xšywny** {əxšēwənē} n.m. 'king, ruler'.
- ፩፻፻፻፻** 'xšywny CF1: wny mzyx 'xšywny zrw'βγyy l pyrnms'r '[... the twelve Aeons who stand] before the great King God Zarwān.' (H)
- 'yδc** {ēδəc} n.neut. 'thing'. With negative: 'nothing', a. 'not any', adv. 'in no way, not at all'.
- ፩፻** 'yδc CF27: 'rty l xw wyspw šyrw 'yδc cywyδdyh l ''jyty 'all good things are born from it' (H)
- 'ykwn** {āyəkōn} adv. 'forever'
- ፩፻፻፻** 'ykwn CF39 (bis): 'ty l γ'δwqt 'ty prt'wt kyy 'tyh l ''ykwn ''ykwn nwšyy 'skwnd 'thrones and benches\* that exist in perpetuity for ever and ever' (H)
- ፩፻፻፻** 'yqwn CF26: ky 'ty ''yqwn nyy 'βnwtyy 'that does not shake forever' (H)
- 'stryc** {əstrīc}, **stryc** a., n.f. 'female'
- ፩፻፻፻፻** stryštyy pl.obl. CF105: 'rty 'ww nyrkt cn l stryštyy ptyyn prqyšnd 'they imprisoned the males separately from the females'
- 'yw** {ēw} num. 'one, 1; a certain'
- ፩፻** 'yw CF79: 'rty 'yw | βγp(š)yy wδyδ p'syy nyšyδ'nd 'there they seated a Son of God as watcher' (H); CF95: pr 'yw 'yw δβrw vi vi l pδynd mns'cnd 'to each gate they constructed six thresholds' (H); CF96: 'rty pr 'yw 'yw | pδynd qwn'nd xxx xxx w'crnd 'to each threshold they constructed thirty bazaars'; CF98/99: 'ty wy' 'yw 'yw w'crnyy l xii xii 'yzt pr 'yw 'yw prs' l clxxx qpyδ qwn'nd 'in each Bazaar twelve Rows\*, [in each Row\* two Sides\*]; to the one Side\* they made one hundred and eighty Stalls\*' (H); CF120: 'rtyšn 'yw | wnny δbty' pty'r w'stnd 'and set them in opposition to each other' (H)
- i see under Numerals.*
- 'yzd, 'yzt** {ēzd} n. 'row, street'; in astronomy 'period of two hours'.
- ፩፻** 'yzt CF99: 'ty wy' 'yw 'yw w'crnyy l xii xii 'yzt pr 'yw 'yw prs' l clxxx qpyδ qwn'nd 'in each Bazaar twelve Rows\*, [in each Row\* two Sides\*]; to the one Side\* they made one hundred and eighty Stalls\*' (H)

**βγ-** {βəγ} , pl. **βγyšt** {βəγišt} , **βγ' n** {βəγān} n.m.  
'god; lord, sir'  
**ፈ** βγw acc.sg. CF75: 'rty 'ww xšyšpt βγw |  
wδyδn nyšyδ'nd 'there they seated the Lord of  
the Empire (i.e. Splendidtenens)' (H)  
**ፈ** βγyšt {βəγišt} pl. CF5: kw 'ty wδyyδ |  
myn'nd x' rwxšnd'h βγyšt | fryštyt 'ty mrδ'spndt  
'ty | z'wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy | š'twxy  
'wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements,  
and Powers in great bliss and joy' (H)  
**ፈ** βγyštty pl.obl. CF14: ''rty βγyštty  
krjy'wr | ptmwk 'ty nγwδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty |  
βwδ'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy  
xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrcxwndqy 'By supernatural  
power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create)  
the gods' marvellous dress and garment, throne,  
diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and  
finery of all kinds.' (H)

**βγ'nyk** {βəγānīk} a. 'divine, of god'  
**ፈ** βγ'nyq CF25: 'rtyh | βγ'nyq pršprn  
'bjyr'ync sic | ky 'ty 'yqwn nyy 'βnwtyy 'divine  
pavement is of the substance of diamond (*vajra*)  
that does not shake forever' (H)

**ፈ** βγ'nyk CF51: prw βγ'nyk | tmb'r kw  
'ty wyg'n sic nyyst 'in a divine boby where there is  
no destruction' (H)

**βγpšy** {βəγpəšē} n.m. 'Son of God, angel'  
**ፈ** βγpšy CF80: 'rty 'yw | βγp(š)y yw wδyδ  
p'šy nyšyδ'nd 'there they seated a Son of God as  
watcher' (H); CF128

**βjng'rystr** {superl. of 'βjng'ry əβəžəngārē} a. 'most  
sinful'  
**ፈ** βjng'rystr pl. CF115: 'rtcn w'ndt  
tmykt δywtyy ky | 'ty βjng'rystr 'ty βyjtrt | 'ty  
stβtrt' w'm'tnd 'those of the demons of Darkness  
that were the most iniquitous, viscious, and  
rebellious.' (H)

**βjrn̄y** {əβžirēnē} a. 'made of diamond'. Indian-  
Sogd. hybrid.  
**ፈ** 'bjyr'ync (ms. – for **ፈ** βjyr'ync) CF25: 'rtyh | βγ'nyq pršprn 'bjyr'ync  
sic | ky 'ty 'yqwn nyy 'βnwtyy 'divine pavement  
is of the substance of diamond (*vajra*) that does  
not shake forever' (H)

**βr-** {βər-} v.tr. 'to bear, carry, suffer'  
**ፈ** βr'nd 3.pl.pres. CF55: kww | 'tyšyy prw  
γmbn 'ty wtyy' nyy | βr'nd 'wherfore they bear  
no toil and hardship' (H)

**βry** {βəriy} n.m. 'fruit'  
**ፈ** βryy CF32: kyy 'tyšn xw | βryy kδ'c nyy  
'wryzt 'whose fruits never drop\*' (H)

**bry'** see **βry'**.

**βry'** {βəriy} n.f. 'air'  
**ፈ** βry' CF10 (written as **ፈ** bry' in ms.): 'rty  
ctf'rmky 'wswγc βry'\* | wy' rwxšnww  
rwxšn'γrδmn'y 'the fourth, the Pure Air in the  
Light paradise' (H); CF93: 'rtyšn ms | x' βry'  
βrywr fswx 'again, (the thickness of) their air is  
one myriad parasangs' (H)

**βrybryny** {βərēβərēnē} a. 'fruit-bearing'  
**ፈ** βrybrynyt pl. CF31: 'ty wnd' |  
βrybrynyt zrγwnyyt 'green fruit-bearing trees'  
(H)

**βrywr** {βrēwər} num. 'ten thousand, myriad'  
**ፈ** βrywr CF92: 'rty wyny x | sm'nytyy  
δβ'nzq'wy δs' | βrywr fswx xcyy 'the thickness  
of the Firmament is ten myriad parasangs' (H)  
See also under '**βt't-βrywr-zng'n**'.

**βw-** {βu-, βō-} v.itr. 'to become, be'.  
**ፈ** β't 3.sg.subj. CFhd1: β't prw mγwn δyyn  
'shall be in the whole Church' (H)

**ፈ** βwt 3.sg.pres. CF22 see ''p't βwt, CF33 see  
kyrmnyy βwt.

**βwδ'ndy** {βōδandē} a. 'fragrant'  
**ፈ** βwδ'ndc {βōδanč} βwδ'ndc f. CF16: ''rty  
βyshyy krjy'wr | ptmwk 'ty nγwδn γ'δwq δyδym  
'ty | βwδ'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty  
py'tyy xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrcxwendqy 'By supernatural  
power it shall, by itself, bring into being  
(create) the gods' marvellous dress and garment,  
throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments,  
and finery of all kinds.' (H)

**βwn** {βun} n. 'hole'  
**ፈ** βwn CF126: 'rty wy' c'δrcyq sm'nyh | βwn  
swmbnd 'in the lowest Firmament they bored a  
hole' (H)

**βyjtr-** {βeždər} a. 'worse, more evil'  
**ፈ** βyjtrt pl. CF115: 'rtcn w'ndt tmykt  
δywtyy ky | 'ty βjng'rystr 'ty βyjtrt | 'ty stβtrt'  
w'm'tnd 'those of the demons of Darkness that  
were the most iniquitous, viscious, and rebellious.'  
(H)

**βynd** {βend-} v.tr. 'to bind, fetter, close; refuse', past  
stem **βyst-** {βəst-}.

**ፈ** βstypl CF123: 'ty cn wyspw  
δywtyy ky 'ty wy' | 'nxrwznyy βystyt xnd 'from  
all the demons that had been imprisoned in the

- zodiac' (H)**  
**ئەنەنەت** βynd'nd 3.*pl.impf.* CF103: 'ty wy' wyspy' qpyyδyyh | ykšyšt 'ty δywt βynd'nd 'ty | prqyš'nd 'in every Stall\* they fettered and enclosed yakşas and demons' (H); CF117: 'rtšn | wy' 'nxrwznyy cndr βynd'nd 'within the zodiac they fettered' (H)
- c' δrcyq {čāðərčīk}** *a.* 'lower'  
**ئەنەنەت** c' δrcyq CF125: 'rty wy' c' δrcyq sm'nyh | βwn swmbnd 'in the lowest Firmament they bored a hole' (H)
- c' δrstr {čāðəristər}** *a.* 'lower', *postp.* (with prep. cn) 'under, below'  
**ئەنەنەت** c' δrstr CF112: 'rtpts' r cn δs' | sm'nyy c' δrstr n'šnyh | cxryy 'ty 'nxrwzn ptys'cnd 'Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.' (H)
- c' δrstr** c' δrstr CF77
- c' nw {čānō}** *adv., c.* 'how, as, when, since, because; than'  
**ئەنەنەت** c' nw CF71: ''γ' znd | nβr't c' nw 'ty pts'cym w' | m'n' 'fcmbδδ 'they began to plan how to arrange the world'
- cn {čən}** *prep.* (+ abl.) 'from, by, by means of, concerning, at; than'  
**ئەنەنەت** 'rtn CF114: 'rtn w'nd tmykt δywtyy 'those of the demons of Darkness' (H)
- cn** cn CF66: 'ty qr'nd kwn' cn šmnkw'nc | j'ryy '... and make them pure from the evil poison and purify (them)' (H); CF 104: 'rty 'ww nyrt cn | stryštyy ptyyn prqyšnd 'they imprisoned the males separately from the females'; CF111: 'rtpts' r cn δs' | sm'nyy c' δrstr n'šnyh | cxryy 'ty 'nxrwzn ptys'cnd 'Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.' (H); CF122: 'ty cn wyspw δywtyy 'and from all the demons'
- ctf'r {čətfār}** *num.* 'four, 4'  
**ئەنەنەت** ctf'r CF88  
**ئەنەنەت** IV IV CF88
- ctf' rmyk {čətfārəmīk}** *a.* 'fourth'  
**ئەنەنەت** ctf' rmyk CF10: 'rty ctf' rmyk 'wswγc βry'\* | wy' rwxšnww rwxšn'γrδmn'y 'the fourth, the Pure Air in the Light paradise' (H)
- cxr- {čəxr}** *n.m.* 'wheel'  
**ئەنەنەت** cxrw *acc.sg.* CF129: w'nw | 'ty 'skycyq cxrw r'mndyy 'so as to ... the Superior Wheel continually' (H)
- ئەنەنەت** cxryy *nom.sg.* CF113 (as acc.): 'rtpts' r cn δs' | sm'nyy c' δrstr n'šnyh | cxryy 'ty 'nxrwzn ptys'cnd 'Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.' (H)
- cnydr, cndr {čendər}** *adv., postp.* 'in, inside'  
**ئەنەنەت** cndr CF117: 'rtšn | wy' 'nxrwznyy cndr βynd'nd 'within the zodiac they fettered' (H)
- cywyδ, cywyδy {čēwēδ(i)}** *prep. + dem. pron.* 'from that, from it, from those, etc.; than that; thereafter'  
**ئەنەنەت** cywyδ CF77: 'rtms | cywyδ c' δrstr ptys'cnd | δs' sm'nyy 'Thereunder they formed ten Firmaments' (H); CF127: 'rty 'ww 'nxrwzn | cywyδ m'qwc'nd 'and suspended the zodiac from it' (H)
- ئەنەنەت** cywyδδy (+ -h) CF27: 'rty | xw wyspw šyrw 'ydc cywyδδy h' ''jyjt 'all good things are born from it' (H)
- δβ' nzk'wy {δβanzəkāwī}** *n.m.* 'thickness'  
**ئەنەنەت** δβ' nzq'wy CF91: 'rty wyny x | sm'nyty δβ' nzq'wy δs' | βryywr fswx xcyy 'the thickness of the Firmament is ten myriad para-sangs' (H)
- δβr-** {δβər} *n.m.* 'door, gate'  
**ئەنەنەت** δβr' *acc. numv.* CF88: 'rtms tym 'nyt | iv iv δβr' pr ctf'r qyr'n l s'r mns'c'nd 'another four Gates each they constructed in the four directions' (H)
- ئەنەنەت** δβrt' *acc.pl.* CF94: 'rtpr xii | xii δβrt' ky 'ty wy' sm'nyt | 'skwnd 'to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments' (H)
- ئەنەنەت** δβrt' (ms. -b-, for ئەنەنەت δβrt') *acc.pl.* CF86: 'rty pr | wyspw sm'nyy xii xii sic δbrt' sic | ptys'c'nd 'in each firmament they fashioned twelve Gates' (H)
- ئەنەنەت** δβrw *acc.sg.* CF95: pr 'yw 'yw δβrw vi vi | pδynd mns'cnd 'to each gate they constructed six thresholds' (H)
- δβty-** {δəβdī} *a.* 'second, other'; 'yw wnny δβty' 'one another'  
**ئەنەنەت** δβty' {δβitya} *gen.sg.* CF121: 'rtyšn 'yw | wnny δβty' pty'r w'stndy 'and set them in opposition to each other' (H)
- δβtyk {δəβdīk}** *a.* 'second, other', *adv.* 'secondly, again'  
**ئەنەنەت** δβtyk CF101: 'ty | pr δβtyk prs' clxxx 'to the other Side\* '(they made another) one hundred and eighty (stalls)'

**δn** {δən} *prep.* (+ abl.?) ‘with’

↳ δn CF70: xw<sub>1</sub>’w δn ’rd’w’n m’t ‘the Lord of the seven Climes and the Mother of the Righteous’ (H)

**δs'** {δəsa} *num.* ‘ten, 10’

↳ δs' CF78: ’rtms | cywyδ c’δrstr ptys’cnd | δs’ sm’nyy ‘thereunder they formed Ten Firmaments’ (H); CF81: pr mγwn δs’ sm’nyy ‘in all the Ten Firmaments’ (H); CF84: ky ’ty ’ww δs’ sm’nyh | ’skys’r ptrštwδ’rnd ‘who hold the Ten Firmaments upraised’ (H); CF91: ’rty wyny x | sm’nytty δβ’nzq’wyy δs’ | βryywr fswx xcyy ‘the thickness of the Firmament is ten myriad parasangs’ (H); CF110: ’ty pr mγwn | δs’ sm’n ’xsyδ ’ty xwt’w | qwn’nd ‘and made him the lord and king over the Ten Firmaments’ (H); CF 111: ’rpts’r cn δs’ | sm’nyy c’δrstr n’snyh | cxryy ’ty ’nxrwznyy ptys’cnd ‘Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.’ (H)

↗ 10 CF90

**δst’wc** {δištōč} *n.f.* ‘poverty’

↳ δst’wc CF58: ’ty δyštwc n’m | nyv ptz’n’nd *sic* ‘of poverty they know not even the name’ (H)

**δw'** {δwa} *num.* ‘two, 2’

↳ II, 2 CF127: ’tyyh ii | βyypšyy p’syynd w’synd ‘two Sons of God were placed by them (there) as watchers’ (H)

**δw’ts** {δəwāts} *num.* ‘twelve, 12’

↳ δw’ts CF79 (v. *infra* 12-*ryty*), CF118 (ms. ↗ 12 12 CF86, CF93/94, CF99)

**δydȳm** {δēdēm} *n.f.* loanword ‘diadem’

↳ δydȳm CF15: ’rty βyystyy krjy’wr | ptmwk ’ty nγwδn γ’δwq δydȳm ’ty | βwδ’ndc ’ps’k ’ty wyspzng’n | zywr ’ty py’tyy xwttyy sfrynt’l pr wrcxwndqy ‘By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods’ marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.’ (H)

**δyn** {δēn} *n.f.* ‘religion; religious community, church’

↳ δyn CFhdl: β’t prw mγwn δyyn ‘shall be in the whole Church’ (H)

**δyw̄** {δēw̄} *n.m.* ‘demon’

↳ δyw̄ CF103: ’ty wy’ wyspy’ qpyyδyyh | ykṣyšt ’ty δywt βynd’nd ’ty | pryqyš’nd ‘in every Stall\* they fettered and enclosed yakṣas and

demons’ (H)

↳ δyw̄ pl. CF82: w’nw ’ty pr mγwn δs’ sm’nyy | x’ δyw̄ prδβn nyv kwn’nd ‘so that in all the Ten Firmaments the demons could do no harm’ (H)

↳ δyw̄y pl. obl. CF114: ’rtn w’ndt tmykt δyw̄y ‘those of the demons of Darkness’ (H); CF122: ’ty cn wyspw δyw̄y ky ’ty wy’ | ’nxrwznyy βystyt xnd wyx r’k | ’ty ptβnd w’fnd ’ty ptwy’fnd ‘From all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac they wove to and fro the roots, veins, and links.’ (H)

**fns’x, fswx** {fəsux} *n.* ‘parasang’

↳ δnf fswx CF92, CF93

**fr’γ’z** {fərγāz-} *v.tr.* ‘to begin’

↳ δnf fr’γ’znd 3. pl. impf. CF73: ’rpts’r nwkr fr’γ’znd ptsyty | ’rtyšw ‘Then they began to fashion it.’ (H)

**fry’nw’z** {friyanwāz} *n.* ‘company of friends, companionship’

↳ δnf fry’nw’z CF49: prw fryy’nw’z | kw ’tyšn yw’r nyyst ‘in the company of friends, where they have no separation’ (H)

**fry’wy** {friyāwī} *n.m.* ‘love’

↳ δnf fry’wy CF48: prw fry’wyh | pww jyšt’wc ‘in charity without hatred’

**fryšty** {fərēštē} *n.m.* ‘apostle’, especially as a title of Mani; ‘angel’

↳ δnf fryštyt pl. CF6: kw ’ty wδyyδ | myn’nd x’ rwxnd’l βyystt | fryštyt ’ty mrδ’spndt ’ty | z’wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww ’tyy | š’twxy ‘wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy’ (H), CF90: ’wrδ kw ’ty | x’ fryštyt ’skwnd ‘there where those angels stand’ (H)

↳ δnf fryštyyt pl. CF83: ’rtmstym CF83: ’rtmstym xxxx fryštyyt | syfrym *sic* ky ’ty ’ww δs’ sm’nyh | ’skys’r ptrštwδ’rnd ‘Furthermore he (*sic*) evoked (created) forty angels, who hold the ten Firmaments upraised.’ (H)

**fsp-** {fəsp} *n.m.* ‘rug’(?). Thus Henning 1948, 314-15, but ‘beam’ (NP farasp) or ‘wall’ (cf. MP parisp) also seem possible.

↳ δnf fsp’ acc. numv. CF75: ’ftmyy kwn’nd pnc | fsp’ ‘first they made Five Rugs (*or* walls)\*’ (H)

**fswx** see **fns’x**.

**γ'δwk** {*yāouk*} *n.* ‘throne; Bema’

መኅዕክ γ'δwk CF109: 'rtyšw | wy' | βtmyk  
sm'nyyh pr | γ'δwk nyšyδ'nd ‘they seated him on  
a throne in the seventh heaven’ (H)  
መኅዕክ γ'δwq CF15: 'rty βyyštyy krjy' wr |  
ptmwk 'ty nywδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc  
'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy xwtyy  
sfryntl pr wrcxwndqy ‘By supernatural power it  
shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods’  
marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem,  
and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all  
kinds.’ (H)  
መኅዕክ γ'δwqt *pl.* CF38: 'ty | γ'δwqt 'ty prt'wt  
kyy 'tyh | 'ykwn ''ykwn nwšyy 'skwnd ‘thrones  
and benches\* that exist in perpetuity for ever and  
ever’ (H)

**γmbn** {*yambən*} *n.* ‘effort, toil’

መኅብን γmbn CF54: kww | 'tyšyy prw γmbn 'ty  
wttyy' nyy | βr'nd ‘wherefore they bear no toil and  
hardship’ (H)

**γmbnþry** {*yambən-þərē*} *a.* ‘toil-weary, having  
performed strenuous labours’

መኅብን þይት γmbnþryyt *pl.* CFhdl: ‘the toil-weary  
[...]'

**yr-** {*yər*} *n.m.* ‘mountain’

መኅር γr' nom.*pl.* CF29: 'rty yw pystyy 'xsnkt' |  
γr' o wysp'sprymyy o rwstyh | prw γrβ p'rγzy'  
'adorned, graceful hills wholly covered with  
flowers, grown in much excellence’ (H)

**yrβ, yrſ** {*yarf*} *a.* ‘much, many’, *adv.* ‘very much’

መኅር γrβ CF30: rwstyh | prw γrβ p'rγzy' ‘grown  
in much excellence’ (H)

**yw'nw'cy** {*yəwān-wāčī*} *n.* ‘forgiveness of sins’

መኅውናር γw'nw'cyy CFhdl

**j'r** {*zār*} *n.f.* ‘poison’

መኅሩ j'ryy *obl.* CF67

**jyyr** {*zəyēr*} *v.tr.* ‘to call, call upon, cry out, summon;  
name’

መኅዶ jyyr 3.sg.*impf.* CF107: 'rty pts'r xw  
wyšprkr 'ww | sm'nxšyδ jyŷyr ‘Thereupon the  
All-maker (*Wišparkar*) called the Lord of the  
Firmaments.’ (H)

**jw'n** {*zəwān*} *n.f.* ‘life’

መኅኖ jw'n CF45: prw nwšc jw'n | kw 'tyšn mrc  
nyyst ‘in eternal life, where they have no death’  
(H)

መኅኖ jw'nyy *obl.* CF9: 'rtšn wy' nwwšc |

jw'nyy xw 'ny'm nyyst ‘the eternal life of which  
there is no end’ (H)

**jwky** {*žūkyā*} *n.f.* ‘health, wholeness’

መኅና jwky' CF46: pr jwky' | pw r'f ‘in health  
without sickness’ (H)

**jyk-** {*žek*} *n.f.* ‘damage, harm, defect’

መኅኬ jyk' *nom.sg.* CF61: 'rtšn | jyk' nyyst  
prwyšn tmb'r ‘no damage occurs to their bodies’

**jišt'wc** {*žištāwəč*} *n.* ‘hatred’

መኅኩወል jyšt'wc CF49: prw fry'wyh | pww  
jyšt'wc ‘in charity without hatred’ (H)

**kδ'c** {*kəðac*} *adv.* ‘ever’, always with negative  
‘never’

መኅኬ kδ'c CF32: kyy 'tyšn xw | βryy kδ'c nyy  
'wryzt nyy pwstl | 'ty nyy kyrmnny βwt ‘whose  
fruits never drop\*, never rot, and never become  
wormed’ (H)

መኅኬ qδ'c CF64: kyy 'ty qδ'c rymnyy nyy βwt  
'that never gets soiled’ (H)

**kpyδ** {\**kəpēd*} *n.* ‘shop, stall’; in astronomy ‘period  
of twenty seconds’

መኅኬ qpyδ CF100: 'ty wy' 'yw 'yw w'crnyy |  
xii xii 'yzl pr 'yw 'yw prs' | clxxx qpyδ qwn'nd  
'in each Bazaar twelve Rows\*, [in each Row\* two  
Sides\*]; to the one Side\* they made one hundred  
and eightty Stalls\*’ (H)  
መኅኬ qpyyδyy (+h) *obl.* CF102: 'ty wy'  
wyspy' qpyyδyyh | ykšyšt 'ty δywt βynd'nd 'ty |  
prqyš'nd ‘in every Stall\* they fettered and  
enclosed yakṣas and demons’ (H)

**kr'n** {*kərān*} *a.* ‘clean’

መኅኬ qr'nd *pl.* CF66: 'ty qr'nd kwn' cn  
šmnkw'nc | j'ryy ‘... and make them pure from  
the evil poison and purify (them)’ (H)

**krjy'wr** {*kəržāwər*} *a.* ‘miraculous; marvel,  
wonder’

መኅኬ krjy'wr CF14: 'rty βyyštyy krjy' wr |  
ptmwk 'ty nywδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc  
'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy xwtyy  
sfryntl pr wrcxwendqy ‘By supernatural power it  
shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods’  
marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem,  
and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all  
kinds.’ (H)

መኅኬ qrjy'wr CF20: ty pncmyk | x'n' rwxšn'  
z'y xwymnyy nwšc | qrjy'wr ‘the fifth, the Light  
Earth, self-existant\*, eternal, miraculous’ (H)

**kršn** {*karšən*} *n.* ‘shape, form’

क्रश्न kršn CF50: prw kršn | kyy 'ty nyy wyγndyy  
‘in a shape that is not brought to naught’ (H)

**kršn' w** {*karšnāw*} *a.* ‘shapely, beautiful’

क्रश्नाव् qršn' w CF12: ‘wonderous, beautiful to behold’ (H)  
क्रश्नाव् qršn' wt pl. CF60: ‘rtpyšt pršt'tyt | qršn' wt 'ty pystyt xnd ‘nay, they are equipped, beautiful and embellished’ (H)

**kw** {*kū*} (1) *interrog.-rel.adv.* ‘where, in which, whither’.

क्व kw CF4: kw 'ty wδyyδ | myn'nd x' rwxšnd'h  
βyyštt | fryštyt 'ty mrδ'spndt 'ty | z' wrkynd pr  
mzyx wγsww 'tyy | š'twxy ‘wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy’ (H); CF44: kw 'tyšn | xw t'ryy nyyst ‘where they have no death’ (H); CF46: kw 'tyšn mrc nyyst ‘where they have no death’ (H); CF47: kw 'tyyšn | 'ndwxc nyyst ‘where they have no sorrow’ (H); CF50: kw 'tyšn yw'r nyyst ‘where they have no separation’ (H); CF52: kw 'ty wyg'n sic nyyst ‘(and) where there is no destruction’ (H); CF68: 'ty pswc 'rtšn pts'r | kw  
rwxšn'γrδmn s'r syn ‘and lead them up again to the Light-Paradise’ (H); CF89

क्व्व kww CF53: kww | 'tyšyy prw γmbn 'ty wtyy  
nyy | βr'nd ‘wherefore they bear no toil and hardship’

**kw** {*kū*} (2) *prep.* (+ acc.) ‘to, up to’

क्व् (sic) kw CF68 (written in ms. as *xw*)

**kwn-** {*kun-*} *v.tr.* ‘to do, make, cause; put’. Also as auxiliary of the tr. potential.

क्वन् kwn' 2.sg.*impv.* CF66: 'ty qr'nd kwn' cn  
śmnkw'nc | j'ryy ‘... and make them pure from the evil poison and purify (them)’ (H)

क्वन् kwn'nd 3.pl.*impf.* CF74: 'ftmyy kwn'nd  
pnc | fsp' ‘first they made Five Rugs (*or walls*)’ (H), CF82: w'nw 'ty pr mγwn δs' sm'nyy | x'  
δyw̄t prδβn nyy kwn'nd ‘so that in all the Ten Firmaments the demons could do no harm’ (H), CF120: 'ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr | mγwn  
ptrysc' fcmbδ | 'xš'wnδ'rt kwn'nd ‘the twelve constellations (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers over the whole Mixed World’ (H)

क्वन् kwn'nd 3.pl.*inj.* CF82: w'nw 'ty pr mγwn  
δs' sm'nyy | x' δyw̄t prδβn nyy kwn'nd ‘so that in all the Ten Firmaments the demons could do no harm’ (H)

क्वन् qwn'nd 3.pl.*impf.* CF97: 'rty pr 'yw 'yw |

pδynd qwn'nd xxx xxx w'crnd ‘to each threshold they constructed thirty bazaars’; CF100: pr 'yw  
'yw prs' | clxxx qpyδ qwn'nd ‘to the one Side\* they made one hundred and eighty Stalls\*’ (H); CF111: 'ty pr mγwn | δs' sm'n 'xšyδ 'ty xwt'w | qwn'nd ‘and made him the lord and king over the Ten Firmaments’ (H)

**ky** {*kē*} *interrog.-rel.pron.* ‘who, which’

क्य 'त्य {*kē ati*} ‘whom’

क्य ky CF84: 'tmstym xxxx fryštyt | syfryν sic ky  
'ty 'ww δs' sm'nyh | 'skys'r ptrštwδ'rnd  
'Furthermore he (*sic*) evoked (created) forty angels, who hold the ten Firmaments upraised.’ (H); CF94: 'rtpx xii | xii δβrt' ky 'ty wy' sm'nyty | 'skwnd ‘to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments’ (H); CF114: 'rtn w'ndt tmykt δyw̄t y ky | 'ty βjng'rystrt 'ty βyjtrt | 'ty stβtrt' w'm'tnd ‘those of the demons of Darkness that were the most iniquitous, vicious, and rebellious.’ (H); CF122: 'ty cn wyspw δyw̄t y ky  
'ty wy' | 'nxrwznyy βystyt xnd ‘from all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac’ (H)

क्य्य kyy CF3: 'ty 'štyk x'nd | frytyt 'wt'kt | kyy  
'tyšn s'k | 'ty ptšm'r nyystt ‘The third, the Blessed Places (= Aeons) without count and number’ (H), CF13: kyy 'tyšn wnny šyr'kyy sic ptm'k | nyyst ‘immeasurable (*is*) its goodness for them (= the Light gods, etc.)’ (H); CF20: 'ty pnemyk | x'n' rwxšn' z'y xwymnyy nwśc | qrjy'wr kyy 'tyšyy wyy sk'wyh | 'βy'p nyyst ‘The fifth, the Light Earth, self-existent\*, eternal, miraculous; in height\* it is beyond reach\* (?), its depth\* cannot be perceived.’ (H); CF26: ky 'ty ''yqwn nyy  
'βnwtyy ‘that does not shake forever’ (H); CF31: kyy 'tyšn xw | βryy kδ'c nyy 'wryzt ‘whose fruits never drop\*’ (H); CF34: kyy | 'ty 'mbyrtt w'' 'nytcl | rwxšn'γrδmn ‘that fill the whole Paradise’ (H); CF38: kyy 'tyh | ''ykwn ''ykwn nwšyy  
'skwend ‘that exist in perpetuity for ever and ever’ (H); CF51: kyy 'ty nyy wyγndyy ‘that is not brought to naught’ (H); CF64: kyy 'ty qδ'c  
rymnyy nyy βw̄t ‘that never gets soiled’ (H)

**kyr'n** {*kirān*} *n.* ‘side, direction’

क्यर्न् qyr'n CF88: 'rtms tym 'nyt | iv iv δβr' pr  
ctf'r qyr'n | s'r mns'c'nd ‘another four Gates each they constructed in the four directions’ (H)

**kyrmny** {*kirmenē*} *a.* ‘worm-eaten’

क्यर्म्न् kyrmnny βw̄t CF33: kyy 'tyšn xw |

- þryy kð'c nyy 'wryzt nyy pwst | 'ty nyy kyrmnyy  
þwt 'whose fruits never drop\*', never rot, and  
never become wormed' (H)
- m' n'** {*mānād*} *dem.pron.* 'this', *acc.sg.f.*  
**مناد** m'n CF72: ''γ'znd | m'n 'fcmbδδ  
 'began to plan how to arrange the world.' (H)
- mÿwn** {*māyōn*} 'whole, all'; also 'same, like'  
**منون** mÿwn CFhdः: β't prw mÿwn δyy 'shall be  
 in the whole Church' (H); CF81: pr mÿwn δs  
 sm'nyy 'in all the Ten Firmaments' (H); CF109:  
 'ty pr mÿwn | δs' sm'n 'xsyδ 'ty xwt'w | qwn'nd  
 'and made him the lord and king over the Ten  
 Firmaments' (H); CF119
- mrc** {*marč*} *n.f.* 'death'  
**منى** mrc CF46: prw nwšc jw'n | kw 'tyšn mrc  
 nyyst 'in eternal life, where they have no death'  
 (H)
- mrδ'spnd** {*mārəāspənd*} *n.* 'Amesha Spenta;  
 element; angel'. Zoroastrian term usually used of  
 the five sons of the Primal Man (= Light  
 Elements).  
**منارهند** mrδ'spndt *pl.* CF6: kw 'ty wðyyδ |  
 myn'nd x' rwxšnd'ḥ βyyšt | fryšt | ty mrδ'spndt  
 'ty | z'wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy | š'twxy  
 'wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements,  
 and Powers in great bliss and joy' (H)
- mry** {*mary*} *n.* 'forest, grove'  
**منى** mry CF36: mry r'γ 'groves and plains' (H)
- ms** {*məs*} *adv.* 'also, too, likewise', with negative  
 'not even'  
**منهند** 'rtms CF76, CF87  
**منهند** 'rtmstym CF83  
**منهند** ms CF92: 'tyšn ms | x' βry' βrywr fswx  
 'again, (the thickness of) their air is one myriad  
 parasangs' (H)
- myj'** {*myj mež*} *n.f.* 'lentil, lens' (?)  
**منهند** myj' CF78: I wrewnkrc myj' | w'stnd XII  
 rytyy '(they) set up one magic twelve-faced  
 \*Lens' (H)
- myn** {*mēn-*} *v.itr.* 'to dwell, remain, persist, be'  
**منهند** myn'nd 3.*pl.pres.* CF5: kw 'ty wðyyδ |  
 myn'nd x' rwxšnd'ḥ βyyšt | fryšt | ty mrδ'spndt  
 'ty | z'wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy | š'twxy  
 'wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements,  
 and Powers in great bliss and joy' (H)
- mzyx** {*māzēx*} *a.* 'great, big, huge; adult'  
**منيخت** mzyx CF1: wny mzyx 'xsywnyy zrw'βyy |  
 pyrnms'r '[... the twelve Aeons who stand] before
- the great King God Zarwān.' (H); CF7: kw 'ty  
 wðyyδ | myn'nd x' rwxšnd'ḥ βyyšt | fryšt | ty  
 mrδ'spndt 'ty | z'wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy |  
 š'twxy 'wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels,  
 Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy' (H)
- mzyxy** {*māzēxyā*} *n.f.* 'greatness'. The Realm of  
 Light is divided into 'Five Greatnesses'.  
**منيخت** mzyxy CF42: 'rt w'nw ptsγc' xcyy x' |  
 rwxšn'γrδmn prymyδδ pnc | mzyxy 'rty 'wrm  
 wrmyy'ḥ | skwnd 'Thus arranged is the Paradise,  
 in these Five greatnesses.' (H)
- n'j** *v.itr.* 'to turn, roll, bend'  
**منهون** n'shy (+ḥ) {*nāšənē*} *pres.pt.* CF112:  
 'rtpts'r cn δs' | sm'nyy c'δrstr n'shyḥ | cxryy 'ty  
 'nxrwzn ptys'nd 'Then, below the Ten  
 Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and  
 (sic) zodiac.' (H)
- n'm** {*nām*} *n.* 'name', *adv.* 'by name'  
**منهون** n'm CF58: 'ty δyštwc n'm | nyy ptz'n'nd sic  
 'of poverty they know not even the name' (H)
- n'ywk'wy** {*nāyūjkāwī*} *n.m.* 'depth'  
**منيخت** n'ywk'wy CF22: 'rtyšyy xww |  
 n'ywk'wy nyy ''p't βwt 'its depth\* cannot be  
 perceived' (H)
- nβyr** {*nəβēr*} *v.tr.* 'to plan', *past stems* nβyr't  
**منيخت** nβyr't *past inf.* CF71
- nywδn** {*nāyōdən*} *n.* 'garment, dress'  
**منيخت** nywδn CF15: ''rty βyyštty krjy'wr |  
 ptmwk 'ty nywδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc  
 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy xwtyy  
 sfrynt | pr wrcxwendqy' 'By supernatural power it  
 shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods'  
 marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem,  
 and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all  
 kinds.' (H)
- nyšyδ** {*nəšēd- (nīšēd-)*} *v.tr.* 'to seat, place'  
**منهون** nyšyδ'nd 3.*pl.impf.* CF76: 'rty 'ww  
 xsyšt βyw | wðyδδ nyšyδ'nd 'there they seated  
 the Lord of the Empire (i.e. Splendidtenens)' (H);  
 CF80: 'rty 'yw | βyp(ś)yy wðyδ p'syy nyšyδ'nd  
 'there they seated a Son of God as watcher' (H);  
 CF109: 'rtyšw | wy' 'βtmyk sm'nyh pr | γ'δwk  
 nyšyδ'nd 'they seated him on a throne in the  
 seventh heaven' (H)
- nwkr** {*nūkər*} *adv.* 'thereupon, next, now'  
**منهون** nwkr CF73: rtpts'r nwkr fr'γ'znd ptsγty |  
 'rtyšw 'Then they began to fashion it.' (H)

**nwš'ft'k** {*nōśāftāk*} *a.* ‘flowing with ambrosia’

**ନୋଶାଫ୍ତାକ** nwš'ft'kt pl. CF34: x'xsryyt

nwš'ft'kt kyy l 'ty 'mbyrtt w'' 'nyttc l

rwxšn'γrōmn ‘springs flowing with ambrosia that fill the whole Paradise’ (H)

**nwšy** {*nōśē*} *a.* ‘eternal, immortal’

**ନୋଶେ** nwšc {*nōśē*} *f.* CF19: 'ty pncmyk l x'n'

rwxšn' z'y xwymny nwšc l qrjy'wr ‘the fifth, the Light Earth, self-existent\*, eternal, miraculous’ (H); CF45: prw nwšc jw'n l kw 'tyšn mrc nyyst ‘in eternal life, where they have no death’ (H)

**ନୋଶ୍ଚ** nwwšc *f.* CF8: 'rtšn wy' nwwšc l jw'nyy xw 'ny'm nyyst ‘the eternal life of which there is no end’ (H)

**ନୋଶ୍ୟ** nwšyy CF39: 'ty l γ'δwqt 'ty prt'wt kyy 'tyh l ''ykwn ''ykwn nwšyy 'skwnd ‘thrones and benches\* that exist in perpetuity for ever and ever’ (H)

**nwšyny** *a.* ‘made of ambrosia, ambrosial’

**ନୋଶ୍ୟନ୍ତି** nwšynyy CF53: prw l nwšynyy xwrt pww psyyδ ‘on ambrosial food without restriction’ (H)

**ny** {*nē*} *adv.* ‘not’. For **nyst**, negated forms of the verb ‘to be’, *s. nyst*.

**ନ୍ୟ** tynyy CF23: 'rty l nyy s'n 'tynnyy 'wyjtq'ryyh l prwydδ z'y 'nšprt ‘no enemy and no injurer\* walk this earth’ (H)

**ନ୍ୟ** nyy CF22: nyy ''p't βw̄l ‘cannot be perceived’ (H); CF26: ky 'ty ''yqwn nyy 'βnwtty ‘that does not shake forever’ (H); CF32 (*bis*), 33: kyy 'tyšn xw l βryy kδ'c nyy 'wryzt nyy pwst l 'ty nyy kyrmnyy βw̄l ‘whose fruits never drop\*, never rot, and never become wormed’ (H); CF43: 'ty pcqwyrr nyy ptz'nd ‘and (they) know no fear’ (H); CF51: prw kršn l kyy 'ty nyy wyndyy ‘in a shape that is not brought to naught’ (H); CF54: kww l 'tyšyy prw γmbn 'ty wtty' nyy l βr'nd ‘wherefore they bear no toil and hardship’ (H); CF59: 'ty δyštwc n'm l nyy ptz'n'nd sic ‘of poverty they know not even the name’ (H); CF64: kyy 'ty qδ'c rymnyy nyy βw̄l ‘that never gets soiled’ (H); CF65: nyy wyqndyh: ‘never destroyed’ (H);

CF82: w'nw 'ty pr mγwn δs' sm'nyy l x' δyw̄t prδbn nyy kwn'nd ‘so that in all the Ten Firmaments the demons could do no harm’ (H)

**nyrk** {*nērək*} *a., n.m.* ‘male’

**ନ୍ୟର୍କ** nyrk pl. CF104: 'rty 'ww nyrk cn l

stryštay ptyyn prqyšnd ‘they imprisoned the males separately from the females’

**nyst** {*nēst*} negative present of the verb x- ‘to be’.

Also used as an adverb or predicative adjective in the phrase nyst βw- ‘to come to nought, be destroyed’.

**ନ୍ୟସ୍ତ** nyyst 3.sg. CF9: 'rtšn wy' nwwšc l jw'nyy xw 'ny'm nyyst ‘the eternal life of which there is no end’ (H); CF14: kyy 'tyšn wnyy šyr'kyy sic ptm' k l nyyst ‘immeasurable (is) its goodness for them (= the Light gods, etc.)’ (H); CF21: ty pncmyk l x'n' rwxšn' z'y xwymny nwšc l qrjy'wr kyy 'tyšyy wyy sk'wyh l 'βy'p nyyst ‘The fifth, the Light Earth, self-existent\*, eternal, miraculous; in height\* it is beyond reach\* (?), its depth\* cannot be perceived.’ (H); CF52: prw βy'nyyk l tmb'r kw 'ty wyg'n sic nyyst ‘in a divine boby where there is no destruction’ (H)

**ନ୍ୟସ୍ତ** nyyst 3.sg. CF45 kw 'tyšn l xw t'ryy nyyst ‘where they have no darkness’ (H); CF46: kw 'tyšn mrc nyyst ‘where they have no death’ (H); CF48: kw 'tyyshn l 'ndwxc nyyst ‘where they have no sorrow’ (H); CF50: kw 'tyšn yw'r nyyst ‘where they have no separation’ (H); CF61

**ନ୍ୟସ୍ତ୍ତ** nyystt 3.sg. CF4: kyy 'tyšn s'k l 'ty ptšm'r nyystt ‘without (i.e. where there is no) count and number’ (H)

**p'ryzy** {*pārəyzyā*} *n.f.* ‘excellence’

**ପାରେୟଜୀ** p'ryzy' CF30: 'rty yw pystyy 'xsnkt' l γrt' o wyp'sprymyy o rwstyh l prw γrβ p'ryzy' ‘adorned, graceful hills wholly covered with flowers, grown in much excellence’ (H)

**p'šy** {*pāśē*} *n.m.* ‘watcher, keeper, guard, guardian’

**ପାଶେ** p'šyy CF80: 'rty 'yw l βyp(š)yy wdyδ p'šyy nyšyδ'nd ‘there they seated a Son of God as watcher’ (H)

p'šyt pl. CF128 (ms. **ପାଶେନ୍ଦ** p'šynd, probably an anticipatory error due to the ending of the following w'styn): 'tyh ii l βypšyy p'šynd w'styn ‘two Sons of God were placed by them (there) as watchers’ (H)

**p'šynd** *see p'šy.*

**ପାଶେନ୍ଦ** CF128: 'tyh ii l βypšyy p'šynd w'styn ‘two Sons of God were placed by them (there) as watchers’ (H)

**pckwyr** {*pāčkwēr*} *n.* ‘fear; worship’

**ପାଚକୁର** pcqwyrr CF43: 'ty pcqwyrr nyy ptz'nd ‘and (they) know no fear’ (H)

**δynd** {*\*pəδēnd*} *n.* ‘threshold, lintel’; in astronomy ‘period of one month’

- ፩፪፫** pðynd CF96: pr 'yw 'yw δþrw vi vi | pðynd mns'nd 'to each gate they constructed six thresholds' (H); CF97: 'rty pr 'yw 'yw | pðynd qwn'nd xxx xxx w'crnd 'to each threshold they constructed thirty bazaars'
- pnc** {panj} *num.* '5, five'  
**፩፪፫** pnc CF41: pnc | mzyyxy 'Five Greatnesses.' (H); CF74: 'ftmyy kwn'nd pnc | fsp 'first they made Five Rugs (*or walls*)\*' (H)
- pncmyk** {panjəmik} *a.* 'fifth'  
**፩፪፫** pncmyk CF18: 'ty pncmyk | x'n' rwxšn' z'y 'the fifth, the Light Earth' (H)
- pxry, pxry** {pəxrē} *n.m.* 'planet'  
**፩፪፫** pxryy (+h) CF118: 'ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr | mywn ptrysc' 'fcmbδ | 'xš'wnδ'rt kwn'nd '(and) the twelve constellations (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers over the whole Mixed World' (H)
- pr** {pər} *prep.* (+ acc.) 'in, on, at, over, into, to, against, for, by, through, with, in respect of, concerning'.  
**፩፪፫** 'rtp CF93: 'rtp xii | xii δþrt' ky 'ty wy' sm'nyt | skwnd 'to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments' (H)
- ፩** pr CF7: pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy | š'twxy 'in great bliss and joy' (H); CF18: pr wrçxwndqy 'by supernatural power' (H); CF46: pr jwky' | pw r'f 'in health without sickness' (H); CF55: 'ty pr wyn'mndyyh 'in appearance' (H); CF81: pr mywn δs' sm'nyy 'in all the Ten Firmaments' (H); CF85: 'rty | xw wyspw šyrw 'yðc cywyððyh | 'jyjt 'all good things are born from it' (H); CF86: 'rty pr | wyspw sm'nyy 'and in each firmament' (H); CF88: pr ctf'r qyr' n 'in the four directions' (H); CF95: pr 'yw 'yw δþrw vi vi | pðynd mns'nd 'to each gate they constructed six thresholds' (H); CF96: 'rty pr 'yw 'yw | pðynd qwn'nd xxx xxx w'crnd 'to each threshold they constructed thirty bazaars'; CF99: 'ty wy' 'yw 'yw w'ernyy | xii xii 'yzt pr 'yw 'yw prs' | clxxx qpyð qwn'nd 'in each Bazaar twelve Rows\*', [in each Row\* two Sides\*]; to the one Side\* they made one hundred and eighty Stalls\*' (H); CF101: 'ty | pr δþtyk prs' clxxx 'to the other Side\* (they made another) one hundred and eighty (stalls)'; CF108: 'rtyšw | wy' 'þtmyk sm'nyyh pr | γ'ðwk nyšyð'nd 'they seated him on a throne in the seventh heaven' (H); CF109: 'ty pr mywn | δs' sm'n 'over the Ten Firmaments' (H);
- CF118: pr | mywn ptrysc' 'fcmbδ 'over the whole Mixed World' (H)
- prðβn** {pərðəþən} *n.* 'deception, deceit; damage, harm'.
- ፩፪፫** prðβn CF82: w'nw 'ty pr mywn δs' sm'nyy | x' δyw t prðβn nyy kwn'nd 'so that in all the Ten Firmaments the demons could do no harm' (H)
- prkyš** {pərkēš-} *v.tr.* 'to imprison'  
**፩፪፫** pryqyš'nd 3.*pl. impf.* CF104: 'ty wy' wyspy' qpyyðyyh | ykšyšt 'ty δyw t βynd'nd 'ty | pryqyš'nd 'in every Stall\* they fettered and enclosed yaksas and demons' (H); CF105: 'rty 'ww nyrt cn | stryštyy ptyn pryqyšnd 'they imprisoned the males separately from the females'
- prs'** {prs pərs} *n.f.* 'side'; in astronomy 'period of one hour'.
- ፩፪፫** prs' CF99: 'ty wy' 'yw 'yw w'ernyy | xii xii 'yzt pr 'yw 'yw prs' | clxxx qpyð qwn'nd 'in each Bazaar twelve Rows\*', [in each Row\* two Sides\*]; to the one Side\* they made one hundred and eighty Stalls\*' (H); CF101: : 'ty | pr δþtyk prs' clxxx 'to the other Side\* (they made another) one hundred and eighty (stalls)'
- pršprn** {paršpərən} *n.f.* 'pavement'  
**፩፪፫** pršprn CF25: 'rtyh | βγ'nyq pršprn 'bjyr'ync sic | ky 'ty 'yqwn nyy 'βnwtty 'divine pavement is of the substance of diamond (*vajra*) that does not shake forever' (H)
- prš'ty** {pərštāy-} *v.tr.* 'to prepare, equip, arrange', *past stems* prš'tyt(?)
- ፩፪፫** prš'tyt pp.*pl.* CF59: 'rtpyšt prš'tyt 'nay, they are equipped' (H)
- prt'w** {pərtāw} *n.* 'bench, seat'  
**፩፪፫** prt'wt *pl.* CF38: 'ty | γ'ðwqt 'ty prt'wt kyy 'tyh | 'ykw 'ykw nwšyy 'skwnd 'thrones and benches\* that exist in perpetuity for ever and ever' (H)
- prw** {pərō} *prep. + article* 'in (the), at (the), etc.'
- ፩** prw CFhd1: β't prw mywn δyyn 'shall be in the whole Church' (H); CF30: wysp'sprymyy CF29: rwstyh | prw γrβ p'ryzy' 'grown in much excellence' (H); CF44: prw rwxšny'k 'skwnd 'they live in the light' (H); CF45: prw nwšc jw'n | kw 'tyšn mrc nyyst 'in eternal life, where they have no death' (H); CF47: prw wγšyy kw 'tyyšn | 'ndwxc nyyst 'in joy, where they have no sorrow' (H); CF48: prw fry'wyh | pww jyšt'wc 'in charity without hatred' (H); CF49: prw fry'nw'z |

kw 'tyšn yw'r nyyst 'in the company of friends, where they have no separation' (H); CF50: prw kršn | kyy 'ty nyy wyγndyy 'in a shape that is not brought to naught' (H); CF51: prw βγ'nyyk | tmb'r kw 'ty wyg'n sic nyyst 'in a divine boby where there is no destruction' (H); CF52: prw | nwšnyyy xwrt pww psyyδ 'on ambrosial food without restriction' (H); CF54: kww | 'tyšyy prw γmbn 'ty wt̄yy' nyy | βr'nd 'wherefore they bear no toil and hardship' (H); CF56: 'ty z'wrkynd prw | z'wr 'in strength powerful' (H); CF57: 'ty prw t'wndqy' šyyr | t'wndyt xnd 'in wealth exceedingly rich' (H)

**prymyδ** {pərēmēδ} *prep. + dem. pron.* 'in this, on this, for this, in respect of these, thereby, etc.'

॥८०८॥ prymyδδ CF41: 'rt w'nw ptsγc' xcyy x' | rwxsn'γrδmn prymyδδ pnc | mzyxyx' 'Thus arranged is the Paradise, in these Five greatnesses.' (H)

**prwyδ** {pərēwēδ} *prep. + dem. pron.* 'in that, in those, on that, at that, for that, thereby, etc.'

॥८०९॥ prwyδδ CF24: 'rty | nyy s'n 'tynnyy 'wyjtq'ryyh | prwyδδ z'y 'nšprt 'no enemy and no injurer\* walk this earth' (H)

**prwyšn** {pərēwešən} *prep. + dem. pron.* 'in their, in them, by them, etc.'

॥८१०॥ prwyšn CF61

**ps'k, 'ps'k** *n.f.* 'wreath, garland'

॥८११॥ {əpsāk} 'ps'k CF16: ''rty βγyštyy krjy'wr | ptmwk 'ty nγwδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrxwendqy' 'By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods' marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.' (H)

**pswc** {pəsōč-} *v.tr.* 'to purify'

॥८१२॥ pswc 2.sg.impv. CF67: 'ty pswc 'rtšn pts'r | kw rwxsn'γrδmn s'r syn 'and lead them up again to the Light-Paradise' (H)

**psyδ** {pəsēδ} *n.* 'fail, failing'

॥८१३॥ psyδ CF53

**ptβnd** {pətβand} *n.* 'tie, link, connection, the bond'

॥८१४॥ ptβnd CF124: 'ty cn wyspw δywtyy ky 'ty wy' | nxrwznyy βystyt xnd wyx r'k | 'ty ptβnd w'fnd 'ty ptwy'fnd 'From all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac, they wove to and fro the roots, veins, and links.' (H)

**ptm'k** {pətmāk} *n.* 'measure'

॥८१५॥ ptm'k CF13: kyy 'tyšn wnyy šyr'kyy sic ptm'k | nyyst 'immeasurable (is) its goodness for them (= the Light gods, etc.)' (H)

**ptmwk** {pətmōk} *n.* 'clothing, garment'

॥८१६॥ ptmwk CF15: ''rty βγyštyy krjy'wr | ptmwk 'ty nγwδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrxwendqy' 'By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods' marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.' (H)

॥८१७॥ ptmwk CF62: 'rtšn xw wγyšndyy ptmwk 'their garment of joy' (H)

**ptryδ** {pətrēθ} *v.tr.* 'to be mixed, associate', *past stems* ptryst-

॥८१८॥ ptrysc' pp.acc.sg.f. CF119: 'ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr | mγwn ptrysc' 'fcmbδ | 'xš'wnδ'rt kwn'nd 'the twelve constellations (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers over the whole Mixed World' (H)

**ptryj** {ptr'z- pətrāz} *v.tr.* 'to hold up, raise, erect', *past stems* ptršt-

॥८१९॥ ptrštwd'rnd 3.pl.tr.pret. CF85: 'rtmstym xxxx fryštyt | syfryns sic ky 'ty 'ww δs' sm'nyh | 'skys'r ptrštwd'rnd 'Furthermore he (sic) evoked (created) forty angels, who hold the ten Firmaments upraised.' (H)

**pts'c** {pətsāč-} *v.tr.* 'to form, fashion, arrange, organize', *past stem* ptsyt-

॥८२०॥ pts'cym 1.pl.opt. CF71: ''γ'znd | nβr't c'nw 'ty pts'cym w' | m'n' 'fcmbδδ 'they began to plan how to arrange the world' (H)

॥८२१॥ ptsγc' pp.nom.sg.f. CF40: 'rt w'nw ptsγc' xcyy x' | rwxsn'γrδmn prymyδδ pnc | mzyxyx' 'Thus arranged is the Paradise, in these Five greatnesses.' (H)

॥८२२॥ ptsytty past inf. CF73: 'rtpts'r nwkr fr'γ'znd ptsytty | 'rtyšw 'Then they began to fashion it.' (H)

॥८२३॥ ptys'c'nd 3.pl.impf. CF87: 'rty pr | wyspw sm'nyy xii xii sic δbrt' sic | ptys'c'nd 'and in each firmament they fashioned twelve Gates' (H)

॥८२४॥ ptys'cnd 3.pl.impf. CF77: 'rtms | cywyδ c'δrstr ptys'cnd | δs' sm'nyy 'Thereunder they formed ten Firmaments' (H); CF113: 'rtpts'r cn δs' | sm'nyy c'δrstr n'snyh | cxryy 'ty 'nxrwz

- ptys'cnd 'Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.' (H)
- pts'r {pətsār}** *adv., c.* 'then, thereupon'  
 ḫnəhakīn 'rtpts'r CF111: 'rtpts'r cn δs' | sm'nyy c'ðrstr n'šnyh | cxryy 'ty 'nxrwzn  
 ptys'cnd 'Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.' (H)  
 ḫnəhakīn 'rtpts'r CF73: 'rtpts'r nwkr fr'γ'znd pts'pty | 'rtyšw 'Then they began to fashion it.' (H)  
 ḫnəhak pts'r CF67: 'ty pswc 'rtšn pts'r l kw rwxšn'γrδmn s'r syn 'and lead them up again to the Light-Paradise' (H); CF69: 'rty pts'r wyδp't xw 'btkyšpy | xwlw δn 'rd'w'n mlt o'γ'znd | m'n' 'fcmbδδ 'Thereupon at once the Lord of the seven Climes and the Mother of the Righteous began to plan how to arrange the world.' (H); CF106: 'rty pts'r xw wyšprkr 'ww | sm'nxšyδ jy'yr 'Thereupon the All-maker (*Wišparkar*) called the Lord of the Firmaments.' (H)
- ptšm'r {pətšmār}** *n.* 'reckoning, count, number'  
 ḫnəhak ptšm'r CF4: 'ty 'štyk x'nd | fryt'yt 'wt'kt | kyy 'tyšn s'k | 'ty ptšm'r nyystt 'the third, the Blessed Places (= Aeons) without count and number' (H)
- ptw'f {pətwāf-}** *v.tr.* 'to weave, fabricate'  
 ḫnəhak ptyw'fnd 3.*pl.impf.* CF124: 'ty cn wyspw δywtyy ky 'ty wy' | 'nxrwznny βystyt xnd wyx r'k | 'ty ptβnd w'fnd 'ty ptyw'fnd 'From all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac, they wove to and fro the roots, veins, and links.' (H)
- pty'r {pətyār}** *n.* 'opposition, adversity, misfortune'  
 ḫnəhak pty'r CF121: 'rtyšn 'yw | wnny δβty' pty'r w'stnd 'and set them in opposition to each other' (H)
- ptyn {pətīn}** *a. or adv.* 'separate, apart'  
 ḫnəhak ptyn CF105: 'rty 'ww nyrkt cn | stryštyy ptyyn prqyšnd 'they imprisoned the males separately from the females'
- ptz'n {pətzān-}** *v.tr.* 'to perceive, feel, recognize, know'  
 ḫnəhak ptz'n'nd 3.*pl.pres.* CF59: 'ty δyštwc n'm | nyy ptz'n'nd *sic* 'of poverty they know not even the name' (H)  
 ḫnəhak ptz'nd 3.*pl.pres.* CF43: 'ty pcqwyr nyy ptz'nd 'and (they) know no fear' (H) (haplography, GMS §475):
- pw {pū}** *prep.* 'without'. (Also common as the first component of compounds, which are listed separately.)
- pw CF47: pr jwky' | pw r'f 'in health without sickness' (H)
- pww CF36: pww | s'q 'spnctt š'yknd 'countless mansions and palaces' (H); CF49: prw fry'wyh | pww jyš'wc 'in charity without hatred' (H); CF53: prw | nwšnyy xwrt pww psyyδ 'on ambrosial food without restriction' (H)
- pws {pūs-}** *v.itr.* 'to rot'  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ pws 3.*sg.pres.* CF32: kyy 'tyšn xw | βryy kδ'c nyy 'wryzt nyy pws 'whose fruits never drop\*', never rot' (H)
- pw-s'k {pū-sāk}** *a.* 'countless'  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ pww#s'q CF36/37: pww | s'q 'spnctt š'yknd 'countless mansions and palaces' (H)
- py't {pyāt-}** *v.tr.* 'to adorn', *past stem* **pyst-** {*pyast*}.  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ pysty pp. CF28: 'rty yw pysty 'xšnkt' | γrl o wysp' sprymyy o rwstyh | prw γrβ p'ryzy' 'adorned, graceful hills wholly covered with flowers, grown in much excellence' (H)  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ pystyt pp. CF56: 'ty pr wyn'mndyyh | pystyt xnd 'in appearance they are ornate' (H); CF60: 'rtpyšt prš'tyt | qršn'wt 'ty pystyt xnd 'nay, they are equipped, beautiful and embellished' (H)
- py'ty {pyātē}** *n.m.* 'adornment, finery'  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ py'ty CF17: ''rty βyyštyy krjy'wr | ptmwk 'ty nywδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'ty xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrçxwndqy 'By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods' marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.' (H); CF63: 'rtšn xw wýšndy ptmwk 'bt't | βrywr zng'n py'ty xcyy r̄tnyiy 'Their garment of joy is finery ... of seventy myriad kinds', set with jewels' (H)
- pyrnms'r {pērnəmsār}** *postp.* 'before, in the presence of'  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ pyrnms'r CF2: wny mzyx 'xšywnyy zrw'βy'yy | pyrnms'r '[... the twelve Aeons who stand] before the great King God Zarwān.' (H)
- pyšt {pišt}** *adv., c.* 'but'  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ r̄tpyšt CF59: 'rtpyšt prš'tyt 'nay, they are equipped' (H)
- r'f {rāf}** *n.f.* 'sickness, disease'  
 ▪▪▪▪▪ r'f CF47: pr jwky' | pw r'f 'in health without sickness' (H)

**r'γ {rāy}** *n.f.* ‘plain’

Ἄγροις γέ CF36: mrγ r'γ ‘groves and plains’ (H)

**r'k {rāk}** *n.* ‘vein’

Ἄγροις γέ CF123: ‘ty cn wypsw δywtyy ky ’ty wy’ | ‘nxrwznyy βystyt xnd wyx r'k | ’ty ptβnd w'fnd ’ty ptwy'fnd ‘From all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac, they wove to and fro the roots, veins, and links.’ (H)

**r'mnd {rāmənd}** *adv.* ‘always’, with negative ‘never’  
Ἄγροις γέ r'mndyy {rāməndī} CF129: w'nw | ’ty ‘skycyq cxrw r'mndyy ‘so as to ... the Superior Wheel continually’ (H)

**rtnyny {rətnēnē}** *a.* ‘bejewelled’

Ἄγροις γέ rtnyny CF63: ‘rtšn xw wÿšndyy ptmwk ’βt't | βrywr zng'n py'tyy xcyy rtnyny ‘Their garment of joy is finery ... of seventy myriad kinds’, set with jewels’ (H)

**rwδ {rōδ-}** *v.itr.* ‘to grow’, *past stem rwst-* {rusti}  
Ἄγροις γέ rwsty (+ -h) *pp.* CF29: wypsp' sprymyy CF29: ‘rty yw pystyy ’xsnkt’ | γrt’ o wypsp' sprymyy o rwstyh | prw γrβ p'ryzy ‘adorned, graceful hills wholly covered with flowers, grown in much excellence’ (H);

**rwxšn- {ruxšən}** *a.* ‘light, bright, luminous’  
Ἄγροις γέ rwxšn' nom.sg.f. CF19: ‘ty pncmyk l x'n' rwxšn' z'y ‘the fifth, the Light Earth’ (H)  
Ἄγροις γέ rwxšnd' (+h) *nom.pl.* CF5: kw 'ty wðyyð | myn'nd x' rwxšnd'h βyyšt | fryšt | ty mrð'spndt 'ty | z' wrkynd pr mzyx wÿšww 'ty | š'twxy ‘wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy’ (H)  
Ἄγροις γέ rwxšnww acc.sg.m. CF11 (as loc.sg.f.): ‘rty ctf'rmyk 'wswγc βry'\* | wy' rwxšnww rwxšn'γrðmn'y ‘the fourth, the Pure Air in the Light paradise’ (H)

**rwxšn'γrðmn {ruxšnāyərəðmən}** *n.f.* ‘Light Paradise’  
Ἄγροις γέ rwxšn'γrðmn CF36: kyy | ’ty 'mbyrtt w'' 'nyttc | rwxšn'γrðmn ‘that fill whole Paradise’ (H); CF41: ‘rt w'nw ptsγc xcyy x' | rwxšn'γrðmn prymyðð pnc | mzyyxy ‘Thus arranged is the Paradise, in these Five greatnesses.’ (H); CF68: ‘ty pswc 'rtšn pts'r | kw rwxšn'γrðmn s'r syn ‘and lead them up again to the Light-Paradise’ (H)  
Ἄγροις γέ rwxšn'γrðmn'y obl. CF11: ‘rty ctf'rmyk 'wswγc βry'\* | wy' rwxšnww rwxšn'γrðmn'y ‘the fourth, the Pure Air in the Light paradise’ (H)

**rwxšny'k {ruxšnyāk}** *n.f.* ‘light, brightness’.

Ἄγροις γέ rwxšny'k CF44: prw rwxšny'k 'skwnd ‘they live in the light’ (H)

**rymny {rēmənē}** *a.* ‘filthy, dirty’

Ἄγροις γέ rymny CF64: kyy 'ty qð'c rymny nyy βwt ‘that never gets soiled’ (H)

**rytyy see under 12-rytyy.**

**s'k {sāk}** *n.* ‘number; sum, total’

Ἄγροις γέ s'k CF3: ‘ty 'styk x'nd | frytyt 'wt'kt | kyy 'tyšn s'k | ’ty ptšm'r nyystt ‘The third, the Blessed Places (= Aeons) without count and number’ (H)  
Ἄγροις γέ s'q CF37 pw-s'k ‘countless’: pww l s'q 'spnctt s'yknd ‘countless mansions and palaces’ (H)

**s'n {sān}** *n.* ‘enemy’

Ἄγροις γέ s'n CF23: ‘rty | nyy s'n 'tynnyy 'wyjtq'ryyh | prywyðð z'y 'nšprt ‘no enemy and no injurer\* walk this earth’ (H)

**s'r {sār}** *postp.* ‘to, towards’, often with prep. kw.  
More rarely attested in the combinations pr ... s'r ‘in, for’ (CF89)

Ἄγροις γέ s'r CF68: ‘ty pswc 'rtšn pts'r | kw rwxšn'γrðmn s'r syn ‘and lead them up again to the Light-Paradise’ (H); CF89: ‘rtms tym 'nyt l iv iv ððr' pr ctf'r qyr'n l s'r mns'c'nd ‘another four Gates each they constructed in the four directions’ (H)

**sfryñ {sfrīn-}** *v.tr.* ‘to create’

Ἄγροις γέ sfryñ't {sfrīnāt} 3.sg.subj. CF17: ‘rty βyyštty krjy'wr | ptmwk 'ty nγwðn γ'ðwq ðyðym 'ty | βwð'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wypzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy xwtyy sfryñ't | pr wrcxwndqy ‘By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods’ marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.’ (H)

Ἄγροις γέ syfryñ 3.sg.impf. CF84: ‘rtmstym CF83: ‘rtmstym xxxx fryšttyt | syfryñ sic ky 'ty 'ww ðs' sm'nyh | 'skys'r p̄trštwð'rnd ‘Furthermore he (sic) evoked (created) forty angels, who hold the ten Firmaments upraised.’ (H)

**sk'wy {skāwī}** *n.m.* ‘height’

Ἄγροις γέ sk'wy (+h) CF20

**sm'n {smān}** *n.* ‘sky, heaven’

Ἄγροις γέ sm'n CF110 : 'ty pr mγwn l ðs' sm'n 'xšyð 'ty xwt'w l qwn'nd ‘and made him the lord and king over the Ten Firmaments’ (H)

Ἄγροις γέ sm'ny (+h) CF84, CF125: ‘rty wy' c'ðrcyq sm'nyh | βwn swmbnd ‘in the lowest

- Firmament they bored a hole' (H)
- స్తమ్భం sm'nyy** CF78: 'rtms l cywyδ c'ðrstr ptys'nd l ðs' sm'nyy 'Thereunder they formed ten Firmaments' (H); CF81: w'nw 'ty pr mγwn ðs' sm'nyy l x' ðywł prðβn nyy kwn'nd 'so that in all the Ten Firmaments the demons could do no harm' (H); CF86: 'rty pr l wyspw sm'nyy xii xii sic ðbrt' sic l ptys'c'nd 'and in each firmament they fashioned twelve Gates' (H); CF112: 'rtp̄ts'r cn ðs' l sm'nyy c'ðrstr n'snyh l cxryy 'ty 'nxrwzn ptys'nd 'Then, below the Ten Firmaments, they fashioned a rolling wheel and (*sic*) zodiac.' (H)
- స్తమ్భం sm'nyy (+h)** CF108: 'rtyšw l wy' 'βtmyk sm'nyyh pr l γ'ðwk nyšyδ'nd 'they seated him on a throne in the seventh heaven' (H)
- స్తమ్భం sm'nyty pl.obl.** CF94: 'rtp̄r xii l xii ðþrt' ky 'ty wy' sm'nyty l skwnd 'to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments' (H)
- స్తమ్భం sm'nytyy pl.obl.** CF91: 'rty wyny x l sm'nytyy ðβ'nzq'wyy ðs' | βryywr fswx xcyy 'the thickness of the Firmament is ten myriad para-sangs' (H)
- sm'nxšyð {smānxšēð}** 'King of Heaven', name of the second son of the Living Spirit (Lat. Rex Honoris)
- స్తమ్భం sm'nxšyð** CF107: 'rty pts'r xw wyšprkr 'ww l sm'nxšyð jyγyr 'Thereupon the All-maker (*Wišparkar*) called the Lord of the Firmaments.' (H)
- stþtr- {stþt stəþd}** *a.* 'most vicious'
- స్తమ్భం stþtrt' nom.pl.** CF116: 'rtcn w'ndt tmykt ðywtyy ky l 'ty βjng'rystrt 'ty βyjrt l 'ty stþtrt' wm'tnd 'Within the zodiac they fettered those of the demons of Darkness that were the most iniquitous, vicious, and rebellious.' (H)
- swmb {súmb}** *v.tr.* 'to bore, pierce'
- స్తమ్భం swmbnd 3.pl.impf.** CF126: 'rty wy' c'ðrcyq sm'nyh l βwn swmbnd 'in the lowest Firmament they bored a hole' (H)
- syn [sēn-] v.tr.** 'to raise up'
- స్తమ్భం syn 2.sg.impv.** CF68: 'ty pswc 'rtšn pts'r l kw rwxšn'γrōmn s'r syn 'and lead them up again to the Light-Paradise' (H)
- శ pers.pron.3.sg.encl.** 'him, his, her, it, its'
- స్తమ్భం 'rtyšw acc.** CF74 (as gen.?), CF107
- స్తమ్భం 'rtyšyy obl.** CF21
- స్తమ్భం 'tyšyy obl.** CF20
- స్తమ్భం 'tyšyy obl.** CF54
- @@@
- శ'twxy' {śātuxyā}** *n.f.* 'joy, happiness, bliss'
- శ'twxy' {śātuxyā}** CF8: kw 'ty wðyyδ l myn'nd x' rwxšnd'h βyyšt l fryšt y 'ty mrð'spndt 'ty l z'wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy l š'twxy 'wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy' (H)
- శ'ykn {śāykən}** *n.* 'palace; (military) officer'
- శ'ykn {śāykən}** CF37: pww l s'q 'spnctt š'yknd 'countless mansions and palaces' (H)
- శ'mnwk'ny {śəmnəkwānē}** *a.* 'Ahrimanic, devilish'
- శ'mnwk'ny {śəmnəkwānē}** CF66
- šn pers.pron.3.pl.encl.** 'them, their', used for acc. and gen.
- శ'wñkñs** 'rtšn CF8, CF60, CF67, CF116,
- శ'wñkñs** 'rtšn CF62, CF65
- శ'wñkñs** 'rtyšn CF92, CF120
- శ'wñkñs** 'tyšn CF46, CF50
- శ'wñkñs** 'tyyšn CF47
- శtyk {əstiik}** *a.* 'third'
- శ'wñkñs** 'štyk CF2: 'ty 'štyk x'nd l frytyt 'wł'kt l kyy 'tyšn s'k l 'ty ptšm'r nyystt 'The third, the Blessed Places (= Aeons) without count and number' (H)
- శyr adv.** 'very, very much', *a.* 'good'
- శ'wñkñs** 'šyrr CF57: 'ty prw t'wndqy' 'šyrr l t'wndyt xnd 'in wealth exceedingly rich' (H)
- శyr- {šir}** *a.* 'good', *n.neut./m.* 'what is good, well-being, blessing'
- శ'wñkñs** 'šyrr nom.sg.neut. CF27: 'rty l xw wyspw 'šyrr 'yðc cywyððyh l 'jyyt 'all good things are born from it' (H)
- శyr'k {širāk}** *n.* 'goodness, kindness'
- శ'wñkñs** 'šyr'kyy obl. CF13: kyy 'tyšn wnny
- శyr'kyy** sic ptm'k l nyystt 'immeasurable (*is*) its goodness for them (= the Light gods, etc.)' (H)
- శys {šis}** *num.* 'thirty, 30'
- శ'wñkñs** 30 30 CF97
- t'ry {tārī / tāriy}** *a.* 'dark', *n.m.* 'darkness'
- శ'wñkñs** t'ryy CF45: prw rwxšny'k 'skwnd kw 'tyšn l xw t'ryy nyystt 'they live in the light, where they have no darkness' (H)
- t'wndky' {tāwəndkyā}** *n.f.* 'power, might'
- శ'wñkñs** t'wndqy' CF57: 'ty prw t'wndqy' 'šyrr l t'wndyt xnd 'in wealth exceedingly rich' (H)

- t'wndy** {*tāwāndē*} *a.* ‘powerful, mighty, huge’  
**ବେରୋବ୍ରତ** t'wndyt *pl.* CF58: 'ty prw t'wndqy' šyrr | t'wndyt xnd ‘in wealth exceedingly rich’ (H)
- tmb'r** {*tambār*} *n.* ‘body’  
**ବୈନାବ୍ରତ** tmb'r CF 52: prw βγ'nyyk | tmb'r kw 'ty wgy'n <sup>sic</sup> nyyst ‘in a divine body where there is no destruction’ (H)
- tmyk** {*təmīk*} *a.* ‘hellish, belonging to hell; hence of darkness’  
**କୁଳାକୁଳ** tmykt *pl.* CF114: 'rtcn w'ndt tmykt δywtyy ‘those of the demons of Darkness’ (H)
- tym** {*tīm*} *adv.* ‘still, yet, again, furthermore’  
**ଅବେଳାଖିନୀ** 'rtmstym CF83: 'rtmstym xxxx fryštyyt ‘furthermore he (*sic*) evoked (created) forty angels’ (H)
- tym** CF87: 'rtms tym ‘and then again’ (H)
- w'** {*wa*} *article* ‘the’  
**ଏହା** w' CF71  
**ଏହା** w'' CF35: kyy | 'ty 'mbyr̄t w'' 'nyt̄c | rwxšn'γrōmn ‘that fill whole Paradise’ (H)
- w'crn** {*wāčārən*} *n.* ‘market, bazaar’; in astronomy ‘period of twenty-four hours’  
**ରୋଜାନା** w'crnd *pl.* CF97: 'rty pr 'yw 'yw | pōynd qwn'nd xxx xxx w'crnd ‘to each threshold they constructed thirty bazaars’
- ରୋଜାନା** w'crnyy *obl.* CF98: 'ty wy 'yw 'yw w'crnyy | xii xii 'yzt pr 'yw 'yw prs' | clxxx qpyδ qwn'nd ‘in each Bazaar twelve Rows\*, [in each Row\* two Sides\*]; to the one Side\* they made one hundred and eighty Stalls\*’ (H);
- w'f** {*wāf-*} *v.tr.* ‘to weave’, *past stem* wft  
**ରୋଜାନା** w'fnd *3.pl.impf.* CF124: 'ty cn wyspw δywtyy ky 'ty wy' | 'nxrwznyy βystyt xnd wyx r'k | 'ty ptβnd w'fnd 'ty ptyw'fnd ‘From all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac, they wove to and fro the roots, veins, and links.’ (H)
- w'nd** {*wānd*} *dem.pron.* ‘those’.  
**ବେରୋବ୍ରତ** w'ndt CF114: 'rtcn w'ndt tmykt δywtyy ‘those of the demons of Darkness’ (H)
- w'nw** {*wānō*} *adv.* ‘so, thus’, also occasionally *a.* ‘such’  
**ବେରୋବ୍ରତ** w'nw CF40: 'rt w'nw ptsyc' xcyy x' | rwxšn'γrōmn prymyδδ pnc | mzyyxy' 'rty 'wrn wrmyy'h | 'skwnd ‘Thus arranged is the Paradise, in these Five greatnesses.’ (H); CF 81: w'nw 'ty pr mÿwn δs' sm'nyy | x' δyw̄t prδbn nyy kwn'nd ‘so that in all the Ten Firmaments the demons could do no harm’ (H); CF128: w'nw | 'ty 'skycyq cxrw r'mndyy ‘so as to ... the Superior Wheel continually’ (H)
- wδy** {*uδē*} *adv.* ‘there’  
**ଦୂରା** wδyδ {*uδēδ*} CF80: 'rty 'yw | βγp(ś)yy wδyδ p'syy nyšyδ'nd ‘there they seated a Son of God as watcher’ (H)
- ଦୂରା** wδyδδ CF76: 'rty 'ww xšyšpt βγw l wδyδδ nyšyδ'nd ‘there they seated the Lord of the Empire (i.e. Splendidtenens’ (H)
- ଦୂରା** wδyyδ CF4: kw 'ty wδyyδ: lit. ‘where there’ (Skj.)
- wgyn-** {*wygn-* *wikən-, wiyən-*} *v.itr.* ‘to be destroyed’. Pa loanword.
- ବେରୋବ୍ରତ** wyndyy *3.sg.pres.* CF51 (-γ- mistake for -g-?): prw kršn | kyy 'ty nyy wyndyy ‘in a shape that is not brought to naught’ (H)
- ବେରୋବ୍ରତ** wyqndy (+h) *3.sg.pres.* CF65: 'rtšn x' 'wt kt nyy wyqndyh: ‘Their places are never destroyed ....’ (H)
- wyš-** {*uyəš*} *n.m.* ‘joy’  
**ଏହାକୁଳ** wyšww *acc.sg.* CF7: kw 'ty wδyyδ | myn'nd x' rwxšnd'h βγyštt | fryštyt 'ty mrδ'spndt 'ty | z' wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy | š'twxy ‘wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy’ (H)
- ଏହାକୁଳ** wγšyy *nom.sg.* CF47 (as acc.): prw wγšyy kw 'tyyšn | 'ndwxc nyyst ‘in joy, where they have no sorrow’ (H)
- wyšndy** {*uyəšandē*} *a.* ‘glad, joyful’  
**ଏହାକୁଳ** wyšndyy CF62: 'rtšn xw wγšndyy ptmwk ‘their garment of joy’ (H)
- wn-** {*wən*} *n.f.* ‘tree’  
**ଏହାକୁଳ** wnd' *nom.-acc.pl.* CF30: 'ty wnd' | βryyβrynyyt zrγwnyyt ‘green fruit-bearing trees’ (H)
- wny** {*wine*} *pers.pron.3.sg.m.* ‘him, his’, *article* ‘the’  
**ଏହା** wny CFhdl, CF1: wny mzyx 'xšywnyy zrw'βyy | pyrnms'r '[... the twelve Aeons who stand] before the great King God Zarwān.’ (H)
- ଏହା** wnyy CF13: kyy 'tyšn wnyy šyr'kyy <sup>sic</sup> ptm' k | nyyst ‘immeasurable (*is*) its goodness for them (= the Light gods, etc.)’ (H); CF121: 'rtyšn 'yw | wnyy δbt̄y' pty'r w'stnd ‘and set them in opposition to each other’ (H)
- ଏହାକୁଳ** wny (+h) CF90: 'rty wny x | sm'nytyy δβ'nzq'wyy δs' | βryywr fswx xcyy ‘the thickness of the Firmament is ten myriad parasangs’ (H)

- wrcwnkry** {určōnkərē} *a.* ‘miraculous, magical’  
 گرچونکرے wrcwnkrc *f.* CF78: I wrcwnkrc myj’ | w’stn̄ XII rtyyy ‘(they) set up one magic twelve-faced \*Lens’ (H)
- wrcxwndky’** {warčxundəkyā} *n.f.* ‘miraculousness, natural power, magic’  
 گرچونکرے wrcxndqy’ CF18: ’rty βyyštay krjy’wr | ptmwk ’ty nγwδn γ’δwq δyδym ’ty | βwδ’ndc ‘ps’k ’ty wyspzng’n | zywr ’ty py’tyy xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrcxndqy’ ‘By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods’ marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.’ (H)
- wrm-** {urəm} *n.* ‘quietness’  
 گرچونکرے wrmyy’ (+h) *loc.sg.* CF42
- wty’** {utyā} *n.f.* ‘trouble, difficulty’  
 گرچونکرے wtyy’ CF54: kww | ’tyyy prw γmbn ’ty wtyy’ nyy | βr’nd ‘wherefore they bear no toil and hardship’ (H)
- wxwšw** *num.* ‘six, 6’  
 گرچونکرے 6 6 CF95
- wy’** {uya} *article* ‘the’, primarily *loc.* but also *gen.sg.f., gen.pl. and acc.*  
 گرچونکرے wy’ CF8: ’rtšn wy’ nwwšc | jw’nyy xw’ny’ mnyyst ‘the eternal life of which there is no end’ (H); CF11, CF94: ’rtp̄ xii | xii δβrt̄ ky ’ty wy’ sm’nyt̄ | ’skwnd ‘to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments’ (H); CF98: ’ty wy’ ‘yw ‘yw w’crnyy ‘in each Bazaar’ (H); CF102: ’ty wy’ wyspy’ qpyyδyyh | ykšyt̄ ’ty δywt βynd’nd ‘they fettered and enclosed yakṣas and demons’ (H); CF108: ’rtyšw | wy’ ‘βtmyk sm’nyyh pr | γ’δwk nyšyδ’nd ‘they seated him on a throne in the seventh heaven’ (H); CF117: ’rtšn | wy’ ‘nxrwznyy cndr βynd’nd ‘within the zodiac they fettered’ (H); CF122: ’ty cn wyspw δywtyy ky ’ty wy’ | ‘nxrwznyy βystyt̄ xnd ‘from all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac’ (H); CF125: ’rty wy’ c’δrcyq sm’nyh | βwn swmbnd ‘in the lowest Firmament they bored a hole’ (H)  
 گرچونکرے wyy CF20 (as *gen.sg.m.?*)
- wyδ’snyk** {wiðāsənīk} *a.* ‘marvellous, wonderful’  
 گرچونکرے wyδ’snyq CF12: wyδ’snyq qršn’w wyn’mndyh ‘wonderous, beautiful to behold’ (H)
- wyδp’t** {wēδpāt} *adv.* ‘at that time, then’  
 گرچونکرے wyδp’t CF69: ’rty pts’r wyδp’t xw | βtkyšp̄ | xw̄l’w δn ’rd’w’n m’t̄ o ‘γ’znd | m’n’

- ’fcmbδδ ‘Thereupon at once the Lord of the seven Climes and the Mother of the Righteous began to plan how to arrange the world.’ (H)
- wyg’n** {wigān} *n.* ‘destruction’. Pa loanword.  
 گرچونکرے wyg’n CF52: prw βγ’nyyk | tmb’r kw ’ty wyg’n sic nyyst ‘in a divine boby where there is no destruction’ (H)
- wyn’mndy** *n.m.* ‘(act of) seeing, sight, appearance’  
 گرچونکرے wyn’mndy (+h) CF12: ‘snyq qršn’w wyn’mndyh ‘wonderous, beautiful to behold’ (H)  
 گرچونکرے wyn’mndyy (+h) CF55: ’ty pr wyn’mndyyh | pystyt̄ xnd ‘in appearance they are ornate’ (H)
- wysp-** {wisp} *a.* ‘all, every, each’  
 گرچونکرے wyspw CF27: ’rty | xw wyspw šyrw ’ydc cywyδyh | ’jyt̄ ‘all good things are born from it’ (H); CF86: ’rty pr | wyspw sm’nyy xii xii sic δbr̄t̄ sic | ptys’c’nd ‘in each firmament they fashioned twelve Gates’ (H); CF122: ’ty cn wyspw δywtyy ‘and from all the demons’  
 گرچونکرے wyspy’ *loc.sg.* CF102: ’ty wy’ wyspy’ qpyyδyyh ‘in every Stall\*’ (H)
- wysp’sprymy** {wispəsprymē} *a.* ‘all-flowery, covered with flowers’  
 گرچونکرے wysp’sprymyy CF29: ’rty yw pystyy ‘xšnkt̄ | γrl̄ o wysp’sprymyy o rwstyh | prw γrβ p’rγzy ‘adorned, graceful hills wholly covered with flowers, grown in much excellence’ (H)
- wyspzng’n** {wisp-zangān} *a.* ‘of all kinds, all kinds of’  
 گرچونکرے wyspzng’n CF16: ’rty βyyštay krjy’wr | ptmwk ’ty nγwδn γ’δwq δyδym ’ty | βwδ’ndc ‘ps’k ’ty wyspzng’n | zywr ’ty py’tyy xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrcxndqy’ ‘By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods’ marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.’ (H)
- wyšprkr** {wēšpərkər} ‘Weshparkar’, Sogd. name of the Living Spirit (Lat. *Spiritus vivens*, cf. Aw. Vaiiuš Uparōkairia).
- گرچونکرے wyšprkr CF106: ’rty pts’r xw wyšprkr ‘ww | sm’nxšyδ jyγyr ‘Thereupon the All-maker (*Wišparkar*) called the Lord of the Firmaments.’ (H)
- wyx** {wēx} *n.* ‘root’  
 گرچونکرے wyx CF123: ’ty cn wyspw δywtyy ky ’ty wy’ | ‘nxrwznyy βystyt̄ xnd wyx r’k | ’ty ptβnd w’fnd

'ty ptyw'fnd 'From all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac, they wove to and fro the roots, veins, and links.' (H)

**x-** *v.itr.* 'to be', *past stem* *wm't*, *m't*.

**tako** *wm'tnd* *3.pl.itr.pret.* CF116: 'ty βjng'rystr 'ty βyjtrt | 'ty stβtrt' *wm'tnd* '(and) that were the most iniquitous, vicious, and rebellious.' (H)

**ف** *xcyy* *3.sg.pres.* CF40: 'rt w'nw ptsγc' *xcyy* x' | *rwxšn'yrδmn* 'thus arranged is the Paradise' (H); CF63: 'rtšn *xw wγšndyy ptmwk'βt'tl* βrywr zng'n py'ty *xcyy rtyny* 'Their garment of joy is finery ... of seventy myriad kinds', set with jewels' (H); CF92: 'rty *wynx l sm'nyt* δβ'nzq'wy δs' | *βryywrfswx xcyy* 'the thickness of the Firmament is ten myriad parasangs' (H) 'rtyšn

**ف** *xnd* *3.pl.pres.* CF56: 'ty pr *wyn'mndyyh* | *pystyt xnd* 'in appearance they are ornate' (H); CF58: 'ty prw t'wndqy' šyrr | t'wendyt *xnd* 'in wealth exceedingly rich' (H); CF60: 'rtpyšt pršt'yt | qršn'wt' ty *pystyt xnd* 'nay, they are equipped, beautiful and embellished' (H); CF123: 'ty cn *wyspw δywty ky* 'ty wy' | 'nxrwznyy βystyt *xnd* 'from all the demons that had been imprisoned in the zodiac' (H)

**x'** *{xā}* *article* 'the', generally *nom.sg.f.* and *nom.pl.*, rarely *acc.sg.f.* or *acc.pl.*

**ف** *x'* CF40: 'rt w'nw ptsγc' *xcyy* x' | *rwxšn'yrδmn* 'thus arranged is the Paradise' (H)  **ف** *x'* CF5: *kw'ty wδyyδ l myn'nd x' rwxšnd'h* βyyšt | fryšt | ty mrδ'spndt' ty | z' wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy | s'twxy 'wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy' (H); CF65: 'rtšn x' 'wt'kt ny ywqndyh sic: 'Their places are never destroyed ....' (H); CF82: x' δywłt prδβn nyy kwn'nd 'the demons could do no harm' (H); CF90, CF93

**x'n'** *{xānā}* *dem.pron.* 'that', *nom.sg.f.*

**ف** *x'n'* CF19

**x'nd** *{xānd}* *dem.pron.* 'those', *pl.*

**ف** *x'nd* CF2: 'ty 'štyk x'nd | frytyt 'wt'kt | kyy 'tyšn s'k | 'ty ptšm'r nyystt 'The third, the Blessed Places (= Aeons) without count and number' (H)

**x'xsry** *{xāxsərē}* *n.m.* 'spring (of water)'

**ف** *x'xsryyt* *pl.* CF34: x'xsryyt nwš'ft'kt kyy | 'ty 'mbyrtt w'' nytte | *rwxšn'yrδmn*

'springs flowing with ambrosia that fill the whole Paradise' (H)

**xw** *{xō}* *pers.pron.* 'he', *nom.sg.m.*, and *article* 'the', primarily *nom.sg.m.*, but also used for *nom.sg.neut.*

**ف** *xw* CF9, CF27, CF31, CF45, CF62, CF69, CF 86 (scribal error? cf. GMS §1405 and p. 251; *acc.pl.* according to Wendtland 2011, 70 n. 79), CF91, CF106

**ف** *xww* CF21 (or  **ف**)

**xwrt** *{xwart}* *n.* 'food'

**ف** *xwrt* CF53: *prw l nwšnyy xwrt pww psyyd* 'on ambrosial food without restriction'

**xwt'w** *{xutāw}* *n.m.* 'lord, ruler, king'

**ف** *xwt'w* CF110: 'ty pr mγwn | δs' sm'n 'xšyδ 'ty xwt'w l qwn'nd 'and made him the lord and king over the Ten Firmaments' (H)

**ف** *xwt'w* CF70: 'rty pts'r wyδp't xw 'βtkyšpy | xwt'w δn 'rd'w'n m't o' γ'znd l m'n 'fcembδδ 'Thereupon at once the Lord of the seven Climes and the Mother of the Righteous began to plan how to arrange the world.' (H)

**xwty** *{xwt xut}* *adv.* '(my)self, (your)self, (it)self, (them)selves, etc.', emphasizing a personal pron. expressed or understood

**ف** *xwty* CF17: ''rty βyyštty krjy' wr | ptmwk 'ty γywδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n l zywr 'ty py'ty xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrcxwndqy 'By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods' marvelous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.' (H)

**xwymny** *{xwēmənē}* *a.* 'self-existent' (?)

**ف** *xwymny* CF19: 'ty pncmyk | x'n' rwxšn' z' y xwymnyy nwšc | qrjy' wr 'the fifth, the Light Earth, self-existent\*, eternal, miraculous' (H)

**xšyšpt** *see* 'xšyšpt.'

**ykš-** *{yakš}* *n.m.* 'yakṣa, demon'. Indian loanword.

**ف** *ykšyšt* *pl.* CF103: 'ty wy' wyspy' qpyyδyঃ | ykšyšt 'ty δywłt βynd'nd 'ty | prqyqš'nd 'in every Stall\* they fettered and enclosed yakṣas and demons' (H)

**yw** *article* 'the', *nom.-acc.* (See also *s.v. x'*.)

**ف** *yw* CF28: 'rty yw pystyy 'xšnkt' | γrt' 'adorned, graceful hills' (H)

**yw'ṛ** {*iwār*} *n.* ‘separation’.

鞬耶 yw'ṛ CF50: kw 'tyšn yw'ṛ nyyst ‘where they have no separation’ (H)

**z'wr** {*zāwər*} *n.* ‘power, strength’

鞬耶 z'wr CF57: 'ty z'wrkynd prw | z'wr 'in strength powerful' (H)

**z'wrkyn** {*zāwərkēn*} *a.* ‘powerful, mighty, stringent’, *n.* ‘powerful being, monster’

鞬耶 z'wrkynd *pl.* CF7: kw 'ty wδyyδ | myn'nd x' rwxšnd 'h βyyšt | fryšt | 'ty mrδ' spndt 'ty | z'wrkynd pr mzyx wγšww 'tyy | š'twxy ‘wherein dwell the Light Gods, Angels, Elements, and Powers in great bliss and joy’ (H); CF56: 'ty z'wrkynd prw | z'wr ‘in strength powerful’ (H)

**z'y** {*zāy*} *n.f.* ‘earth, ground, land, place, distance’

鞬耶 z'y CF19: 'ty pncmyk | x'n' rwxšn' z'y ‘the fifth, the Light Earth’ (H); CF24: 'rty | nny s'n 'tynnyy 'wyjtq'ryyh | prywyδ z'y 'nšprt ‘no enemy and no injurer\* walk this earth’ (H)

**-zng'** *n* suffix forming adjectives from numerals and other quantifiers. See under the preceding component.

**zrywny** {*zāryōnē*} *a.* ‘green’

鞬耶 zrywnyyt *pl.* CF31: 'ty wnd' | βryyβrynyyt zrywnyyt ‘green fruit-bearing trees’ (H)

**zrw'βy-** *n.m.* ‘God Zurwan’

鞬耶 zrw'βyyy gen.sg. CF1: wny mzyx 'xšywnyy zrw'βyyy | pyrnms'r ‘[... the twelve Aeons who stand] before the great King God Zarwān.’ (H)

**zywr** {*zēwər*} *n.* ‘ornament, bracelet, necklace’.

鞬耶 zywr CF17: 'rty βyyštay krjy'wr | ptmwk 'ty nγwδn γ'δwq δyδym 'ty | βwδ'ndc 'ps'k 'ty wyspzng'n | zywr 'ty py'tyy xwtyy sfrynt | pr wrcxwndqy ‘By supernatural power it shall, by itself, bring into being (create) the gods’ marvellous dress and garment, throne, diadem, and fragrant wreath, ornaments, and finery of all kinds.’ (H)

## NUMERALS

**1 num.** ‘one’

鞬耶 I CF78: I wrcwnkrc myj' | w'stnd XII rytyy ‘(they) set up one magic twelve-faced \*Lens’ (H)

**2 num.** ‘two’

鞬耶 II CF127

**4 num.** ‘four’

鞬耶 IV IV CF88: 'rtms tym 'nyt | iv iv δbr' pr ctf'r qyr'n | s'r mns'c'nd ‘another four Gates each they constructed in the four directions’ (H)

**6 num.** ‘six’

鞬耶 VI VI CF95: pr 'yw 'yw δbrw vi vi | pδynd mns'cnd ‘to each gate they constructed six thresholds’ (H)

**7 num.** ‘seven’

鞬耶 VII CF118: 'ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr | mγwn ptrysc' 'fcmbδ | 'xš'wnδ'rt kwn'nd ‘the twelve constellations (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers over the whole Mixed World’ (H)

**10 num.** ‘ten’

鞬耶 X CF90: 'rty wny x | sm'nytyy δβ'nzq'wy y δs' | βryywr fswx xcyy ‘the thickness of the Firmament is ten myriad parasangs’ (H)

**12 num.** ‘twelve’;

鞬耶 XII [CF79]: 'rtpr xii | xii δbrt' ky 'ty wy sm'nyty | 'skwnd ‘to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments’ (H)

鞬耶 XII CF118: 'ty xii 'nxr 'ty vii pxryyh pr | mγwn ptrysc' 'fcmbδ | 'xš'wnδ'rt kwn'nd ‘(and) the twelve constellations (signs) and the seven planets they made rulers over the whole Mixed World’ (H)

鞬耶 XII XII XII CF86: 'rty pr | wyspw sm'nyy xii xii sic δbrt' sic | ptys'c'nd ‘in each firmament they fashioned twelve Gates’ (H); CF93/94: 'rtpr xii | xii δbrt' ky 'ty wy sm'nyty | 'skwnd ‘to each of the twelve Gates that exist in each of the Firmaments’ (H); CF99: 'ty wy 'yw 'yw w'crnyy | xii xii 'yzt pr 'yw 'yw prs' | clxxx qpyδ qwn'nd ‘in each Bazaar twelve Rows\*, [in each Row\* two Sides\*]; to the one Side\* they made one hundred and eighty stalls\*’ (H)

**30 num.** ‘thirty’

鞬耶 XXX XXX CF97: 'rty pr 'yw 'yw | pδynd qwn'nd xxx xxx w'crnd ‘to each threshold they constructed thirty bazaars’

**40 num.** ‘forty’

鞬耶 XL CF83: 'rtmstym xxxx fryštayt | syfryn sic ‘furthermore he (sic) evoked (created) forty angels’ (H)

**180 num.** ‘a hundred and eighty’

CLXXX CF100: pr ‘yw ‘yw prs’ |  
clxxx qpyδ qwn’nd ‘to the one Side\* they made

one hundred and eightty Stalls\*’ (H); CF101: ’ty |  
pr δβtyk prs’ clxxx ‘to the other Side\* (they made  
another) one hundred and eighty (stalls)’

## (2) Middle Persian



‘**b’n** see ‘**b’n**.

‘**cyhr** MP /azihr/, /ačihr/? n. ‘seedless plants’  
(?).

‘**cyhr** M7981 I = b i R i 2 (y 12)

‘**gwst** see ‘**gwst**.

‘**gynyn** see ‘**gnyn**.

‘**hyd** see ‘**hyd**.

‘**myxt** see ‘**myxt**, pp.I ‘**myz-**.

‘**st’ng** see ‘**st’ng**.

‘**stwnd** see ‘**stwnd**.

‘**w’g** MP /awāg/ n. ‘voice, speech’.

‘**w’g** M7982 = c R ii 29 (y 42),

M7983 I = d I R i 14 (y 46)

‘**wn** MP /ā’ōn/ correl.adv. ‘so, as’; ‘**wn c’wn** ...

‘**wn** ‘even as ...so’; ‘**wn kw** ‘so that’

‘**wn** M7983 II = d II V i 9 (y 54),

M7983 II = d II V ii 26 (y 56), M7984 I = e I

V ii 2 (y 39), M7984 I = e I V ii 11 (y 39),

M7984 II = e II V ii 17 (y 10), M7984 II = e

II V ii 21 (y 10)

‘**wryd** see ‘**wr-**, ‘**wr-**.

‘**y-** MP /āy-/ v.itr. ‘to come’.

‘**y-** nd subj.3.pl. M7983 I = d I V i 34

(y 50)

‘**ywn** MP /āywan/ n. ‘palace’.

‘**ywn** M7983 II = d II V i 11 (y 54),

M7983 II = d II V i 15 (y 54), M7983 II = d II

V i 30 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 8 (y 55),

M7983 II = d II V ii 18 (y 55)

‘**ywz** see ‘**ywz**.

‘**z** c. ‘greed; the demon Greed’

‘**z** M7980 I = a I V ii 7 (y 22), M7980 II

= a II V ii 8 (y 25), M7981 I = b I R ii 6 (y

15), M7981 I = b I V i 9 (y 16), M7981 I = b I

V i 31 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 14 (y 17),

M7981 I = b I V ii 28 (‘z) (y 18), M7981 I =

b i R i 5 (y 12), M7982 = c R i 16 (y 40),

M7982 = c R ii 9 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 3 (y

45), M7982 = c V ii 21 (y 45), M7983 I = d I

R ii 21 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V i 2 (y 49),

M7983 I = d I V ii 15 (y 51), M7983 II = d II

R i 15 (y 53) ‘z-pymwg), M7983 II = d II R i

21 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 32 (y 53),

M7983 II = d II R ii 19 (y 53), M7983 II = d

II R ii 26 (y 54), M7983 II = d II R ii 28 (y

54), M7983 II = d II V i 2 (y 54), M7983 II =

d II V i 6 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 27 (y

56), M7984 I = e I R i 11 (y 35), M7984 I = e

I R i 33 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 24 (y 36),

M7984 I = e I V i 1 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i

21 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 3 (y 39), M7984

I = e I V ii 13 (y 39), M7984 I = e I V ii 27 (y

39), M7984 II = e II V i 6 (y 8), M7984 II = e

II V i 22 (y 9)

‘**z pymwg** MP /āzpaymōg/ a. ‘whose clothes are  
Az, clothed in Az’ or ‘clothing Az’

‘**z pymwg** M7983 II = d II R i 15

(y 53)

‘**z pymwg**’n (pl. ‘**z pymwg**)

M7982 = c R i 14 (y 40)

‘**z’r** see ‘**z’r-**.

‘**zygr** see ‘**zygr**.

‘**b**, ‘**b** Pa/MP /āb/ n. ‘water’; also a deity, the  
fourth light element. ‘**b’n mh** ‘Month of  
Water’

‘**b** M98 I R 9 (y 2), M98 I R 18 (y 2),

M98 I V 3 (y 3), M99 I V 8 (y 4), M7980 I =

a I R i 8 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R i 9 (y 19),

M7980 I = a I R ii 3 (y 20), M7980 I = a I V ii

14 (y 22), M7983 I = d I R ii 18 (y 47),

M7983 I = d I V i 13 (y 49), M7983 II = d II

R i 17 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 25 (y 53),

M7983 II = d II R ii 22 (y 54), M7983 II = d

II R ii 31 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 33 (y

56), M7984 II = e II V i 33 (y 9)

‘**b’c** MP /abāz/ adv. ‘back, away, again’.

‘**b’c** M98 I V 16 (y 3), M7981 II = b II

R ii 19 (y 28)

‘**b’g** MP /abāg/ prep. ‘(together) with, by’.

‘**b’g** M7984 II = e II R ii 25 (y 8)

‘**b’n**, ‘**b’n** MP /ābān/ n.pr. (‘waters’); ‘**b’n m’h**

/ābān māh/ ‘Month of the Waters’ (the 8th

- month).
- ବେଳେ** 'b'n M7981 II = b II R i 5 (y 26)
- ବେଳେ** 'b'n M7981 II = b II R i 8 (y 26) m'ḥ  
'b'n
- 'b'ryg** Pa/MP /abārīg/ a. 'other, remaining'.
- ବେଳେ ର୍ୟାଗ** 'b'ryg'n M7981 II = b II R i 24 (y 27), M7984 I = e I V ii 15 (y 39)
- 'b'xtr** MP /abāxtar/ n. 'planet'.
- ବେଲ୍ଟର** 'b'xtr M98 I R 1 (y 1)
- ବେଲ୍ଟର୍ସ** 'b'xtr'n pl. M7982 = c V i 11 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 32 (y 47)
- 'bcer, 'bc'r, 'bj'r** Pa /ābžār/ n. 'materials, means'.
- ବେଳେର** 'bc'r M7983 II = d II V i 13 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 29 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 13 (y 55)
- 'bcyn** see **'bzyn**.
- 'bg'ng** Pa/MP /abgānag/ n. 'abortion' = 'aborted foetus'
- ବେଳେନ୍ଗ** 'bg'ng'n M7984 I = e I R ii 6 (y 36)
- 'bgn-** Pa/MP /abgan-/ v.tr. 'to throw'; **w'ng**  
**'bgn-** 'to shout'.
- ବେଳେନ୍ଦ** 'bgnd M7981 I = b I R i 28 (y 14)
- 'bgwhg** MP /abgōhag/ n. 'dirt' (?).
- ବେଳେହୁଙ୍ଗ** 'bgwhg M99 I V 16 (y 5)
- 'br 1** Pa/MP /abar/ prep. 'upon, on to; about, concerning; in (of time); against'; **'br sn-**  
'ascend up, overcome'
- ବେଳେପାସିମ**
- ବେଳେଚନ୍ତିମ** 'brc M7982 = c V i 8 (y 43)
- 'br 2** Pa/MP /abar/ a. 'higher, upper; loud' (?).
- 'brdr 'louder' (MMiii,n(37) M77/V/17/);  
**'brdr** c., comp. adj., 'higher, upper'
- ବେଳେର୍ଦ୍ର** 'brdr M7981 II = b II R i 22 (y 27), M7983 II = d II R ii 4 (y 53)
- ବେଳେର୍ଦ୍ର୍ନ୍ଦ୍ର** 'brdr'n comp., pl. M99 I V 15 (y 4)
- 'brg** MP /abarag/ n. 'north'
- ବେଳେର୍ଗ** 'brg M7981 I = b I R i 23 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R i 26 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R i 34 [']brg] (y 14)
- ବେଳେର୍ଗ୍ଯାହ୍ଲ** 'brgyh'ḥ 'northerly' M99 I V 3 (y 4)
- 'bw̄ws** MP /ābus/ a. 'with child, pregnant'.
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ** 'bw̄ws M7981 I = b I R ii 21 (y 16)
- 'by'wš** see **'bywš**.
- 'byd'g, 'byd'q** Pa/MP /abaydāg/ a. 'invisible'.
- ବେଳେ ବ୍ୟାଦିଗ** 'byd'g m'ḥ 'invisible moon' M7980 II = a II V i 1 ['](b)yd[']g m'ḥ] (y 24),
- M7980 II = a II V i 10 (y 24) 'byd'g m'ḥ,
- M7980 II = a II V ii 5 (y 25) 'byd'g m'ḥ
- ବେଳେ ବ୍ୟାଦିଗ** 'byd'q m'ḥ M7980 II = a II R ii 12 (y 24)
- 'byn 1** Pa/MP /ābēn/ a. '(consisting) of water'.
- ବେଣ** 'byn M98 R 20 (y 2), M98 V 11 (y 3)
- 'bywš, 'by'wš** Pa/MP /abēoš/, /abēuš/ a.  
'unconscious'. Sometimes written apart **'by**  
**'wš**.
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ** 'by'wš M7981 I = b I R ii 29 (y 16)
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ** 'bywš M7983 II = d II R i 32 (y 53)
- 'bywšyḥ** MP /abēośih/ n. 'unconsciousness'.
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bywšyḥ MP 'unconsciousness'
- M7982 = c R ii 15 (y 41)
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bywšyyḥ M7982 = c V ii 28 (y 45)
- 'bzw-** MP /abzaw-/ v.itr. 'to increase (itr.), be increased, added to'
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bzwyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II R ii 22 (y 28), M7981 II = b II V i 27 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 1 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 15 ('bzwyd (y 32)
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bzwyyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II V ii 5 (y 31)
- 'bzyň** Pa/MP /abzawišn/, /aβzawišn/ n.  
'increasing, waxing (of the moon)'.
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bzyň M7980 II = a II R ii 7 (y 24) M7984 I = e I R i 23 (y 36)
- 'bzyn, 'bcyn** MP /abzēn/ n. 'cloth, material'.
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bcyn M7983 II = d II V ii 14 (y 55)
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bzyn M7983 II = d II V i 20 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 30 (y 55)
- 'bzyn-** MP /abzēn-/ v.tr. 'to sew'.
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bzynynd M7983 II = d II V ii 3 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 20 (y 55)
- 'bzyngr** MP /abzēngar/ n. 'tailor'.
- ବେଳେବ୍ସ୍ୟ୍ୟ୍ୟ** 'bzyngr M7983 II = d II V i 18 (y 54)
- 'c, 'z** MP /az/ prep. 'from, (one/some) of, on, on account of, by'.
- ଜୀବ** 'c passim
- ବେଳେକ୍ସ** 'cyš 'from him, from it', postp. 'from, by' governing preceding pronoun. M99 I R 19 (y 3), M99 I V 20 (y 5), M7981 I = b I R i 12 (y 13), M7980 I = a I R ii (y 20), M7981 I = b I R ii 31 (y 16), M7981 II = b II V ii 17 (y 32), M7982 = c R ii 32 (y 42), M7983 II = d II R ii 4 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V i 4 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 8 (y 54), M7984 I = e I V

- i 15 (y 37)
- waḡr̥** 'zyš +3SSfx. M7981 II = b II R ii 8 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V ii 7 (y 31), M7983 I = d I R i 16 (y 46), M7983 II = d II R ii 29 (y 54), M7984 I = e I V ii 26 (y 39)
- waḡr̥** 'cyyš +3SSfx. M7984 I = e I V ii 31 (y 39)
- 'dwr, ''dwr** Pa/MP /ādur/ n. 'fire'; ādur māh: 'Month of Fire (the 9<sup>th</sup> month)'. Also a deity, the fifth son of First Man, i.e. the fifth light element.
- īr̥r̥** 'dwr M98 I R 12 (y 2), M98 I V 4 (y 3), M98 I R 9 (y 2), M99 I V 9 ('dwr) (y 4), M7980 I = a I R i 9 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R i 11 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R ii 4 (y 20), M7980 I = a I V ii 15 (y 22), M7983 I = d I R ii 19 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V i 14 (y 49), M7983 II = d II R i 18 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 26 (y 53), M7984 II = e II V i 33 (y 9)
- īr̥r̥ īr̥r̥** 'dwr m'ḥ 'month of Fire', i.e. the 9<sup>th</sup> month M7981 II = b II R i 27 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R i 33-34 m'ḥ | '[dw]r (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 2 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 13 (y 28)
- 'dwryñ** Pa/MP /ādurēn/ a. 'of fire; fiery, burning'.
- īr̥r̥r̥** 'dwryñ M98 I R 14 (y 2), M98 I R 17 (y 2), M98 I R 20 (y 2), M98 I V 11 (y 3)
- 'dyh-** Pa/MP /adīh-/ v.itr. 'to enter, approach'.
- īr̥r̥** 'dyd pp.I M7981 I = b I V i 9 (y 16)
- īr̥r̥r̥** 'dyhyd pres.3.sg. M7980 II = a II V i 6 (y 24), M7980 I = a I R ii 5 (y 20), M7980 II = a II V i 2 (y 24), M7981 I = b I V i 11 (y 16), M7981 II = b II R ii 26 (y 28), M7982 = c R i 5 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 22 (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 1 (y 44), M7983 II = d II V ii 1 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 17 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 34 (y 56), M7984 I = e I V ii 23 (y 39)
- 'gynñ, ''gynñ, ''gynyn** MP /āginēn/ adv. 'together'.
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'gynyn M7980 II = a II R i 3 (y 23)
- īr̥r̥r̥** 'gynñ M7980 I = a I R ii 5 (y 20)
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'gynyn M7981 I = b I V i 11 (y 16)
- 'gr'yh, 'gr'yy** MP /agrāyīh/ n. 'fineness, nobility'.
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'gr'yy M7981 I = b I R ii 26 (y 16), M7983 II = d II R i 4 (y 52), M7984 I = e I R ii 11 (y 36)
- 'gwst** MP /āgust/ v.tr., pp. 'to hang up, fasten'
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥r̥** 'gwst pp. 'hung up, fastened' M98 I R 2 (y 1), M98 I R 4 (y 1)
- 'hnwn** MP /ahanūn/ adv. 'now'; Šb. 'yet'.
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hnwn M7983 II = d II R ii 31 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 28 (y 55)
- 'hr'm** MP /ahrām/ n. 'raising up'. Boyce 1977, 9: 'used of the physical redemption of light'.
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hr'm M7984 II = e II V ii 17 (y 10)
- 'hr'm-** MP /ahrām-/ v.tr., itr. tr.: 'to lift up, raise; lead up'
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hr'm'd subj.3.sg. M7984 I = e I R i 6 (y 35)
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hr'myd pres.3.sg. M7980 II = a II R i 13 (y 23)
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hr'pt pp.I M98 I R 8 (y 1), M7984 II = e II R ii 24 (y 8)
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hr'ptn inf.Ia M99 I V 9 (y 4)
- 'hrmyn, 'hrmyñ, 'hrmn** Pa/MP /ahremen/, /ahreman/ n. 'the Hostile Spirit, the Devil, the King of Darkness'.
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hrmn M7980 II = a II V ii 8 'hrmn so (y 25)
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hrmyn M7980 I = a I R i 13 (y 19), M7980 II = a II R i 3 (y 23), M7981 I = b I V i 32 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 5 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 15 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 29 (y 18), M7984 I = e I R i 1 (y 35), M7984 II = e II V i 6 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V i 23 (y 9)
- 'hrywr, 'hrywwr** Pa/MP /ahrewar/ n. 'pit of death, deadly pit'. KPT, 115: 'Todespfuhl'.
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hrywr M99 I V 21 (y 5), M99 I V 22 (y 5)
- 'hy** MP /ahy/ n. 'beginning'; 'c 'hy: 'in the beginning'; adv. 'soon(est), first'.
- īr̥r̥r̥** 'hy M7984 I = e I R i 3 (y 35); 'c 'hy 'in the beginning'; adv. 'first' M7981 I = b I R ii 20 (y 16) 'c 'hy
- 'hyd, ''hyd** MP /āhīd/ n. 'state of being ashamed, sullenness' (?).
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hyd M7982 = c R ii 14 (y 41)
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hyd M7982 = c V ii 27 (y 45)
- 'hynz-** MP /āhenz-/ v.tr. 'to draw, draw up'.
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hxt M7983 II = d II R ii 13 (y 53)
- īr̥r̥r̥r̥** 'hynz'd M7984 I = e I R i 4 (y 35)
- 'q'rwg** (?) Jackson, *Researches*, p. 28, 'inept', Henning, *OLZ*, 1934, Nr. 12, col. 751,

- 'ungeübten')  
*خیلی بیرونی* 'q'rwg M 98 I V H
- 'm'h, 'm', 'mh, 'm'h-** Pa/MP /amāh/, /ammāh/ pron.1.pl. 'we, us, our'.  
*خیلی* 'm' M7984 II = e II V i 8 (y 8)  
*خیلی* 'm'h M7981 I = b I V ii 32 [']m'h (y 18), M7983 I = d I V i 28 (y 50), M7984 II = e II V i 4 (y 8)
- 'md** MP /āmad/ v.itr., pp. suppl. to ''y-.  
*خیلی* M7981 I = b I R ii 33 (y 16)
- 'mhr'spnd'n** Pe., pl., Zor. religious term, 'the Bounteous Immortals', used for the Five Light Elements imprisoned in matter; and for the Elect, as beings of Light.  
*خیلی خوبانی* 'mhr'spnd'n M7983 I = d I V ii 27 (y 51).  
*خیلی خوبانی* **mhr'spnd'n** M7980 I = a I R ii 10 (y 20)
- 'myz-** MP /āmēz-/ v.tr. 'to mix'.  
*خیلی* ''myxt pp.I M7983 II = d II V ii 34 (y 56)  
*خیلی* 'myxt pp.I M7980 II = a II R i 1 (y 23), M7981 I = b i R i 7 (y 12), M7982 = c R i 6 (y 40), M7982 = c R ii 6 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 18 (y 45)
- 'myzyšn, 'myzšn** MP /āmēzišn/ n. 'mixture'.  
*خیلی خوبانی* 'myzyšn M7983 II = d II V ii 31 (y 56), M7983 II = d II R i 12 (y 53)
- 'n** MP /an/ pron.1.sg. 'I'.  
*خیلی* mn obl. 'me etc.' M98 I H, M7983 I = d I V i 21 (y 49)
- 'n'd** MP /anād/ v.aux. 'was', as auxiliary with pp.  
*خیلی* 'n'd pret.3.sg. M7982 = c R i 25 (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 5 (y 45)  
*خیلی* 'n'nd pret.3.pl. 'were' M7981 I = b I R ii 16 (y 16), M7981 I = b I R ii 22 (y 16), M7984 I = e I V i 31 (y 38)
- 'n'mwrzyg** MP /anāmurzīg/ a. 'pitiless'.  
*خیلی خوبانی* 'n'mwrzyg M7983 I = d I R ii 17 (y 47\*)
- 'n'spyn** MP /anaspīn/ adv. 'ceaselessly, relentlessly'. Hapax. Poss. to be read 'nspyn.  
*خیلی خوبانی* 'n'spyn M98 I R 5 'n(')spyn (y 1\*)
- 'nd** MP /and/ a., 'so much, so many'.  
*خیلی* 'nd M7982 = c R ii 29 (y 42)
- 'ndr** Pa/MP /andar/ prep. 'in'; **'c'ndr** 'within, inside'.  
*خیلی / خیلی* 'ndr passim
- 'ndrwn** MP /andarōn/, /andarrōn/ adv. 'within, inwardly'; (also a. 'inner'). az andarōn: 'inside'.  
*خیلی* 'ndrwn M98 I V 21 (y 3), M99 I R 16 (y 3)
- 'ndwm** MP /andom/ adv. 'so long, as long'; Šb. 'until'.  
*خیلی* 'ndwm M7983 II = d II R ii 7 (y 53)
- 'nwd'n, 'nwd'n** MP /anūdān/ adv. 'ceaselessly' (?), or 'without refuge' (?).  
*خیلی* 'nwd'n M7981 I = b I V ii 18 (y 17)  
*خیلی* 'nwd'n M7983 I = d I V ii 31 (y 51)
- 'nwh** MP /anōh/ adv. 'there'.  
*خیلی* 'nwh M7981 I = b I V i 24 (y 17), M7984 II = e II R ii 17 (y 7)
- 'ny** Pa/MP /any/ a. 'other, next; another, a different thing'. **'nyc** 'and other(s)'.  
*خیلی* 'ny M98 I V 17 (y 3), M98 I V 21 (y 3), M99 I V 6 (y 4), M7981 II = b II R i 25 (y 27), M7982 = c V ii 8 (y 45)
- 'nyr'n** MP /anērān/ n.pr. 'Non-Iran, foreign lands'.  
*خیلی* 'nyr'n MP 'non-Iran, foreign lands'  
M7981 II = b II V ii 27 (y 33)  
*خیلی* 'nyr'nz M7981 II = b II V i 32 (y 30)
- 'pr** Pa/MP /appar/, /'pr/ a., n. 'predatory, thievish'  
*خیلی* 'pr M 7981 I = b I R i 11 (y 13), M7984 I = e I V i 31 (y 38)  
*خیلی* 'prdr comp. adj. 'more predatory, more thievish' M7982 = c V i 19 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 6 (y 47)
- 'prgyh** MP /apparagīh/ n. 'thievishness' (?).  
*خیلی* 'prgyh M7983 I = d I R i 7 (y 45)  
*خیلی* 'prgyy M7982 = c R ii 27 (y 41)
- 'pryy** MP /apparī/ n. 'theft, robbery' (?).  
*خیلی* 'pryy M7982 = c R ii 18 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 31 (y 45)
- 'pt'b** MP /äftāb/ n. 'sunshine'. **wš'd-'pt'b** 'released by sunshine'.  
*خیلی* **خیلی** wš'd-'pt'b M7981 II = b II R i 13 (y 26 wš'd-'pt'b)
- 'pwr, 'pwrr** MP /äfur/ n. 'creation'.  
*خیلی* 'pwr M7980 I = a I R i 4 (y 19), M7981 I = b I R i 20 (y 14)
- 'pwr- 1, 'fwr-** MP /äfur-/ v.tr. 'to invoke blessings on, bless, pray; to create'.  
*خیلی* 'pwyd pres.3.sg. M7983 I = d I V i 16 (y 49), M7984 II = e II V i 5 (y 8) 'pwyd

- hwm, M7984 II = e II V ii 14 (y 10)
- ƿwryðn** 'pwrydn *inf.II* M98 I V 6 (y 3)
- ƿwwr** 'pwwr *impv.sg.* M7980 I = a I R i 9
- 'pwwr *so* (y 19)
- pwr**- 2 MP /appur-/ v.tr. 'to carry off, steal'.
- ƿwryd** 'pwryd *pres.3.sg.* M7980 II = a II R ii 9 (y 24)
- pwyzd** ('**pwr** + **yzd**) 'creating god' see  
**nwgšhr**'**pwr** **yzd**
- rdyg** MP /ardīg/ n. 'battle'.
- rdy়** 'rdyg M7980 II = a II R i 4 (y 23)
- rwy** MP /ārōy/ n. 'plants, herbs'.
- rwę** 'rwy M7981 I = b i R i 3 (y 12)
- ryšk** MP /arešk/ n. 'envy'.
- ryšk** M7982 = c R ii 13 (y 41),  
M7982 = c V ii 25 (y 45)
- sm'n**, ''**sm'n**, ''**sm'n**, ''**smn** Pa/MP /āsmān/,  
/asmān/ n. 'sky'.
- sm'n** 'sm'n M7984 II = e II R i 18 (y 7)
- sm'n** 'sm'n M98 I R 3 (y 1), M99 I R 17 (y 3), M99 I V 14 (y 4), M7980 II = a II R i 11 (y 23), M7981 I = b I R i 33 ['sm'n] (y 14), M7981 I = b I R ii 6 (y 15), M7981 I = b I R ii 23 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 19 (y 17), M7982 = c V i 8 (y 43), M7983 I = d I V i 12 (y 49), M7984 I = e I R i 34 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 7 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i 24 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 17 (y 39), M7984 II = e II R i 27 (y 7 gyrd-'sm'n), M7984 II = e II R ii 15 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V i 28 (y 9), M7984 II = e II V ii 24 (y 10)
- sm'n** 'sm'n 'pl. M98 I V 9 'sm'n('n) (y 3), M99 I R 12 (y 3); M99 I R 19 gyrd-'sm'n (y 3 gyrd-'sm'n), M7981 II = b II V i 18 (y 30)
- sm'nc** +-c M7983 I = d I R i 30 (y 47)
- sryšt'r** MP /āsarēštār/, /āsarēštār/ n. 'arch-demon, arch-fiend'
- sryšt'r** 'sr<y>š<>t'mn *pl.* M7983 I = d I V i 30 (y 50)
- sryšt'r** / **sryšt'r** 'sryšt'r M7981 I = b I V i 5 (y 16), M7982 = c R i 1 (y 40), M7982 = c V i 28 (y 44), M7984 I = e I V i 26 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V i 27 (y 38)
- sryšt'r** 'sryšt'r 'n *pl.* M7982 = c R i 11 (y 40), M7983 I = d I V i 8 (y 49)
- sryšt'r** 'sryšt'r 'n *pl.* M7981 I = b I R ii 15 (y 16), M7982 = c R i 27 (y 40), M7982 = c V i 10 (y 43), M7983 I = d I V i 5 (y 49), M7984 I = e I R ii 5 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V ii 8 'sr[yšt'r'n] (y 39)
- sryšt'r** 'sryšt'r <>n *pl.* M7981 I = b I R ii 15 (MacK.) (y 16 'sryšt'r'n), M7984 I = e I V ii 14 (MacK.) (y 39 sryšt'r'n), M7983 I = d I V i 3 (MacK.) (y 49).
- st'ng**, ''**st'ng** Pa/MP /āstānag/ n. 'threshold, a single house'; an astronomical technical term for one month.
- st'ng** ''**st'ng** M7984 II = e II R i 24 (y 7)
- st'ng** ''**st'ng** M7981 II = b II R i 3 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R i 18 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R i 20 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R i 31 (y 27)
- stg** MP /astag/ n. 'bone; (fruit) stone'
- stg** ''**stg** M7982 = c R i 32 (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 10 (y 45)
- stwnd**, ''**stwnd**, ''**stwynd** MP /astwend/ a. 'substantial, corporeal, material'.
- stwnd** ''**stwnd** M7984 II = e II R H (not in *Rd*)
- stwnd** ''**stwnd** M7984 II = e II V ii 4 (y 9)
- šm'h**, **šm'h** MP /ašmāh/ pron.2.pl. 'you (pl.)'.
- šm** 'šm' M7983 I = d I V i 15 (y 49)
- šm'r**- MP /ašmār-/ v.tr. 'to count, reckon'. Only pass. ašmār-īh- attested.
- šm'ryhyd** 'šm'ryhyd M7980 II = a II V ii 6 (y 25)
- šynz-** MP /āšinz-/ v.tr. 'to draw up (+ 'wl').
- šynzh'd** 'šynzh'd *pass., subj.3.sg.* M7981 I = b I V ii 12 'šynzh'd *so* (MacK.) (y 17 'šynzyh'd\*)
- w** Pa/MP /ð/ prep. 'to, at, in'; used to indicate the indirect object; sometimes marks the direct object.
- w** 'w *passim*
- wb'r**- MP /ðbār-/ v.tr. 'to swallow, devour'.
- wb'rd** 'wb'rd *pp.I* M7980 I = a I V ii 10 (y 22), M7981 I = b I V ii 6 (y 17)
- wb'rynd** 'wb'rynd *pres.3.pl.* (y 22) (not in M7980 I = a I V ii, in A-H notes only, ['wb'rynd] MacK., to follow jwynd 'wd M7980 I = a I V ii 15)
- wb'y**- MP /ðbāy-/ v.tr. 'to defend, protect, guard'.
- wb'ynd** 'wb'ynd *caus., pp.II* M98 I V 15 (y 3)

- 'wbyst** MP /ōbest/ v.itr., pp. ‘to fall down, fall’.  
**‘wbyst** M7981 I = b I R i 9 (y 13),  
M7984 I = e I R ii 8 (y 36)
- 'wd, 'wt, 'w** Pa/MP /ud/, /u-/ conj. ‘and’. u- before enclitics.  
**‘wd** *passim*. See also **‘w infra**.
- ‘wm** +1SSfx. M7984 I = e I V i 14 [  
'w]m (MacK.) (y 37\*)
- ‘wm’n** +1PSfx. M7983 I = d I V i 34  
(y 50)
- ‘wš** +3SSfx. *passim*
- ‘wš’n** +3PSfx. M7983 I = d I V ii  
16 'w(§)'n (MacK.) (y 51), M7984 II = e II R ii 32 (y 8)
- ‘wš’n** +3PSfx. *passim*
- 'wšn +3PSfx. M7981 II = b II R 7 'wšn  
(MacK.) (y 27 'wš'n)
- ‘wšn** +3PSfx. M7981 II = b II R 7  
'wšn (MacK.) (y 27 'wš'n)
- ‘wt** M7984 II = e II V i 5 (y 8)
- ā ū = & *passim*
- 'wh** (y 9, misprint?) M7984 II = e II V i 19 gives  
'wd.
- 'wh** Pa/MP /ōh/ adv. ‘thus, so’; **'whwb** ‘just so’  
**‘wh** M7984 II = e II V i 1 (y 8)
- 'whrmyzd, 'whrmyzd, 'wrm(y)zd** Pa/MP  
/ohrmezd/, /ohrmazd, ormezd/  
n.pr. ‘Ohrmezd’, proper name of ‘First Man’. Zoroastrian figure (opposed by Ahriman), occurring as such in Manichaean texts besides the more common use as a term for the Manichaean First Man, for which see also ‘whrmyzd by and ‘whrmyzd bg.  
**‘whrmzd** ‘whrmzd M7981 I = b I V ii 25  
‘whrmzd <sup>so</sup> (y 18)  
**‘whrmzd** ‘whrmzd M7980 II = a II R i 2 (y 23)  
**‘wrmzd** ‘wrmzd (‘whrmzd) M7980 II = a II R ii 5 ‘wrmzd <sup>so</sup> (y 24 ‘wrmzd-by)
- 'whrmyzd by** MP /ohrmezd bay/ n.pr. m. ‘God Ohrmezd’, name of ‘First Man’. **‘whrmyzdby** M7984 II = e II R ii 9 (y 7)
- ‘whrmyzdby m’d, M7984 II = e II R ii 26 (y 8), M7980 I = a I R ii 12 (y 20), M7980 I = a I V i 13 (y 21), M7980 II = a II V i 3  
‘whrmyzd[by] (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 8 (y 24).
- 'wl** MP /ul/ adv. ‘up(wards)’.  
**‘wl** M98 I R 4 (y 1), M98 I R 7 (y 1),

- M99 I V 9 (y 4), M7980 II = a II R i 12 (y 23), M7981 I = b I V ii 11 (y 17), M7981 II = b II R i 24 (y 27), M7983 II = d II R ii 12 (y 53), M7984 I = e I R i 3 (y 35), M7984 I = e I R i 32 (y 36), M7984 II = e II R ii 23 (y 8)
- 'wr-**, **‘wr-** Pa/MP /āwar-/ v.tr. ‘to bring, carry’.  
**‘wryd pres.3.sg.** (*Rd.* places under **wr** used as vb., imp. sg. 2, ‘come!'; with verbal ending -yd, ‘hither, (imp.) come!’) (y 24\*) (not in M7980 II = a II V i or V ii)
- 'wrwn** MP /ōrōn/ adv. ‘hither; nearer’; comp. **‘wrwntr** ‘nearer’.
- ‘wrwn** M99 I V 5 (y 4), M99 I V 20 (y 5)
- ‘wrwntr** ‘wrwntr comp. ‘nearer’ M7981 I = b I V i 24 (y 17) ‘c ‘nwh ‘wrwntr ‘nearer than there’ (*Rd.* y 17 note)
- 'wrwr, 'rwr** Pa/MP /urwar/ n. ‘plants’.  
**‘wrwr** M7981 I = b i R i 1 (y 12), M7981 II = b II R ii 10 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V i 10 (y 29), M7983 I = d I R ii 20 (y 47), M7984 I = e I R ii 4 (y 36), M7983 I = d I V i 14 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V ii 20 (y 51), M7983 II = d II R ii 23 (y 54), M7983 II = d II R ii 32 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 33 (y 56)
- 'wrzwg, 'wrzwg, 'wrzwwg** MP /āwarzōg/ n. ‘desire, lust’.
- ‘wrzwg** ‘wrzwg M7981 I = b I V i 10 (y 16), M7982 = c V i 16 (y 43), M7982 = c V ii 22 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R ii 10 (y 47), M7983 I = d I R ii 21 (y 47), M7983 II = d II R i 16 (y 53 wrzwg-nyy'm), M7983 II = d II R i 22 (y 53)
- ‘wrzwwg** ‘wrzwwg-nyy'm ‘being a sheath for lust, clothed in lust’ M7983 II = d II R i 16 (y 53)
- ‘wrzwwg** ‘wrzwwg M7982 = c R ii 9 (y 41)
- 'wrzwgyn** MP /āwarzōgēn/ a. ‘lustful’.
- ‘wrzwgyn** ‘wrzwgyn M7982 = c V i 20 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 8 (y 47), M7983 I = d I R ii 15 (y 47)
- ‘wrzwgyn’n pl.** M7982 = c R i 15 (y 40)
- 'wšyb'm** Pa/MP /ōšebām/ n. ‘dawn’.
- ‘wšyb'm** M7981 II = b II V ii 22 (y 32)

- 'wxyz-** MP /ðxēz-/ v.itr. ‘to descend’.  
**‘وَخَسْتَ** 'wxyst pp.I ‘descended’ M98 I V 5  
(y 3)
- 'wy 1** MP /ðy/ dem.a., pron. ‘that; the; he, she, it’; defin. art. ‘the’  
**‘وَيْ** 'wy *passim*  
**‘وَيْكَ** 'wyc +c M7982 = c V ii 19 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R i 18 (y 46), M7983 I = d I R ii 1 (y 47)  
‘wyn (‘wy (1)) M7984 I = e I V ii 13 (‘)wyn (y 39)  
**‘وَيْشَ** 'wyš *passim*  
**‘وَيْشُونَ** 'wyš'n +3PSfx. ‘them’ *passim*  
**‘وَيْشُونَزْ** 'wyš'nz +3PSfx.+z M7984 I = e I V ii 18 (y 39)  
**‘وَيْشَنْ** 'wyšn (= 'wyš'n, 'wy (1)) M7983 I = d I V 1 9 (y 49 'wyš'n), M7983 I = d I V 1 29 (y 50 'wyš'n)  
**‘وَيْشَ** 'yš M99 I R 18 (y 3), M7982 = c R i 28 (y 40), M7982 = c V i 4 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 26 (y 47)  
**‘وَيْشَنْ** 'yš'n M7982 = c R i 24 (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 4 (y 45), M7982 = c V ii 7 (y 45)
- 'wyšt'b, 'wyšt'b** MP /awištāb/ n. ‘oppression, tyranny; hurry’.  
**‘وَحْشَةَ** 'wyšt'b MP ‘oppression, tyranny’ M7983 II = d II R ii 10 (y 53)  
**‘وَحْشَةَ** 'wyšt'b M7983 II = d II R ii 5  
‘wyšt'b <sup>so</sup> (MacK.) (y 53 'wyšt'b\*)
- 'wzdh'g** MP /uzdahāg/ n. ‘dragon’.  
**‘وَذَاهِجَ** 'wzdh'g M7984 I = e I V ii 26 (y 39)
- 'wzm'h, 'wyzm'h, 'wzm'** MP /awezmāh/ n. ‘lewdness, lust’.  
**‘وَزَمَّهَ** 'wzm' M7982 = c R i 3 (y 40), M7982 = c R ii 10 (y 41), M7982 = c V i 33 (y 44), M7983 I = d I R ii 3 (y 47), M7984 I = e I V ii 10 (y 39)  
**‘وَزَمَّهَ** 'wzm'h M7982 = c V ii 22 (y 45), M7984 I = e I V ii 19 (y 39)
- 'wzm'h-** MP /awezmāh/- v.itr. ‘to be lewd, be lustful’  
**‘وَزَمَّهَنَدْ** 'wzm'h'nd subj.3.pl. M7984 I = e I V ii 22 (y 39)  
**‘وَزَمَّهَنَدْ** 'wzm'hyd pp.II M7982 = c R i 20 (y 40)
- 'wzm'hgyn** MP /awezmāhgēn/ a. ‘lewd, lustful’.  
**‘وَزَمَّهَنَدْ** 'wzm'hgyn M7983 I = d I R ii 7 (y 47)
- 'wzm'hwr** MP /awezmāhwar/ a. ‘lewd, lustful’.  
**‘وَزَمَّهَنَدْ** 'wzm'hwr MP ‘lewd, lustful’ M7981 I = b I R ii 5 (y 15)
- 'xš'dyh, 'xš'dyy** MP /axšādīh/ n. ‘suffering, distress’.  
**‘وَشَدَّهَ** 'xš'dyh M7984 I = e I V i 17 (y 37)  
**‘وَشَدَّهَ** 'xš'dyy M7984 II = e II V i 30 (y 9)
- 'xšwz** MP /axšōz/ a. ‘desirous’.  
**‘وَشَوْزَهَ** 'xšwz M7984 I = e I V i 29 (y 38)
- 'xšwzyh** MP /axšōzīh/ n. ‘desire’.  
**‘وَشَوْزَهَ** 'xšwzyh MP ‘desire’ M7982 = c R i 29 (y 40)
- 'xšwzyh-** MP /axšōzīh-/ v.itr. ‘to become desirous, be desired’ (?).  
**‘وَشَوْزَهَ** 'xšwzyhyd pp.II from pass. stem, ‘made desirous’ M7984 I = e I V ii 1 (y 38)
- 'xsyn-** MP /āxšīn-/ v.tr. ‘to hear’.  
**‘وَشَنَنَ** 'xsynyyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R i 31 (y 53)
- 'xtr** Pa/MP /axtar/ n. ‘(fixed) star; constellation, sign of the zodiac’.  
**‘وَطَرَ** 'xtr M7981 II = b II R ii 6 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V i 3 (y 29), M7981 II = b II V i 23 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V i 28 'xtr <'xtr > (y 30\* 'xtr 'xtr), M7981 II = b II V i 34 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 1 (y 30 'xtr 'xtr), M7981 II = b II V ii 2 (y 30 'xtr 'xtr), M7981 II = b II V ii 4 (y 31), M7981 II = b II V ii 14 (y 32), M7983 II = d II R ii 1 (y 53)  
**‘وَطَرَ** 'xtr'n pl. M7984 II = e II R i 28 (y 7)
- ‘وَطَرَ** 'xtr'n pl. M7981 II = b II V i 26 (y 30), M7982 = c V i 11 (y 43), M7982 = c V i 15 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 31 (y 47), M7983 I = d I R ii 2 (y 47)
- 'xyz-** MP /āxēz-/ v.itr. ‘to rise, rise up’. āxēzēn- ‘to raise up’.  
**‘وَظَيَّدَ** 'xyzyd pres.3.sg. M7980 II = a II V i 5 (y 24)
- 'y'b** MP /ayāb/ conj. (disj.) ‘or’.  
**‘وَيْبَ** 'y'b M7983 II = d II V i 17 (y 54)  
**‘وَيْبَمَّهَ** 'y'bwm'n +1PSfx. M7983 I = d I V ii 1 (y 50)

- 'y'rd- MP /ayyārd-/ , /ayārd-/ v.itr. 'to be distressed, tormented; suffer, seethe'.  
*የርዕስ ውድያድ የሚያደርግ የሚያደርግ* 'y'rdyd pres.3.sg. M7981 I = b I V ii 9 (y 17)
- 'yg MP /ēg/ conj., adv. 'then, thereupon'. *የግ* 'yg passim  
*የግ* 'ygyc +c M7981 II = b II R i 11 (y 26), M7983 II = d II R i 9 (y 53)  
*አይገሱ* 'ygyš +3SSfx. M7982 = c V i 22 (y 43), M7983 II = d II R ii 27 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 3 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 6 (y 54)  
*የግይሽኑን* 'ygyš'n M7981 I = b I R ii 30 (y 16), M7983 I = d I R ii 28 (y 48), M7983 I = d I V ii 15 (y 51)
- 'yr MP /ēr/ a. 'lower'.  
*የርዕስ የርዕስ የሚያደርግ* 'yrdwm superl. adj. 'lowest' M98 I R 3 (y 1), M99 I R 17 (y 3), *የርዕስ የርዕስ የሚያደርግ* 'yrdwm 'sm'n M99 I V 13/14 (y 4)
- 'yrg MP /ērag/ n. 'south'.  
*የርዕስ የግ* 'yrg M98 I V 22 (y 3), M7981 I = b I R ii 1 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 22 (y 17)  
*የርዕስ የግ* 'yrgyh'ḥ 'southerly' M98 I V 14 (y 3), 'yr[gyh'ḥ] M99 I R 25 (y 4)
- 'yrgyg MP /ēragīg/ a. 'southern'.  
*የርዕስ የግግ* 'yrgyg M99 I R 3 (y 3), M99 I R 4 (y 3)
- 'yw'r, 'yw''r MP /ēwār/ n. 'buds' (?).  
*የውዕስ የውዕስ የሚያደርግ* 'yw''r M7982 = c R ii 4 (y 41)  
*የውዕስ የውዕስ የሚያደርግ* 'yw'r M7982 = c V ii 16 (y 45)
- 'ywz, ''ywwz, ''ywz Pa/Mp /āyōz/ a. 'disturbed, aroused'.  
*የውዕስ የውዕስ የሚያደርግ* ''ywwz M7981 I = b I V i 10 (y 16)
- 'z see 'c.
- 'z'r-, ''z'r- MP /āzār-/ v.tr. 'to injure, (to torment (?))'.  
*የዕዝ የዕዝ የሚያደርግ* ''z'r'g prp.Ia M7983 II = d II R i 30 (y 53)
- 'zdh'g MP /uzdahāg/ n. 'dragon'; used in M98 of the nodes of the moon.  
*የዕዝ የዕዝ የሚያደርግ* 'zdh'g M98 I R 2 (y 1), M7983 I = d I V i 22 (y 50)
- 'zdygr, 'zdyqr Pa/Mp /azdegar/, /azdēgar/? n. 'messenger, herald'.  
*የዕዝ የዕዝ የሚያደርግ* 'zdygr yzd 'Herald of God', a name for the divinity Answer (cf. Pth. pdw'xtg yzd) M7984 II = e II R ii 7 (y 7)
- 'zygr, ''zygr MP /āzegar/ a. 'greedy, lustful'.  
*የዕዝ የዕዝ የሚያደርግ* ''zygr M7982 = c V i 20 (y 43),
- M7983 I = d I R ii 14 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V ii 23 (y 51)
- 'sprhm Pa/Mp /isprahm/ n. 'flower'.  
*መስቀል* 'sprhm M7981 I = b i R i 1 (y 12)
- 'spwr Pa/Mp /ispurr/ a. 'full, complete, perfect'.  
*ማስቀል* 'spwr M7981 II = b II R ii 16 (y 28)
- 'spwxt MP pp., 'pressed, thrust'  
*ማስቀል* 'spwxt M7981 I = b I R i 27 (y 14)
- 'spyz- MP /ispīz-/ , /ispiz-/ v.itr. 'to shine, be bright; sprout, blossom, grow green'.  
*ማስቀል* 'spyz'n prp.III M7981 II = b II V ii 19 (y 32)  
*ማስቀል* 'spyznd pres.3.pl. M7981 II = b II V i 8 (y 29)
- 'st'n- Pa/Mp /istān-/ v.tr. 'to take, take away'; pass. 'st'nyh-.  
*ማስቀል* 'st'n'd subj.3.sg. M7984 I = e I V ii 28 (y 39)  
*ማስቀል* 'st'nyh'd pass., subj.3.sg. M7984 I = e I V i 16 (y 37)  
*ማስቀል* 'st'nyhyd pass., pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II R ii 20 (y 28)
- 'st'rg MP /istārag/ n. 'star'.  
*ማስቀል* 'st'rg'n pl. M7984 II = e II R i 29 (y 7)
- 'stbr MP /istabr/ a. 'strong, firm'.  
*ማስቀል* 'stbr M99 I R 11 (y 3)
- 'stwn, 'stwn Pa/Mp /istūn/ n. 'pillar, column; mast'.  
*ማስቀል* 'stwn M99 I R 2 (y 3), M99 I R 3 (y 3), M99 I R 4 (y 3), M99 I R 5 (y 3), M99 I R 7 (y 3), M99 I R 10 (y 3), M7984 II = e II R i 10 (y 7).  
*ማስቀል* 'stwn M99 I R 3 (y 3)  
*ማስቀል* 'stwn'n pl. M99 I R 22 (y 3)  
*ማስቀል ማስቀል* 'stwn sh 'three columns' M98 I V 24 [']stwn sh (y 3)
- 'stwrm'nyy MP /istūrmānī/ n. 'obstinacy' (?).  
*ማስቀል* 'stwrm'nyy M7982 = c R ii 20 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 33 (y 45)
- 'skrwst Pe., 2nd pp. 'stumbled, lurched'  
*ማስቀል* 'skrwst M7981 I = b I R i 13 (y 13)

- ‘**šqwhyh**, ‘**škwhyy** MP /iškōhīh/ n. ‘poverty’.  
 ‘**škwhyy** M7983 I = d I R i 4 (y 45)  
 ‘**škwhyyh** M7982 = c R ii 24 (y 41)
- ‘**šmyr-** MP /išmer-/, /išmēr-/? v.tr. ‘to reckon, account’. Only ‘**šmyr’ n** išmerān, pres.part. ‘being reckoned, accounted’.
- ‘**šmyr’ n** pres. part. pass., M7981 II = b II V 20 ii (y 32), M7981 II = b II V ii 10 (y 31)
- ‘**šn’s-**, ‘**šn’s-** Pa/Mp /išnās-/ v.tr. ‘to recognize, know; regard as’.
- ‘**šn’s(ynd)** (y 51)
- ‘**y** MP /i/ izafet Linking particle used to join words (noun + adj. etc.); also a relative pronoun.  
 ‘**y** passim  
 ‘**yg** passim
- ‘**ym** Pa/Mp /im/ dem.pron. ‘this’.  
 ‘**ym** M7981 II = b II V i 33 ‘**ym** so (y 30), M7984 I = e I V i 7 (y 37)
- ‘**ymyš’** n +3PSfx. M7981 I = b I V ii 26 (y 18)
- ‘**ymyš’** n +3PSfx M7980 I = a I R ii 9 (y 20), M7981 II = b II V i 25 (y 30), M7983 I = d I V ii 26 (y 51), M7984 I = e I R i 19 (y 36)
- ‘**yn** MP /ēn/ dem.pron. ‘this’. No plural.  
 ‘**yn** M7984 I = e I V i 14 (y 37)
- ‘**yr’n** MP /ērān/ n.pr. ‘Eran, (land of) the Aryans’.  
 ‘**yr’n** M7981 II = b II V i 30 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 24 (y 33)
- ‘**yst-**, ‘**st-** MP /ēst-/, /est-/ v.itr. ‘to stand; be, exist’.
- ‘**yst’d pp.I** M7984 II = e II R ii 31 (y 8), M7981 I = b I R i 29 (y 14), ‘**ystyd** M7984 II = e II R ii 15 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V i 29 (y 9), M7981 II = b II R i 14 ['](y)styd (y 26), M7983 I = d I V ii (y 51), M7983 II = d II R ii 34 (y 54)
- ‘**ystyn-** ‘to place’. ‘**br** ‘**yst-** ‘to abide by, agree to’.
- ‘**ystyn’d caus., pp.II** (cf. ‘**ystyn-** M99 I R 21 (y 3), M7980 I = a I V i 8 (y 21), M7980 I = a I V ii 4 (y 22\*), M7984 II = e II R ii 18 (y 7)
- ‘**ystyn’d caus., pp.II** M99 I V 16 (y 4)
- ‘**ystynd pres.3.pl.** M7981 II = b II R i 33 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 28 (y 28), M7983 II = d II V ii 5 (y 55)
- ‘**yw**, I Pa/Mp /ēw/ num. card. ‘one’. Also written with a numerical sign: I.  
 ‘**yw** passim
- b**’ MP /ba/ conj.; prep.; adv., preverbal part. ‘but, except; without’ (also + ’c); ‘out, away’; also used as particle without evident force.  
 ‘**b**’ M 7981 I = b I R i 13 (y 13), M7983 I = d I V i 28 (y 50)
- b’m, b’’m** Pa/Mp /bām/ n. ‘radiance, splendour’.  
 ‘**b’’m** M7984 I = e I R ii 10 (y 36)
- ‘**b’m** M7981 I = b I R ii 25 (y 16)
- b’r, b’’r** Pa/Mp /bār/ n. ‘fruit’; in: xwār ud bār ‘food of all kinds’ also a rhyme word without meaning in the phrase **xw’r’wd b’r** = ‘food’  
 ‘**b’r** M7981 II = b II R ii 10 (y 27)
- ‘**b’r** M7981 I = b I V i 2 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 7 (y 16), M7981 II = b II V i 10 (y 29), M7982 = c R ii 4 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 15 (y 45), ‘**xw’r’wd b’r** ‘food’ M7983 II = d II R ii 24 xw’r’wd b’r (y 54)
- b’ryst, b’ryst, b’rst** MP /bārist/ a.suprl.; n. ‘the highest’; n.: ‘the height (= Paradise)’.  
 ‘**b’ryst** M7981 I = b I V ii 12 (y 17), ‘**b’ryst** ‘**y rwšn** ‘the summit of Light’ (Jackson) M98 I R 8 (y 1), M7981 II = b II V i 19 (y 30), M7984 II = e II V ii 1 (y 9)
- bhr** Pa/Mp /bahr/ n. ‘part, portion, share, lot’.  
 ‘**bhr** M 7981 I = b I R i 8 (y 13)
- bn** MP /bann/ n. ‘bondage, prison; band’.  
 ‘**bn** M7984 II = e II R i 8 (y 7)
- bnbyd** MP /bannbed/ n. ‘jailor, master of a prison’.  
 ‘**bnbyd** M7984 II = e II R i 34 (y 7)
- bnyst’n, bnyst’’n** MP /bannestān/ n. ‘prison’.  
 ‘**bnyst’n** M7981 I = b I V ii 17 (y 17), M7984 II = e II V i 15 (y 9)
- ‘**bnyst’n** M7981 I = b I V i 34 (y 17)
- br-** Pa/Mp /bar-/ v.tr. ‘to bear, bring, carry, take; endure, experience, suffer’.  
 ‘**br’d subj.3.sg.** M7982 = c R ii 34 (y 42)

- w'c br'd 'to speak', M7983 I = d I R i 20 (y 46) *ditto*  
 ፩፻፻፻ bwrd pp.I M7984 II = e II R ii 34 (y 8)
- bw-** 'be, become' (main vb. and auxilliary)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bw' n prp.III M7981 II = b II V ii 12 (y 31)  
 ፩፻፻፻ b'nd *subj.3.pl.* (= bw'nd) M7981 I = b I V ii 19 b'nd *so* (y 17\*) bw'nd  
 ፩፻፻፻ bw'd *subj.3.sg.* M7984 II = e II V i 32 (y 9), M7984 II = e II V ii 26 (y 10), M7981 I = b I V ii 13 (y 17), M7984 I = e I R i 10 (y 35), M7984 I = e I R i 15 bw'd *so* (y 35), M7982 = c V i 21 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 8 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V i 20 (y 49)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bw'n prp.III M7981 II = b II V ii 22 (y 32), M7983 I = d I V ii 23 b(w)'n (y 51)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bw'nd *subj.3.pl.* (y 17\*) M7981 I = b I V ii 19 b'nd *so*, M7980 I = a I R ii 5 (y 20), M7980 I = a I R ii 6 (y 20), M7983 I = d I R ii 15 (y 47), M7984 I = e I V i 10 (y 37)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bwd pp.I M 7981 I = b I R i 12 (y 13), M7980 II = a II R i 4 (y 23), M7981 I = b I R ii 24 (y 16), M7981 I = b I R ii 29 (y 16), M7981 I = b I R ii 32 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 11 (y 16), M7981 II = b II R ii 34 (y 28), M7982 = c R ii 6 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 18 (y 45), M7983 I = d I V i 1 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V ii 4 (y 49), M7984 I = e I R ii 14 (not in *Rd.*), M7984 II = e II V i 24 (y 9)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bwyd pres.3.sg. M7980 II = a II R ii 2 (not in *Rd.*), M7980 II = a II R ii 4 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V ii 7 bw(yd) (y 25), M7981 II = b II R i 7 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R i 9 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R ii 24 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 30 (y 28), M7983 II = d II R i 4 (y 52), M7983 II = d II R ii 13 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V i 4 (y 54)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bwynd pres.3.pl. M7980 II = a II V i 2 (y 24), M7981 II = b II R ii 15 (y 28), M7983 II = d II R i 23 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 28 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V ii 23 (y 55)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bwyyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II V i 12 (y 29), M7983 II = d II R i 17 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 30 (y 53)
- bwxt'r** MP 'saviour'  
 ፩፻፻፻ bwxt'r M7984 II = e II V i 32 (y 9)
- bxš-** c. 'divide, distribute, bestow, assign'  
 ፩፻፻፻ bxš'd M7984 II = e II V i 19 (y 9)
- by** MP 'god' M7980 II = a II R ii 6 (y 24)  
 'wrmzd-by, M7983 II = d II R i 25 (y 53)
- byc** MP /bēz/ conj. 'but'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ byc M7983 II = d II V i 5 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 11 (y 55)
- bydndr, bydyndr** MP /bēdendar/ a. 'outside, out of'  
 ፩፻፻፻ bydndr M7981 I = b I V i 21 (y 17)
- bydwm** MP /bēdom/ a. 'outermost, furthermost'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ ፲፻ ፲፻ ፲፻ ፲፻ prysp 'y bydwm 'the outermost wall' M99 I V 2 (y 4)
- byn-** MP /benn-/ v.tr. 'to bind, tie'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ byn'nd *subj.3.pl.* M7983 I = d I V ii 2 (y 50)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bst pp.I M7984 II = e II V i 8 (y 8), M7981 I = b I R ii 24 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V ii 19 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 30 (y 18), M7982 = c R ii 8 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 20 (y 45)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bysyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R i 21 (y 53)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bysynd pres.3.pl. M7983 I = d I V ii 31 (y 51)
- bzg** Pa/MP /bazzag/ a.; n. 'sinful, wicked, evil; sin, wickedness, evil'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ bzg M7984 I = e I V i 30 (y 38)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bzgdr comp 'more sinful, evil'  
 M7983 I = d I R ii 6 (y 47)
- bzgyh, bzgyy** MP /bazzagīh/ n. 'sin, wickedness, evil'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ bzgyh M7982 = c R ii 13 (y 41), M7982 = c V i 16 (y 43)  
 ፩፻፻፻ bzgyy M7982 = c V ii 26 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R i 9 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R ii 3 (y 47)
- c'wn, c'wn, cwn** MP /če'ōn/, /čōn/ adv.rel., interrog.; conj.; prep. 'of such a kind, in such a manner, as, how', with correlative ''wn; 'as'; 'like'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ c'wn M7981 I = b I R ii 4 (y 15), M7981 II = b II R ii 32 (y 28), M7983 II = d II V i 10 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 18 (y 54); with correlative ''wn 'like': ''wn c'wn  
 M7984 II = e II V ii 18 (y 10), M7984 I = e I V ii 2 (y 39), M7983 II = d II V i 22 (y 54)
- cbwrgyh, cbwrgyy** MP /?/ n. '\*stealing, robbery'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ ፲፻ ፲፻ ፲፻ cbwrgyyh M7982 = c V ii 34

- (y 45)
- cbwrgyy** M7982 = c R ii 21 (y 41)
- ch' r, ch'' r, IIII MP /čahār/ num. card. ‘four’.**
- ch' r** M99 I V 11 (y 4)
- ch' r** M98 I V 10 (y 3), M99 I R 14 (y 3), M99 I V 12 (y 4), M99 I V 13 (y 4), M99 I V 17 (y 5), M7984 II = e II R i 10 (y 7)
- ch' r** M7984 II = e II R i 7 **ch' r** <sup>so</sup> (y 7)
- ch' rdh** MP /čahārdah/ num. card. ‘fourteen’.
- ch' rdh** M98 I R 21 (y 2)
- crm** Pa/MP /čarm/ n. ‘skin’.
- crm** M7982 = c R i 34 cr(m) (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 11 (y 45)
- cy 1, tšy(y)** Pa/MP /čē/ conj. ‘for, because’.
- cy** M7981 II = b II V ii 28 (y 34), M7983 I = d I V i 29 (y 50), M7983 I = d I V ii 2 (y 50), M7983 II = d II V i 9 (y 54)
- cy 2, tšy(y)** Pa/MP /čē/ pron.interrog., rel. ‘what?’ rarely ‘who?’, who, which, that?
- cy** M7983 II = d II R ii 17 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 25 (y 54)
- cyš** cyš +3SSfx. M7983 II = d II R i 32 (y 53)
- cyš'n** cyš'n +3PSfx. M7983 II = d II R i 23 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 29 (y 53)
- cybg, cyybg** MP /čibag/ n. ‘conceit, folly’ (?).
- cyybg** M7982 = c R ii 22 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 1 (y 45) (*W-L cybg*)
- cyhr** Pa/MP /čihr/ n. ‘nature, essence, being, seed, kindred; (beautiful) form’. **xwyš cyhr**
- yzd** ‘god of his own essence’ = The five sons of the First Man.
- cyhr** M7980 I = a I V i 14 (y 21), M7980 II = a II R ii 8 (y 24), M7982 = c V i 3 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 25 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V ii 4 (y 50)
- d' 1** MP /dā/ conj. ‘until, so long as; that, so that’.
- d'** M7980 I = a I V ii 13 (y 22), M7980 II = a II R ii 12 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 9 (y 24), M7981 I = b I R i 24 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 26 (y 17), M7981 II = b II V ii 31 (y 34), M7983 II = d II R i 34 (y 53)
- d's'n** d's'n +3PSfx. M7984 II = e II R i 3 (not in *Rd.*)
- d'n-** MP /dān-/ v.tr. ‘to know, recognize, understand’.
- d'n'd** d'n'd subj.3.sg. M7983 I = d I R i 21 (y 46)
- d'n'd** d'n'd subj.3.sg. M7982 = c V i 1 (y 42)
- d'm** Pa/MP /dām/ n. ‘created being, creature’.
- Boyce adds: ‘in Pe. also ‘animal’; in Pth. also ‘creation’.’
- d'm** M7982 = c R ii 33 (y 42), M7982 = c V i 22 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 28 (y 48), M7983 I = d I R ii 32 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V i 15 (y 49), M7983 II = d II R i 19 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 27 (y 53), M7984 I = e I V i 8 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i 15 [d'm?] (y 37), M7984 I = e I V ii 29 (y 39)
- d'm'n pl.** M7981 II = b II V i 1 (y 29), M7983 I = d I R ii 12 (y 47)
- d'nyšn** MP /dānišn/ n. ‘knowledge’.
- d'nyšn** d'nyšn M7980 I = a I R i 2 [d]’nyšn (not in *Rd.*), M7983 II = d II V i 13 (y 54)
- d'r-** MP /dār-/ v.tr. ‘to hold’ (e.g. pd dst ‘in the hand’), ‘keep; have, possess’.
- d'r'd** d'r'd subj.3.sg. M7984 II = e II V ii 27 (y 10)
- d'ryd pres.3.sg** M7983 II = d II R i 33 (y 53), M7984 II = e II R ii 17 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V ii 21 (y 10) (see also d'ryyd)
- d'rynd pres.3.pl** M99 I V 14 (y 4), M7980 I = a I V ii 12 (y 22), M7984 II = e II V i 26 (y 9)
- d'ryyd** M7984 I = e I R ii 21 d'ry(y)d (MacK.) (y 36 d'ryd)
- d's't pp.I** M7980 I = a I R i 12 (y 19)
- dybyr, dybyr** Pa/MP /dibār/ n. ‘scribe; secretary’.
- dybyr** M 98 I V H
- dd** Pa/MP /dad/ n. ‘creature, animal’; in the hendiads **dd' wd d'm**, MP only.
- dd' wd d'm** M7983 I = d I V i 15 (y 49)
- dh** MP /dah/ num. card. ‘ten’.
- dh** M7981 II = b II V i 34 (y 30), M7984 II = e II R i 19 (y 7)
- dhybyd** MP /dahibed/ n. ‘lord of the land/country’; ‘Splenditenens, First Son of the Living Spirit’
- dhybyd** dhybyd MP ‘lord of the land/country’ M7984 II = e II R ii 2 (y 7)
- dmyst'n** MP /damestān/ n. ‘winter’.
- dmyst'n** dmyst'n M7981 II = b II V i 5 dmyst'n <sup>so</sup> (y 29)
- dn'h** MP /danāh/? n. [Boyce:] /\*dannāh/ ‘ache, dn'h MP ‘ache, aches’ (*Šb.*) ‘disease’

- (?) M7982 = c R ii 23 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 3 (y 45)
- dr** MP /dar/ n. ‘door, gate, pass; palace; chapter, subject’.  
 ↗ M99 I R 12 (y 3), M99 I R 13 (y 3), M99 I V 7 (y 4), M99 I V 11 (y 4), M7984 II = e II R i 12 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R i 24 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R i 32 (y 7)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dw'z<d>ḥ dr ‘twelve gates’ M98 I R 14 (y 2)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ ch'rdḥ dr ‘fourteen gates’ M98 I R 21 (y 2)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drdr (= **dr** double) M7983 II = d II V i 16 (y 54)
- drb'�** MP /darbān/ n. ‘gatekeeper’. Also ‘guardian of the pass’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drb'� M7984 II = e II R i 33 (y 7)
- drd** Pa/MP /dard/ n. ‘pain’.  
 ↗ ↗ drd M7982 = c R ii 23 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 3 (y 45)
- drm'�** Pa/MP /darmān/ n. ‘medicine, healing’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drm'� M7980 II = a II R i 9 (y 23)
- drwxš** MP /druxš/ n. ‘she-demon, demon’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drwxš'� pl. M7981 II = b II R ii 3 (y 27)
- drwznyh, drwznyy** MP /drōzanīh/ n. ‘falsehood’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drwznyy M7982 = c R ii 18 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 31 (y 45)
- drxt** Pa/MP /draxt/ n. ‘tree’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drxt MP ‘tree’ M7981 II = b II V i 8 (y 29), M7981 II = b II V ii 9 (y 31), M7981 II = b II V ii 18 (y 32), M7983 I = d I R ii 19 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V i 14 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V ii 20 (y 51), M7983 II = d II R i 18 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 26 (y 53), M7984 I = e I R ii 4 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 2 (y 36)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drxt'� pl. M7981 I = b I V i 3 (y 16)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ drxt'� pl. M7981 I = b I V i 8 (y 16)
- dry'b** MP /drayāb/ n. ‘sea, lake’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dry'b M 7981 I = b I R i 8 (y 13), M 7981 I = b I R i 13 (y 13), M7984 II = e II R i 17 (y 7)
- dst, dst** Pa/MP /dast/ n. ‘hand’  
 ↗ ↗ dst M99 I R 18 dst(-)yš (y 3 dst 'yš), M7980 I = a I R i 11 (y 19)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dṣt'yš +3SSfx. M99 I R 18
- dšt** Pa/MP /dašt/ n. ‘desert, plain’.  
 ↗ ↗ dšt M7983 II = d II R ii 33 (y 54)
- dstkš** MP /dastkaš/ a. ‘making salutation, bowing’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dstkš MP ‘making salutation, bowing’ M7984 II = e II R ii 31 (y 8)
- dw**, II Pa/MP /dō/ num. card. ‘two’.  
 ↗ ↗ dw M98 I R 1 (y 1), M98 I R 6 (y 1), M98 I R 11 (y 2), M99 I R 23 (y 3), M99 I V 6 (y 4), M7981 II = b II R ii 6 (y 27 dw-phykr), M7981 II = b II R ii 26 (y 28), M7981 II = b II V ii 2 (y 30), M7982 = c V i 28 (y 44), M7983 I = d I R ii 32 (y 49), M7984 I = e I V i 5 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i 8 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V ii 30 (y 39), M7984 II = e II R i 30 (y 7)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dwn'� pl. M7983 I = d I V i 24 (y 50)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dwn'� pl. M7982 = c R i 10 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 18 (y 40), M7983 I = d I R ii 11 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V i 10 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V ii 3 (dw)n'n (y 50)
- dw'ryšn, dw'ryyšn** MP /dwārišn/ n. ‘running; restless state’ (of evil creatures); ‘abode (of evil creatures)’ (Rd.)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dw'ryyšn M7984 I = e I V ii 5 dw'ryyš[n] (y 39)
- dw'zdḥ** MP /dwāzdah/ num. card. ‘twelve’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ / ↗ ↗ ↗ dw'zdḥ M99 I R 11 (y 3), M99 I V 18 (y 5), M7981 II = b II V i (y 29), M7981 II = b II R ii 17 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 23 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 25 (y 28), M7981 II = b II V i 3 (y 29), M7981 II = b II V ii 26 (y 33)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dw'zh (= dw'zdḥ) M98 I R 14 (y 2\*)
- dwdy, dwdyy** MP /dudī/ a.; adv. ‘second, other; secondly; further, then, again’.  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dwdy M98 I R 7 (y 1), M98 I R 7 (y 1), M 98 I V 1 ↗ ↗ ↗ dw{dw}y sic {lege MacK., y 3 dwdy}, M98 I V 12 (y 3), M99 I V 24 (y 6), M7980 I = a I V i 11 (y 21), M7981 II = b II R ii 2 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 29 (y 28), M7982 = c V i 30 (y 44), M7982 = c V ii 8 (y 45), M7984 I = e I R ii 16 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V ii 12 (y 39)  
 ↗ ↗ ↗ dwdyc M7981 II = b II R i 17 (y 27)

**dwdyg** MP /dudīg/ a., adv. ‘second, next; secondly’.  
**ଦୁଦିଗ** dwdyg M99 I R 2 (y 3), M7981 II = b II R i 3 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R i 19 (y 27)

**dwjdynyy** MP /duždēnī/ n. ‘evil belief, disbelief’.  
**ଦୁଜଦେନୀ** dwjdynyy (MacK) M7983 I = d I R i 9 (y 45)

**dwjgn** MP /dužgann/ a. ‘evil smelling, stinking’.  
**ଦୁଜଗନ** dwjgn M7980 II = a II V ii 11 (y 25)

**dwjrw' n** MP /dužruwān/ a. ‘of evil soul, whose soul is bad’.  
**ଦୁଜରୁବାନ** dwjrw' n M7983 II = d II R i 33 (y 53 dwžrw' n) (*W-L dwžrw' n*)

**dwjrw' nyh, dwjrw' nyy** MP /dužruwānīh/ n. ‘evilness of spirit, spiritual corruption’.  
**ଦୁଜରୁବାନିହ** dwjrw' nyh (MacK.) M7982 = c V ii 29 (y 45)  
**ଦୁଜରୁବାନିହ** dwjrw' nyy (McK.) M7982 = c R ii 16 (y 41)

**dwp'y** MP /dōpāy/ a., n. ‘two-legged, biped’.  
**ଦୁପାଯ** dwp'y M7981 I = b I R ii 17 (y 16)

**dwphykr, dwphyqr** MP /dōpahikar/ n.pr. ‘(the zodiacal sign) Gemini’; lit. ‘duo-sign’.  
**ଦୁଫାହିକର** dwphyqr M7981 II = b II V i 21 (y 30) (*W-L dwphykr*)

**dwšcyhr** MP /duščihr/ a. ‘ugly’.  
**ଦୁଶ୍ଚୟହର** dwšcyhr M 7981 I = b I R i 10 (y 13)

**dwškryy, dwšqryy** MP /dōšakkarī/ n. ‘doubt, scepticism’.  
**ଦୁଶ୍କର୍ଯ୍ୟ** dwškryy M7982 = c V ii 30 (y 45)  
**ଦୁଶ୍କର୍ଯ୍ୟ** dwšqryy M7982 = c R ii 17 (y 41)

**dwšmny'dyh, dwšmny'dyh, dwšmny'dyy** MP /dušmenyādīh/ n. ‘enmity’.  
**ଦୁଶମନ୍ୟଦ୍ୟହ** dwšmny'dyh M7982 = c R ii 11 (y 41)  
**ଦୁଶମନ୍ୟଦ୍ୟହ** dwšmny'dyy M7982 = c V ii 24 (y 45)

**dwšmyn, dwšmn** Pa/MP /dušmen/ n. ‘enemy’.  
**ଦୁଶମନ** dwšmyn' M7983 II = d II R i 29 (y 53)

**dwšw' cyh, dwšw' cyy** MP /dušwāzīh/ n. ‘speaking evil, slander’.  
**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଚ୍ୟାତ୍ମକ** dwšw' cyh M7982 = c R ii 12 (y 41)  
**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଚ୍ୟାତ୍ମକ** dwšw' cyy M7982 = c V ii 25 (y 45)

**dwšxw' štyh** MP /dušxwāštīh/ n. ‘doing evil, evil action’.  
**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଶ୍ଵତ୍ତିହ** dwšxw' štyh M7982 = c V ii 32 (y 45)

**dwšwštyh, dwšwštyyh, dwšwštyy** MP /dušwaštīh/ n. ‘doing evil, evil action’.  
**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଶ୍ଵତ୍ତିହ** dwšwštyh M7982 = c V ii 32 (y 45)  
**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଶ୍ଵତ୍ତିହ** dwšwštyyh M7982 = c R ii 19 (y 41)

**dwšwx, dwšx** MP /dušox/ n. ‘hell’.  
**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଶ୍ଵ** dwšwx M7981 I = b I R ii 21 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 22 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V i 25 (y 17), M7983 I = d I R ii 24 (y 47), M7984 I = e I V ii 5 (y 39), M7984 II = e II R i 13 (y 7)

**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଶ୍ଵ ଦୁଶ୍ଵଶ୍ଵ** dw'zdīh dwšwx ‘twelve hells’ M99 I V 18 (y 5)

**ଦୁଶ୍ଵଶ୍ଵ** dwšx M7984 II = e II R i 1 dwšx <sup>so</sup> (not in *Rd.*)

**dwždynyy** (v. **dwjdynyy**)  
**dwžrw' n** (v. **dwjrw' n**)  
**dwžrw' nyh** (v. **dwjrw' nyh**)  
**dwžrw' nyy** (v. **dwjrw' nyy**)  
**dy-, dy-** MP /day-/ v.tr. ‘to give’.  
**ଦ୍ୟ** d'd pp.I M7982 = c R i 15 (y 40), M7982 = c R ii 33 (y 42), M7983 I = d I R i 19 (y 46)

**dyd** Pa/MP /dīd/ v.tr., pp. Suppletive. to **wyn-** ‘to see’.  
**ଦ୍ୟଦ** dyd M7981 I = b I R ii 27 (y 16), M7982 = c V i 5 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 27 (y 47), M7984 I = e I R ii 19 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i 7 (y 37)

**dyh** MP /deh/ n. ‘land, country; village’.  
**ଦ୍ୟହ** dyh M7984 II = e II R i 2 (y 7)

**dym** Pa/MP /dēm/ n. ‘face’.  
**ଦ୍ୟମ** dym M99 I V 24 (y 6)

**dys** Pa/MP /dēs/ n. ‘appearance, form, shape’.  
**ଦ୍ୟସ** dys M7981 I = b I V i 30 (y 17), M7984 I = e I V i 5 (y 37)

**dys-** MP /dēs-/ v.tr. ‘to build, form’. Hutter 1992, 103 on the pp.II.  
**ଦ୍ୟସିଦ୍ୟ** dys'd subj.3.sg. M7983 I = d I R i 29 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V ii 6 dys(')d (y 50), M7984 I = e I V ii 31 (y 39)  
**ଦ୍ୟସିଦ୍ୟ** dys'n subj.1.sg. M7984 I = e I V i 9 (y 37)  
**ଦ୍ୟସିଦ୍ୟ** dysyd pres.3.sg M7982 = c R ii 32 (y

- 42), M7982 = c V i 7 (y 43), M7982 = c V ii 12 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R i 17 (y 46), M7983 II = d II R ii 30 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 9 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 17 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 29 (y 56)
- dysynd** pres.3.pl. M7983 II = d II V ii 2 (y 55)’ M7983 II = d II V ii 20 (y 55)
- dysm’n** Pa/MP /dēsmān/ n. ‘building, structure’.
- dysm’n** M7981 I = b I V i 29 (y 17)
- dyswys** MP /dēswēs/ n. ‘mixture, multi-fariousness’
- dyswys** M7982 = c R i 24 (y 40)
- dysyšn** MP /dēsišn/ n. ‘handiwork, product’.
- dysyšn** MP ‘handiwork, product’
- M7983 II = d II R ii 19 (y 53)
- dyw** Pa/MP /dēw/ n. ‘devil, demon’.
- dyw’n** M99 I R 16 (y 3), M7980 I = a I R i 13 (y 19), M7980 I = a I V ii 8 (y 22), M7980 II = a II V ii 14 (y 25), M7981 I = b I R ii 13 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 33 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 5 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 8 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 15 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 30 (y 18), M7983 I = d I R ii 22 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V i 3 (y 49), M7983 II = d II R i 11 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V ii 31 (y 56), M7984 I = e I R i 2 (y 35), M7984 I = e I R i 11 (y 35), M7984 I = e I V i 23 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 6 (y 39), M7984 II = e II R i [9] [dyw]’n (y 7\*), M7984 II = e II V i 7 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V i 16 (y 9), M7984 II = e II V i 23 (y 9)
- frystg, prystg, prystg, prystq** MP /frēstag/ n. ‘messenger, apostle; angel’. In the sg.
- prystgrwšn** ‘Apostle of Light’ refers to Mani in particular.
- prystg** M98 I R 6 (y 1), M98 I R 16 (y 2), M98 I R 22 (y 2)
- prystg ch’r** ‘four angels’ M99 I V 13 (y 4)
- g’h 1** Pa/MP /gāh/ n. ‘throne, dais, the Bema; place, rank; bed’.
- g’h** M7984 II = e II R i 20 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R i 32 (y 7)
- g’h sh** ‘three thrones’ M98 I R 15 (y 2), M98 I R 22 (y 2)
- g’hyh’n pl.** M7984 I = e I R i 25 (y 36)
- g’h 2** MP /gāh/ ‘Gāh (days)’. See **pnz g’h**.
- g’m** MP /gām/ n. ‘step, pace, stride’; only in the phrase **g’m xw’h-** ‘desire to advance’
- g’m** M7984 I = e I V i 3 (y 37)
- g’w** Pa/MP /gāw/ n. ‘ox, bull, cow’; astr. ‘Taurus’.
- g’w** M7981 II = b II V i 21 (y 30)
- gbr** MP /gabr/ n. ‘womb’.
- gbr** M7984 II = e II R i 15 (y 7), M7982 = c R ii 31 (y 42), ’n M7982 = c V ii 17 (y 45)
- ghw-** MP /guhū-/ v.tr. ‘to generate, bear (to have a misbirth?)’.
- ghwdg’n pp.Ia** M7983 I = d I R i 16 (y 46)
- ghy** MP /gahē/ conj. ‘then’.
- ghy** M7981 II = b II R ii 28 (y 28), M7983 II = d II R ii 11 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V ii 18 (y 55), M7984 I = e I R i 9 [ghy] (y 35\*), M7984 I = e I R ii (y 37)
- gngyy** MP /gannagī/ n. ‘stench’.
- gngyy** M7982 = c R ii 26 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 7 (y 45)
- gr’n** Pa/MP /garān/ a. ‘heavy, great, grievous, difficult’.
- gr’n** M7984 I = e I V i 1 (y 37)
- grd-** MP /gard-/ v.itr. ‘to revolve, turn; become’, Henning 1937b, 110.; *W-L* ‘to make turn’
- grdnydn caus., inf.II** M98 I R 5 (y 1)
- grd<y>nydn**
- grm’g** Pa/(MP) garmāg/ n. ‘heat’.
- grm’g** M7981 II = b II R ii 8 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V ii 17 (y 32)
- gyr-** MP /gīr-/ v.tr. ‘to take, seize, grasp, hold’.
- gyrpt pp.I** M7980 I = a I V ii 11 (y 22), M7981 I = b I V ii 30 (y 18), M7984 I = e I R ii 21 (y 36)
- gryw, gryyw** Pa/MP /grīw/ n. ‘neck, form, self, soul’. MP **gryw zyndg**, Pa. **gryw jywndg** ‘Living Soul’
- gryw** M7981 I = b I R ii 10 (y 15), M7981 I = b I R i 6 (y 12)
- gw-** MP /gōw-/ v.tr. ‘to speak, say’.
- gwpt pp.I** M7983 I = d I V i 11 (y 49), M7984 II = e II V i 1 (y 8)
- gwm’r-** MP /gumār-/ v.tr. ‘to appoint, commission, entrust’
- gwm’rd pp.I** M98 I R 6 (y 1)

- gwm'y-** MP /gumāy-/ v.tr. ‘to endure, undergo’.  
 گومای gwm'yd pres.3.sg. M7984 II = e II V i 30 (y 9)
- گومای gwm'yyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R ii 15 (y 53)
- gwmyz-** MP /gumēz-/ v.tr. ‘to mix’. pass.
- gwmyxs-**  
 گومیخس gwmyxs'nd pass., subj.3.pl.  
 M7984 I = e I V ii 25 (y 39)
- گومیخس gwmyxt pp.I ‘mixed, mingled’  
 M7982 = c R i 23 (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 2 (y 44)
- گومیختن gwmyxtg pp.Ia ‘mixed’ M99 I V 7 (y 4)
- gwmyzyšn** MP /gumēzišn/ n. ‘mixing, mixture’.  
 گومیزش gwmyzyšn M98 I R 10 (y 2)
- gwng** Pa/MP /gōnag/ n. ‘sort, kind, way; colour’;  
**gwngwwng** ‘of every kind’.  
 گونه گونه gwng gwng M7981 I = b i R i 3 (y 12), M7982 = c R ii 34 (y 42), M7983 I = d I R i 19-20 (y 46 gwng-gwng), M7983 II = d II R ii 24 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 14 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 20 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 24/25 gwng gwng (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 15 (y 55)
- gwyšn, gwyyšn** MP /gōwišn/ n. ‘saying, utterance, discourse; chapter, sermon’.  
 گویش gwyyšn (y 25) (not in M7981 II = b II V H), MP M7981 I = b I V H, M7983 I = d I V H (y 49), M7984 II = e II V ii 3 (y 9), M7984 = e I V H (y 34) gwyšn M7983 II = d II V H (y 54)  
 گویش gwyyšn M7984 II = e II V ii 9  
 gwyy(š)[n] (y 9)
- gy'g** MP /gyāg/ n. ‘place’; also ‘place/position’ in a text.  
 گیج gy'g M7981 II = b II R ii 21 (y 28)
- گیچن گیچن gy'gyh'n pl. M7983 II = d II V ii 4 (y 55)
- گیچن گیچن gy'gyh'n pl. also adv. ‘in various places’ M7983 II = d II R ii 32 (y 54)
- gy'n** Pa/MP /gyān/ n. ‘soul, ghost’. Term for the individual soul  
 گین گین gy'n M7982 = c V ii 19 (y 45)  
 گین گین gy'n M7982 = c R ii 7 (y 41), M7983 II = d II R i 2 (y 52), M7983 II = d II R i 10 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R H (y 52)
- gy'w** MP /gīyāw/, /guyāw/ n. ‘grass, herbage’.  
 گیچن گیچن gy'w M7981 II = b II V i 9 gy'w S<sup>0</sup> (y 29)
- gyhmwrд** MP /gēhmurd/ n.pr. m. ‘Gayomard’ – name of the first man on earth (= Adam).  
 گیچمن گیچمن gyhmwrд M7982 = c V i 24 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 12 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R H, M7984 I = e I R ii 33 (not in Rd.), M7984 = e I R H (y 34)
- gyrd'sm'n** MP /girdāsmān/ n. ‘circle of the Zodiac’.  
 گیردسمان گیردسمان gyrd'sm'n M99 I R 19
- گیردسمان گیردسمان gyrd'sm'n (y 3 gyrd'-sm'n), M7984 II = e II R i 27 (y 7 gyrd'-sm'n)
- gyš-** MP /giš-/ v.tr. ‘to bind, tie’.  
 گیش گیش gyš pp. ‘bound, tied’ M98 I R 2 (y 1)
- h-** MP /h-/ v.cop. ‘to be’; (emphatic:) ‘there is’.  
 گیه گیه 'st pres.3.sg. M7984 II = e II V ii 20 (y 10)
- گیم گیم hwm M7984 II = e II V i 5 (y 8)
- گیم گیم hynd ('h-) (y 40\* z'd hynd) not in M7982 = c R i 7, M7980 I = a I R i 10 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R i 15 (y 19), M7980 I = a I V i 10 (y 21), M7980 I = a I V ii 5 (y 22), M7981 I = b I R ii 24 (y 16), M7981 I = b I R ii 29 (y 16), M7981 I = b I R ii 32 (y 16), M7981 I = b I R ii 33 (y 16), M7981 I = b I R ii 34 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 6 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 11 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 12 (y 16), M7982 = c R i 6 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 8 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 16 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 21 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 23 (y 40), M7982 = c V i 32 (y 44), M7982 = c V i 34 (y 44), M7982 = c V ii 3 (y 44), M7983 I = d I V i 2 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V i 32 (y 50), M7983 I = d I V ii 6 (y 50), M7983 I = d I V ii 13 (y 51), M7983 I = d I V ii 18 (y 51), M7983 II = d II R ii 5 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 19 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V ii 7 (y 55), M7984 I = e I V i 25 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V i 34 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 11 (y 39), M7984 I = e I V ii 18 (y 39), M7984 II = e II R ii 18 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R ii 25 (y 8), M7984 II = e II R ii 32 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V i 8 (y 8)
- گیم گیم hynd ('h-) M7984 I = e I R ii 8 (y 36)
- h'm** 1SSfx. Only in compounds.  
 گیم گیم h'm M7981 II = b II R i 11 (y 26 h'm-shr), M7982 = c V ii 1 (y 44 h'mhn'm),

- M7983 II = d II R ii 17 (y 53 h'm-šhr),  
 M7984 I = e I R i 2 (y 35 h'm-kyšwr), M7984  
 II = e II V ii 26 h'm-qyšwr (y 10); M7983 II =  
 d II R i 10 {hm} <h'n> (MacK.) (h'n\* y 52)  
 ፩፻፻፻ h'm M7982 = c V ii 1 (y 44 h'mhn'm)
- h'mgyn** MP /hāmagēn/ a. 'level'. ~ kwn- 'to level'.  
 ፩፻፻፻ h'mgyn M98 I V 8 (y 3)
- h'mhn'm, h'mhn'm** MP /hāmhannām/ a. 'with conjoined limbs'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h''mhn'm (M7984 I = e I V ii 24 (y 39))  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'mhn'm M7982 = c R i 22 (y 40)
- h'mkyšwr, h'mqyšwr** MP /hāmkīšwar/ n. 'the cosmos, the complex of all the heavens and earths'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'mkyšwr M7980 I = a I V i 7 (y 21), M7980 II = a II R i 12 (y 23), M7984 I = e I R i 9 (y 35), M7984 I = e I R i 31 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 24 (y 36)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'mqyšwr M7984 II = e II R ii 3 (y 7), M7981 I = b I R i 33 [h'm]q[y]šwr (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 20 (y 17), M7981 II = b II V i 17 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 11 (y 31), M7981 II = b II V ii 34 (y 34)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'm#qyšwr (y 10) M7984 II = e II V ii 26-27 h'm | qyšwr
- h'mšhr, h'mšhr** MP /hāmšahr/ n. 'universe, the whole world'. M7981 II = b II R ii 29 (y 28)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'mšhr M7981 II = b II V ii 21 h'mšhr so (y 32)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ M7983 II = d II R ii (y 53 h'm-šhr)
- h'mwx, h'm'wx** MP /hāmōx/ a. 'of the same mind/opinion'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'mwx M7980 I = a I R ii 5 (y 20), M7981 II = b II R ii 30 (y 28),
- h'myn** MP /hāmīn/ n. 'summer'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'myn M7981 II 30 = b II V i 4 (y 29), M7981 II = b II V ii 28 (y 34)
- h'mzwr** MP /hāmzōr/ a. 'of the same strength'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'mzwr M7980 I = a I R ii 6 (y 20)
- h'n, h'n** MP /hān/ pron. 'that'; dem. pron. 'that, that one'; def. art. 'the'; pers. pro. sg. 3 'he, she, it'  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h''n M7981 I = b I V i 21 (y 17), M7982 = c V ii 5 (y 45), M7983 II = d II V ii 29 (y 56), M7984 I = e I V i 4 (y 37)
- ፩፻፻፻፻ h''n M7981 I = b I R ii 4 (y 15)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'n M7983 I = d I V ii 9 (y 51)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'nc M7980 I = a I V ii 12 (y 22), M7983 II = d II V ii 26 (y 56), M7984 I = e I R ii 19 (y 36), M7984 II = e II V ii 22 (y 10)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'ncyš +-c+3SSfx. M7982 = c V i 5 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 27 (y 47)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'nš +3SSfx. M7981 II = b II R ii 1 (y 27), M7982 = c R ii 32 (y 42), M7982 = c V ii 18 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R i 17 (y 46), M7983 II = d II R i 1 (y 52)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'ncyš +-y+3SSfx. h'nyš M 7981 I = b I R i 9 (y 13), M7983 II = d II R ii 3 (y 53)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'ncyš +-y+3PSfx. h'nyš'n M7980 I = a I R ii 13 (y 20), M7981 I = b I V i 8 (y 16)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ h'nz +-z M7984 II = e II V i 26 (y 9), M7983 I = d I R i 19 (y 46)
- hft, hpt, hpt**, 'II Pa/MP /haft/ num. card. 'seven'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ hpt M98 I R 1 (y 1) M99 I R 20 (y 3) (W-L hft)
- hm** MP /ham/ a., adv. 'same; also'. hm ... hm ... 'both ... and ...'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ hm M98 I V 2 (y 3), M98 I V 21 (y 3), M98 I V 23 (y 3), M99 I R 13 (y 3), M99 I V 22 (y 5), M7981 II = b II R i 28 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R i 31 (y 27), M7982 = c V i 31 (y 44), M7983 II = d II R i 11 (y 53)
- hm'g** Pa/MP /hamāg/ a. 'all, whole'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ hm'g M7981 I = b I R i 26 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R i 32 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V ii 7 (y 17), M7984 I = e I V i 22 (y 38), M7984 II = e II V ii 20 (y 10)
- hmbdyc, hmpdyc, hmpdz** MP /hambadiz/ a. 'corresponding to'.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ hmbdyc M98 I V 8 (y 3), M99 I R 12 (y 3), M99 I V 14 (y 4), M7981 II = b II R ii 3 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V i 20 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V i 33 (y 30)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ hmpdc M7981 II = b II V i 2 hmpdc so (y 29)
- ፩፻፻፻፻ hmpdz M7981 II = b II V i 24 hmpdz so (y 30)
- hmbwd** MP /hambūd/ v.itr., pp. 'to be united, composed'. See Reader note ad y 15)  
 hmbwd (?) M7981 I R ii 10 (y 15). See also hngnd sub **hngn-**
- hmbxš-** MP /hambaxš-/ v.tr. 'to divide, divide up; distribute, bestow'.

- հմբչշդ** hmbxšyd *pres.3.sg.* M7983 II = d II V i 16 (y 54)
- հմբչշյդ** hmbxšyyd *pres.3.sg* M7981 II = b II V i 6 (y 29)
- հմբչտ** hmbxt *pp.I* M7984 I = e I R i 26 (y 36)
- հմցնց** MP /hamgōnag/ adv. ‘in the same way’.
- հմցնց** hmgwng M7982 = c V ii 8 (y 45), M7984 I = e I V ii 19 (y 39)
- հմնցնդ** *hapax*
- hm(n)g(n)d M7981 I = b I R ii 10 hm(n)g(n)d (Sundermann *ap. Rd.* y 15 hmbwd) M7981 I R ii 10 (Skjærø 1994, 283 wants to return to Henning’s hm(n)g(n)d ‘she filled it with’.)
- հմպմաց** MP /hampaymōg/ a. ‘in the same fashion’ (?).
- հմպմաց** hmpymwg M99 I V 15 (y 4)
- հմաւ-** MP /hammōz-/ v.tr. ‘to teach’. hammōxs-pass./refl., ‘learn’.
- հմաւուս** hmwwc’n *prp.III* ‘teaching’ M7984 I = e I V ii (y 39) (*W-L hmwwc’n*)
- հմաւս** hmwxt M7984 I = e I V ii 11 (y 39), M7982 = c R i 4 (y 40)
- հմաւ, հմաւա** Pa/MP /hamēw/ adv. ‘always’; directly preceding a vb., gives a continuous sense.
- հմաւ** hmyw M7980 I = a I R ii 5 (y 20), M7984 I = e I R ii 22 (y 36)
- հն’մ** MP /hannām/ n. ‘limb, member; part’.
- հն’մ** hn’m M7982 = c R i 6 h’m hn’m (y 40 h’m-hn’m), M7982 = c V ii 2 h’mhn’m (y 44 h’mhn’m), M7983 II = d II V ii 6 (y 55)
- հնդմն’ն, հնդմն’ն, հնդմն** Pa/MP /handēmān/ n.; prep. ‘presence, in the presence of’.
- հնդմն’ն** hndym’n M7984 II = e II R ii 29 (y 8)
- հնգ’պտ** MP /hangāft/ v.tr. ‘joined together’
- հնգ’պտ** hng’pt *pp.I* M98 I V 17 (y 3)
- հնգ’ր-** MP ‘reckon, account’
- հնգ’րինդ** hng’ryhynd M7983 II = d II V ii 11 (y 55)
- հնգ’րինդ** hng’rynd M7981 II = b II V i 31 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 25 (y 33)
- հնգ’վ’ն** see under **հնցնն**.
- հնցն-** MP /hangan-/ v.tr. ‘to fill in’.
- հնցն’ն** hgn’n *prp.III* ‘filling in’ M7983 I = d I V ii 19 (MacK.)
- հնցն-** MP /hangan-/ v.tr. ‘to fill in’.
- հնցնդ** hngnd *pp.I* ‘filled in’, Jackson, ‘razed’ M98 I V 7 (y 3)
- հնցպտ** MP /hangpta/ v.itr., pp. ‘to come together, be united (of coition)’.
- հնցպտ** hngpt M7981 I = b I V i 12 (y 16)
- հնցն** Pa/MP /hangōn/ adv. ‘in the same way, so’.
- հնցն** hngwn M7984 I = e I R ii 18 (y 36)
- հնցիշ-** MP /hangiš-/ v.tr. ‘to fasten to’. pass.:
- հնցիշի-** ‘be fastened to; follow’.
- հնցանցի** hngyšhyd *pass., pres.3.sg.* M7981 II = b II R i 6 (y 26)
- հնչ’մ-** MP /hanzām-/ v.tr. ‘to finish, fulfil’.
- հնչ’մ** hnz’pt M7981 II = b II R i 4 (y 26)
- հնչմն** MP /hanzaman/ n. ‘company, gathering, assembly, place of assembly; congregation, community’.
- հնչմն** M7983 I = d I V i 6 (y 49)
- հպշիր-** MP /hafšīr-/ v.tr. ‘to compress’; ‘fettered, chained’; ‘squeezed’ (*Šb.*.)
- հպշիրդ** hpšyrd *pp.I* M7984 II = e II V i 25 (y 9)
- հր’յ-** MP /harrāy-/ v.tr. ‘to arrange, prepare’.
- հր’յուս** hr’stn *inf.Ia* M1/226
- հրա, հրա** Pa/MP /harw/ pron. ‘all, every’.
- հրա** hrw MP M1/308; M1/411; BBB13 M801a/p1 13; M7981 I = b I R ii 20 (y 16), M7981 II = b II R ii 26 (y 28), M7983 II = d II R ii 18 (y 53), M7984 II = e II (h)[rw] (Sundermann, *ap.* MacKenzie, *comm. ad Šb.* 234ff.)
- հրա** hrw MP BBB413 M801a/p27 7
- հրանց** hrw’yn *pl.* Pa BBB302 M801a/p18 15
- հրանց** hrwyn *pl.* -īn Pa M1/285; BBB135 M801a/p9 1; BBB145 M801a/p9 13; BBB146 M801a/p9 14; BBB154 M801a/p10 4; BBB160 M801a/p10 10
- հրակն, հրակն** MP /harwkēn/? a. ‘all’.
- հրակն** hrwqyn MP ‘all’ M99 I V H
- հրավոտ** MP /harwisp/ a. ‘all, every; everyone’.
- հրավոտ** hrw<y>sp M7983 I = d I R i 14 (y 46\*)
- հրավոտ** hrwysp’n M7982 = c R i 3 (y 40)
- հս** Pa /has/ adv. ‘first, earlier’
- հս** hs M1/283
- հս’ր, հս’ր** MP /hassār/ a.; prep. a. ‘alike, equal’; prep. ‘like, corresponding to’.

- hs'ār** hs'r M7981 I = b I V i 28 (y 17)  
**hs'ār** hs'r M7981 II = b II R ii 27 (y 28)  
**hs'ār** hs'ryc (**hs'r**) M7981 II = b II V ii 13 (y 32)  
**hs'ār** hs'ryz (**hs'r**) M7981 II = b II V ii 3 (y 31)
- hsp-** MP /hasp-/ v.itr. 'to rest'. haspān: 'resting'.  
**hsp'** hsp'n prp.III M7984 I = e I R i 14 (y 35)
- hš'gyrd** Pa/MP /hašagird/ n. 'disciple, pupil'.  
**hš'gyrd'** hš'gyrd'n pl. M1/201
- hšt,** 'III Pa/MP /hašt/ num. card. 'eight'.  
**hwaxšad** PPP III M1/390
- hw'xšd** Pa /huaxšad/ a. 'merciful, compassionate'.
- hwfry'd-** Pa /hufrayād-/ v.tr. 'to give help, help'.
- hwfry'd** hwfry'd impv.sg. M1/290
- hwjstgyy** MP /hujustagī/ n. 'good fortune, blessing'.  
**hwjstgyy** hwjstgyy M1/206
- hwm'ywn** Pa/MP /humāyōn/ a. 'fortunate'.  
**hwm'ywn** hwm'ywn M1/304
- hwnr, hwnr** Pa/MP /hunar/ n. 'virtue, ability, skill'.  
**hwnr** MP M1/204
- hwnr'wynd, hwnr'wnd** Pa/MP /hunarāwend/ a. 'virtuous, valiant'.  
**hwnr'wynd** hwnr'wnd Pa M1/440
- hwrw'n** Pa/MP /huruwān/ a. 'pious, virtuous'.  
**hwrw'n** hwrw'n MP M1/8
- hwrw'n'n pl** MP M1/153
- hwstyg'n, hwstyg''n** MP /hōstīgān/ a. 'strong, firm'.  
**hwstyg'n** hwstyg'n M7981 I = b I V ii 1 (y 17)
- hwš'g** MP /hōšāg/ n. 'hot wind, parching wind'.  
**hwš'g** M7980 II = a II V ii 10 (y 25)
- hwš'gyn** MP /hōšāgēn/ a. 'of the parching wind'.  
**hwš'gyn** hwš'gyn M98 I V 10 (y 3), M7981 II = b II R ii 4 (y 27)
- hwšg** MP /hōšag/ n. 'ear of corn, cluster'; astr. 'the star Spica, the constellation Virgo'.  
**hwšg** M7981 II = b II V ii 3 (y 31)
- hwšk** Pa/MP /hušk/ a.; n. 'dry; dry place, desert'.  
**hwšk** M7981 I = b I R ii 7 (y 15)
- hww'c** MP /huwāz/ n. 'benediction, blessing'.  
**hww'c** M7984 II = e II V i 4 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V ii 13 (y 10)
- hy'r** MP /hayyār/ n. 'helper, friend'.  
**hy'r'n** hy'r'n M7982 = c V i 32 (y 44), M7983 II = d II R ii 3 (y 53)
- hyl-** MP 'leave, abandon; remit (of sins); establish, appoint; let allow' (with infin.)  
**hyl'** hyl'd subj.3.sg. M7983 I = d I V i 27 (y 50)
- hyšt** pp.I hyšt M7983 I = d I V i 25 (y 50)
- j'r** MP /jār/ n. 'time'; **j'r j'r** /jār jār/: 'from time to time'; **j'r wd phryzyšn** '\*orbit' (Šb. 561n. fe 4)
- j'r** M7980 II = a II R i 6 (y 23), M7981 II = b II V ii 28 (y 34), M7984 I = e I R i 21 (y 36), M7984 II = e II V i 18 (y 9)
- j'yd'n** MP /jāydān/ a. 'eternal'. Also adv.: 'eternally, for ever'.  
**j'yd'n** j'yd'n M7981 I = b I V ii 18 (y 17)
- jwy-** MP /jōy-/ v.tr. 'to chew; devour (in the manner of demons)'.
- jwwd pp.I** M7980 I = a I V ii 10 (y 22)
- jwynd pres.3.pl.** M7980 I = a I V ii 15 (y 22)
- k'** k' M7980 I = a I V i 5 (y 21), M7980 II = a II R i 1 (y 23), M7980 II = a II R ii 3 (y 24), M7981 I = b I V ii 2 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 10 (y 17), M7981 II = b II V i 15 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 16 (y 32), M7982 = c V i 21 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 27 (y 48), M7983 I = d I R ii 31 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V ii 9 (y 51), M7983 II = d II R i 8 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 30 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 28 (y 55), M7984 I = e I R i 19 (y 36), M7984 II = e II R i 6 (y 7)
- q's' n +SPSfx.** M7981 II = b II V ii 6 (y 31)
- k'hyšn, q'hyšn** MP /kāhišn/ n. 'diminution'.  
**k'hyšn** k'hyšn M7984 I = e I R i 24 (y 36)
- q'hyšn** q'hyšn M7984 I = e I R ii 28 (not in Rd.)
- k'm, q'm** Pa/MP /kām/ n. 'desire, wish, purpose'; **q'm qwn-** 'to perform the wish'.  
**k'm** k'm M7983 I = d I V i 20 (y 49), M7983 II = d II R i 24 (y 53)
- q'm** q'm M7983 I = d I R ii 23 (y 47) q'm

- qwn'nd **q'm** ... **wyš'd** 'the wish was fulfilled'  
 M7980 I = a I R ii 13 (y 20) q'm h'nyš'n |  
 'cyš wyš'd  
**k'm-** MP /kām-/ v.tr. 'to wish, desire' (often with inf.).  
**къш** q'myd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II V i 11 (y 54)  
**k'r-** c. 'sow'  
**къш** kyšt M7981 I = b i R i 4 (y 12)  
**kdg, qdg** Pa/MP /kadag/ n. 'house, home'. qdg  
 qdg distributive 'house by house, in separate houses'  
**къш къш** qdg qdg M7983 II = d II V i 15 (y 54)  
**kf-, kp-, qf-, qp-** Pa/MP /kaf-/ v.itr. 'to fall'.  
**къш** qft pp.I M7981 I = b I R ii 8 (y 15)  
**къш** qpt pp.I M7984 I = e I R ii 1 (y 36),  
 M7984 I = e I V i 25 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 18 (y 39)  
**qft** see **kf-**.  
**qhryc, qhryz** Pa/MP /kahrēz/ n. 'underground channel, qanāt'.  
**къш** qhryc M99 I V 8 [qh]ryc (y 4\*)  
**qnbyšt\*** H., OLZ 1934, col. 751 'ungeübt', Jackson, 'inept' M99 I R H. This however is based on misreading  
**къш къш** kym nbyšt as **къш къш**  
 ky qnbyšt.  
**knd'r, qnd'r** MP /kandār/ n. 'ditch'.  
**къш** pnz knd'r 'y mrg  
 'Five Ditches of Death', Jackson, 'Five Caverns of Death' M98 I V 7 (y 3)  
**qrwg, krwg** Pa/MP /kirrōg/ a.; n. 'skilled; craftsman, artisan, workman'.  
**къш** qrwg M7983 II = d II V ii 12 qrwg so (MacK.) (y 55)  
**къш** qrwg'n pl. M7983 II = d II V i 33 (y 55)  
**q(y)rwgyh, qyrwgyy, k(y)rwgyy** MP /kirrōgīh/ n. 'craftsmanship, artifice; trick'.  
**къш** qrwgħ M7983 II = d II V i 34 (y 55)  
**ks** MP 'anyone', M7983 I = d I V i 27 (y 50)  
**kw 1** Pa/MP /kū/ conj. Final: 'so that'  
**къш** kw M7980 I = a I V ii 5 (y 22), M7981 I = b I R i 29 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R ii 2 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 17 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 25 (y 18), M7982 = c R ii 33 (y 42), M7982 = c V i 19 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 19 (y 46), M7983 I = d I R i 34 (y 47), M7984 I = e I R ii 19 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i 4 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V ii 21 k(w) (y 39), M7984 II = e II V i 1 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V i 14 (y 9), M7984 II = e II V ii 17 (y 10)  
**къш** kwm +1Sfx. M7983 I = d I V i 11 (y 49), M7984 I = e I V i 9 (y 37)  
**kw 2** Pa/MP /kū/ conj. Introduces quoted direct speech; introduces object sentence after verb of thinking etc. 'namely'; also explicative.  
**къш** kwm'n +1PSfx. M7983 I = d I V i 33 (y 50)  
**kw 3** Pa/MP /kū/ conj.; adv. (interrog./rel.) 'where; where?; when'  
 M7983 II = d II R ii 9 kw so (y 53), M7983 II = d II V i 5 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 12 (y 55)  
**къш** kwc (kw (2)) M7984 II = e II R i 2 (not in Rd.)  
**къш** kwš +3SSfx. M7982 = c V i 13 (y 43), M7983 I = d I V i 16 (y 49)  
**къш** kwš'n +3PSfx. M7983 I = d I V i 26 (y 50)  
**kw 4** MP /kū/ conj. 'than', after a comparative.  
 M7983 I = d I R i 12 (y 45)  
**qwn-, kwn-** MP /kun-/ v.tr. 'to make, do'. k'm  
 kwn- 'to perform the wish' (and other uses of the verb).  
 qwn (infin. **kwn-** MP 'make, do') M7981 I = b I V ii 1 q(w)n (y 17)  
 kwn 2SImp! M7981 I = b I V ii 25 (y 18)  
**къш** qwn'd subj.3.sg. M7981 I = b I R i 31 (y 14), M7983 I = d I V i 21 (y 49)  
**къш** qwn'nd subj.3.pl. M7983 I = d I R ii 23 (y 47), M7984 II = e II V ii 29 (y 10\*)  
 qwn'd  
**къш** qwnd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II V i 7 (y 29), M7983 II = d II R i 25 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V i 21 (y 54)  
**къш** qwnynd pres.3.pl. M7984 I = e I R ii 25 (y 36)  
**къш** kyrd pp.I M99 I R 15 (y 3), M7982 = c R i 30 (y 40)  
**къш** qyrd pp.I M98 I R 24 (y 2), M98 I V 8 (y 3), M98 I V 18 (y 3), M98 I V 20 (y 3), M99 I V 10 (y 4), M7980 I = a I R i 15 (y 19), M7981 I = b I R ii 2 (y 14), M7983 I = d I R ii 30 (y 48), M7983 I = d I V i 9 (y 49), M7984 I = e I R i 30 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i

- 34 (y 38), M7984 II = e II R ii 4 (y 7)  
**qyrdn** qyrdn *inf.Ia* M7983 II = d II V i 12 (y 54)  
**qryrh'd** qryrh' d *pass., subj.3.sg.* M7981 I = b I V ii 11 (y 17)
- kwn'n** Pe., pres. pt., 'doing'  
**kwn'n** kwn'n M 7981 I = b I R i 15 (y 13)
- kwnyšn, qwnyšn**, MP /kunišn/ n. 'action, deed, activity'.  
**kwnyšn** kwnyšn M7983 II = d II V ii 16 (y 55)  
**qwnyšn** qwnyšn M7983 II = d II R ii 14 (y 53)
- qwp, kwp** Pa/MP /kōf/ n. 'hill, mountain; hump'.  
**kwp** kwp M99 I V 24 (y 6)  
**qwp** qwp M7983 II = d II R ii 33 (y 54), M7984 II = e II R i 16 (y 7)
- kwstg** MP /kustag/ n. 'side, direction, district'.  
**kwstg'n** ('') M99 I R 24 *lege MacK.*  
 k[wstg'n], Hutter k[mr'n] H. *List* 'vault' (cf. KPT qmr 'Gewölbe')
- ky, qy** Pa/MP /kē/ pron.rel., interrog. 'who, which; who? which?'.
- ky** ky M99 I V 13 (y 4), M7980 II = a II V i 8 (y 24), M7981 I = b I R i 22 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R ii 20 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V ii 27 (y 18), M7981 II = b II R i 33 (y 27), M7982 = c R ii 31 (y 42), M7983 I = d I R i 16 (y 46), M7983 I = d I V ii 28 (y 51), M7983 II = d II R ii 1 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 4 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V i 10 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 18 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 22 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 27 (y 56), M7984 I = e I R ii 6 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i 23 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 16 (y 39), M7984 II = e II R ii 14 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V i 3 (y 8)  
**kym** kym + 1SSfx. M99 I R H
- kynw'r** MP /kēnwār/ a. 'vengeful'.  
**kynw'r** kynw'r M7983 I = d I R ii 17 (y 47)
- qryb** MP /kirb/ n. 'form, shape'.  
**qryb** qryb M7983 I = d I R i 25 srygr qryb (y 47 srygr-qryb) 'female-shaped', M7983 I = d I V ii 4 (y 50) qryb 'yg yzd'n 'form of the gods'
- qrybnd** MMi Gloss. 'gestalthabend, gestaltet' v.  
**šgr-qrybnd**.  
 qrybnd'n M7982 = c R i 13 (y 40 šgr-qrybnd'n )
- qyrdg'r** c., adj., 'mighty, powerful'; subst. 'mighty one, creator'  
**qyrdg'r** qyrdg'r M7984 II = e II R ii 23 (y 8)
- qyrzng** MP /kerzang/ n. 'crab'; astr. 'Cancer'.  
**qyrzng** qyrzng M7981 II = b II V i 22 (y 30)  
**qyrzng** ... 'xtr
- kyšwr, qyšwr** MP /kišwar/ n. 'clime, region (of the world); quarter (of the compass); region (generally)'.  
**kyšwr** kyšwr M98 I V 23 (y 3), M7984 I = e I R i 3 (y 35 h'm-kyšwr )  
**qyšwr** (v. **kyšwr**) M7981 I = b I V ii 7 (y 17), M7984 II = e II R i 19 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V ii 27 h'm-qyšwr (y 10)  
**ch'r kyšwr** 'four climes' M99 I V 12 (y 4)  
**ch'r qyšwr t'r** 'four dark climes' *ditto* M99 I V 17 (y 5)  
**kyšwryh'n pl. (-ihān)** M7984 I = e I R i 24 (y 36) (See also kyšwryhn )  
**kyšwryhn pl. (-ihān)** M7984 II = e II V i 28 kyšwryhn SO (MacK.) (y 9 kyšwryh'n)
- qyšwrw'r, kyšwrw'r** MP /kišwarwār/ n.  
**qyšwrw'r yzd**: 'world-bearing god' (= the Column of Glory).  
**qyšwrw'r yzd** qyšwrw'r yzd M7980 I = a I V i 7/8 (y 21 qyšwrw'r yzd)
- qyšwrw'r yzd** 'world-bearing god' (y 21) M7980 I = a I V i 7 qyšwrw'r | yzd
- m'c** c. prohibitive article, 'not' M7983 I = d I V i 33 (y 50)
- m'd** Pa/MP /mād/ n. 'mother'. 'whrmyzd(by)  
 m'd 'mother of (god) Ohrmezd' = The Mother of the Living, 'y zyndg'n 'Mother of the Living',  
**m'd** m'd M7984 II = e II R ii 10 (y 7)
- m'h 1** Pa/MP /māh/ n. 'moon'.  
**m'h** m'h M98 I R 18 (y 2), M7980 I = a I V ii 4 (y 22) xwr 'wd m'h, M7980 II = a II R i 8 (y 23) xwr 'wd m'h, M7980 II = a II R ii 7 (y 24) 'bzwyšn 'y m'h 'the waxing of the moon', M7980 II = a II V i 1 ['](b)yd[']g m'h] (y 24), M7980 II = a II R ii 13 (y 24) 'byd'q m'h, M7980 II = a II V i 4 (y 24) m'h | yzd 'moon god', M7980 II = a II V i 10 (y 24) 'byd'g m'h, M7980 II = a II V ii [m](')h (MacK.) (y 25), M7980 II = a II V ii 5 (y 25) 'byd'g m'h, M7984 I = e I R i 5 (y 35) (xw)

- 'wd m'ḥ, M7984 I = e I R i 13 (y 35) xwrxṣyd  
 'wd m'ḥ, M7984 I = e I R i 21 (y 36) xwr 'wd  
 | m'ḥ, M7984 I = e I R ii 17 (y 36) xwr 'wd |  
 m'ḥ, M7984 I = e I R ii 23 (y 36) xwr 'wd m'  
 m'ḥ, M7983 I = d I V i 13 (y 49) xwr 'wd |  
 m'ḥ, M7984 II = e II R i 31 (y 7) xwr | 'wd  
 m'ḥ, M7984 II = e II V i 17 (y 9) xwr 'wd  
 m'ḥ.  
**መኩ መኩ** m'ḥ yzd 'moon god' M98 R 18,  
 M7980 II = a II V i 12 (y 24) m'ḥ yzd  
 See also '**byd'g(q)** **m'ḥ**, **nymm'ḥ**.  
**m'ḥ መኩ** (2), **m'** 2 Pa/MP /māh/ n. 'month'.  
 M7980 II = a II V ii 2 [m'')]ḥ (y 25), M7981  
 II = b II R i 5 (y 26) ''b'n m'ḥ 'month of A—  
 ba-n (i.e. Water)', M7981 II = b II R i 8 (y  
 26), M7981 II = b II R i 27 (y 27) 'dwr m'ḥ  
 'month of A—du-r (i.e. Fire)', M7981 II = b  
 II R i 33 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 2 (y 27)  
 m'ḥ 'dwr, M7981 II = b II R ii 13 (y 28) 'dwr  
 m'ḥ, M7981 II = b II V i 19-20 (y 30) m'ḥ |  
 m'ḥ 'each month', M7981 II = b II V i 26 (y  
 30) pnz m'ḥ 'five months', M7981 II = b II V  
 i 28-29 (y 30) m'ḥ | m'ḥ, M7981 II = b II V ii  
 4 (y 31), M7981 II = b II V ii 15 (y 32),  
 M7981 II = b II V ii 30 (y 34) m'ḥ | myhr 'the  
 month of Mihr (i.e. the seventh month)'  
 M7981 II = b II V ii 31 (y 34) m'ḥ | whmn  
 'the month of Wahman (i.e. the eleventh  
 month)', M7981 II = b II V ii 32 (y 34) pnz  
 m'ḥ, M7984 I = e I R i 28 (y 36)  
**m'hyg** MP /māhīg/ n. 'fish'; astr. 'Pisces'.  
**መኩ** m'hyg M7981 II = b II V ii 14 (y 32)  
**m'hyg'n** MP /māhīgān/ n.pl. '(days) of a month:  
 month'.  
**መኩኝ** m'hyg'n pl. M7980 II = a II R ii  
 34), M7980 II = a II R ii 4 (y 24), M7980 II =  
 a II R ii 11 (y 24), M7981 II = b II V i 2 (y  
 29)  
**m'n** Pa/MP /mān/ n. 'house, dwelling'. Also  
 indicates the stations of heavenly bodies, i.e.  
 sections of the sky.  
**መኩ** m'n M98 I R 15 m'n pnz (y 2), M98 I R  
 21 (y 2), M7984 II = e II R i 21 (y 7), M7984  
 II = e II R i 31 (y 7)  
**መኩ መኩ** m'n pnz 'five houses' M98 I R 15  
 m'n (y 2), M98 I R 21 (y 2),  
**m'nyd** MP /mānbed/ n. 'master of the house,  
 house-lord'; **m'nyd yzd** mānbed yazad 'the  
 House-Lord God', i.e. 'Atlas'. **መኩ**  
 m'nyd M98 I V 20 (y 3), M7984 II = e II R  
 ii 1 (y 7)  
**መኩ መኩ** m'nyd yzd M99 I R 24 (y 3)  
**m'yg** 1 MP /māyag/ a. 'female'.  
**መኩ** m'yg M98 I R 5 (y 1), M7981 I = b I R  
 ii 16 (y 16), M7982 = c R i 2 (y 40), M7982 =  
 c R i 12 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 19 (y 40),  
 M7982 = c V i 29 (y 44), M7982 = c V ii 9 (y  
 45), M7983 I = d I R i 18 (y 46), M7983 I = d  
 I R ii 27 (y 48), M7983 I = d I R ii 33 (y 49),  
 M7983 II = d II R ii 17 (y 53), M7984 I = e I  
 V i 8 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i 28 (y 38)  
**መኩኝ** m'yg'n M7980 I = a I V ii 9 (y 22),  
 M7984 I = e I V ii 9 m['yg]n (y 39), M7984  
 I = e I V ii 16 (y 39)  
**m'zmn** MP adj. for the sixth earth (cf. M98-99).  
*KPT* 'Bezeichnung einer Erde in der  
 manichaischen Kosmologie'; GW 131  
 (§96,2): 'Unterwelt' See *Reader* n.  
**መኩኝ** M99 I V 5 (y 4)  
**md** MP /mad/ v.itr., pp.suppl. 'came'.  
**መኩ** md M7983 II = d II V i 2 (y 54), M7983  
 II = d II V i 6 (y 54)  
**mhr'spnd'n** see '**mhr'spnd'n**'.  
**mhy** MP /mahy/ a., comp. 'bigger'.  
**መኩ** mhy M7981 I = b I V i 4 (y 16), M7981  
 II = b II R i 22 (y 27), M7983 I = d I V i 1 (y  
 49), M7983 II = d II R i 4 (y 52)  
**mn** see '**n**'.  
**mnwhmyd, mnhmyd, mnhm'yd** Pa/MP  
 /manohmed/, /manōhmēd/ n. 'mind,  
 intelligence; opinion, conviction'. **mnwhmyd**  
**rwšn** and **mnwhmyd wzrg, kl'n** (Pa. only)  
 'the Light-Nous, the Great Nous'.  
**መኩኝ** mnwhmyd M7982 = c V i 18 (y  
 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 5 (y 47)  
**mrdwhm, mrdwm** Pa/MP /mardōhm/, /mardōm/  
 n. 'mankind, men, people'; also sg. 'man'  
**መኩኝ** mrdwhm M7983 I = d I R ii 13 (y  
 47), M7983 II = d II R ii 16 (y 53), M7983 II  
 = d II V i 3 (y 54)  
**መኩኝ** mrdwhm'n M7983 I = d I V i 10  
 (y 49), M7983 II = d II R ii 25 (y 54), M7983  
 II = d II V i 1 (y 54)  
**መኩኝ** mrdwmn M7983 II = d II V i 5  
 mrdwmn so (MacK.) (y 54)  
**mrg** MP /marg/ n. 'death'.  
**መኩ** mrg M98 I V 7 (y 3) pnz knd'r 'y mrg

- ‘five ditches of death’, M7980 II = a II V ii 12 (y 25)
- mrw** MP ‘herbage, grass’  
 մրւ mrw M7981 I = b i R i 2 (y 12), M7981 II = b II V i 9 (y 29)
- mrz-** MP /marz-/ v.tr. ‘to mate, co-habit with’.  
 մրշնաւս mrz’nd M7984 I = e I V ii 23 (y 39)  
 մրշնաւս mrzynyd caus., pp.II ‘having caused to mate’ M7982 = c R i 21 mrzy(nyd) hynd (y 40)
- mrzyšn, mrzyyšn, mrz’yyšn** MP /marzišn/ n.  
 ‘mating, coition’.  
 մրզնաւս mrz’yyšn M7984 I = e I V ii 20 (y 39)  
 մրզնաւս mrzyšn M7982 = c R i 4 (y 40), M7982 = c V i 33 (y 44), M7982 = c V ii 23 (y 45)  
 մրզնաւս mrzyyšn M7982 = c R ii 10 (y 41), M7984 I = e I V ii 10 (y 39)
- mwrdy’ng** MP /murdyānag/ n.pr. f. Name of the first woman.  
 մարդինաւս mwrdy’ng M7983 I = d I R ii 31 (y 48), M7983 I = d I R H, M7984 I = e I R ii 33 mwr[d]y’ng (MacK.), M7984 = e I R H (y 34)
- my’n** MP /mayyān/, /mayān/ prep. ‘among, in the middle of, between’.  
 մայն my’n M7980 I = a I V i 7 (y 21), M7981 I = b I V i 30 (y 17)
- myhr** Pa/MP /mihr/ n.; n.pr. (Pa. only) ‘sun’  
 myhr, myhr yzd Pa. ‘the Third Messenger’, MP ‘the Living Spirit’.  
 մայր մ’հ myhr the 7th month M7981 II = b II V ii 31 (y 34)  
 մայր մայր myhr yzd M7984 II = e II R i 6 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R ii 7 (y 7).
- myhryzd** MP/Pa /mihryazd/ ‘Mihryazd’, the divine being Mithra; used of two Manichaean divinities, in MP the Living Spirit, in Pth. the Third Messenger  
 մայր մայր myhryzd M98 I V 2 (y 3) (մայր մայր), M7984 II = e II R ii 21 (y 8), M7981 I = b I R i 18 (y 14),
- myn** Pe. ‘vengeance’ M7982 = c R ii 21 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 34 (y 45)
- myr-** Pa/MP /mīr-/ v.itr. ‘to die’. mwrd ‘dead’. մարդ myryd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R ii 12 (y 53)
- myrd, mrd** MP /merd/ n. ‘man’. **myrd** ‘yg ‘spwr ‘vir perfectus’.
- մարդ myrd M7983 I = d I V ii 11 (m)yrd (y 51), M7984 I = e I V ii 30 (y 39)
- myw** MP /mēw/ n. ‘fruit’. մարդ myw M7981 I = b I V i 3 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 7 (y 16)
- myzdgt’c** MP /mizdagtāz/ n. ‘messenger’;  
**myzdgt’c yzd** Messenger God, a name of the divinity Call (cf. Pth. **xrwštg**) մազդաց մազդգտ’c M7984 II = e II R ii 6 (y 7)
- mzn** MP /mazan/ a.; n. ‘monstrous; giant demon, monster’. մազան mzn M 7981 I = b I R i 10 (y 13), M7981 I = b I R i 22 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 5 (y 16), M7982 = c R ii 30 (y 42), M7982 = c V ii 17 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R i 15 (y 46), M7983 I = d I V i 22 (y 50), M7984 I = e I V ii 34 (y 40)  
 մազան mzn ‘y [z]rhg M99 I V 22 mzn ‘y | [z]rhg (y 5)
- mzn’n pl.** M7981 I = b I R ii 15 (y 16), M7982 = c R i 18 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 26 (y 40), M7982 = c R ii 5 (y 41), M7982 = c V i 9 (y 43), M7982 = c V i 14 (y 43), M7982 = c V ii 6 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R ii 1 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V i 7 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V i 30 (y 50), M7984 I = e I R ii 5 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V ii 8 (y 39), M7984 I = e I V ii 13 (y 39)
- mzndr comp.** ‘more monstrous’ M7982 = c V i 19 (y 43)
- n’m** Pa/MP /nām/ n. ‘name, fame’; **n’m ’br-** ‘speak of, mention’  
 ն’մ n’m M7982 = c V i 23 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 30 (y 48)
- n’p, n’f** Pa/MP /nāf/ n. ‘family, race’. n’f n ‘peoples’; ‘relative’ (*Šb.* 147)  
 ն’պ n’p M7983 II = d II R i 20 (y 53), M7984 I = e I R i 8 [n’p] (y 35\*)
- n’pg** MP /nāfag/ n. ‘centre, middle; navel’. հոգ հոգէր ’hrywr n’pg Rd. n.: ‘presumably the lowest point of the ocean, under the earth’ M99 I V 22 (y 5)
- n’y** MP /nāy/ n. ‘pipe, drain; canal; flute’. ն’յ n’y M99 I V 7 (y 4), M7984 II = e II R i 14 (n’)y (y 7)

- nbys-** Pa/MP /nibēs-/ v.tr. ‘to write, copy a book’.  
**↳** nbyst pp.I M99 I R H
- ncyn-, nycyn-** MP /nizīn-/ v.tr. ‘to pile up, heap together, build’.  
 ncyd pp.I M98 I V 12 (y 3)
- ng' rgr** Pa/MP /nigāgar/ n. ‘painter’.  
**↳** ng'rgr M7983 II = d II V i 22 (y 54)
- ng'r-** Pa/MP /nigār-/ v.tr. ‘to paint, draw, make (as an artist)’.  
**↳** ng'ryd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II V i 25 (y 54)  
**↳** ng'rynd pres.3.pl. d II V ii 21 (y 55)
- ngwe-** MP /nigōz-/ v.tr. ‘to bend, bow’.  
**↳** ngwcyd pp.II M7984 II = e II R ii 33 (y 8)
- nhwn, nhwwn** /nihōn/ ‘creation, blending together (?)’  
**↳** nhwn M7983 II = d II R i 11 (y 53)  
**↳** nhwwn M7983 II = d II V ii 30 (y 56)
- nm'c** Pa /namāž/ n. ‘bow, obeisance’. namāž bar- ‘to make obeisance’.  
**↳** nm'c M7984 II = e II R ii 34 (y 8)
- nmbr-** MP ‘honour, revere’  
**↳** nmbrwm pres.1.pl. M7984 II = e II V i 2 (y 8)
- nr** Pa/MP /nar/ a. ‘male, manly’.  
**↳** nr M98 I R 5 (y 1), M7982 = c R i 2 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 12 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 18 (y 40), M7982 = c V i 2 (y 43), M7982 = c V i 22 (y 43), M7982 = c V i 28 (y 44), M7983 I = d I R ii 32 (y 49), M7983 II = d II R ii 16 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V ii 27 (y 56), M7984 I = e I V i 6 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i 8 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i 27 (y 38)  
**↳** nr'n pl. M7980 I = a I V ii 9 (y 22), M7984 I = e I V ii 9 (y 39), M7984 I = e I V ii 15 (y 39)
- nrdfs** MP /nardēs/ a. ‘of male form’.  
**↳** nrdfs M7982 = c R i 31 (y 40)
- nrwyrr** MP /narwīr/ n. ‘man’.  
**↳** nrwyrr M7983 I = d I R ii 9 (y 47)
- nrysh, nrysh** MP /narisah/ n.pr. m. Name of the Third Messenger. Mostly narisah-yazad. Borrowed from Zoroastrianism (Aw. Nairyōsaāha-). Third Messenger.  
**↳** nryshyzd M7984 II = e II V ii 10 nrys(h)ydzd (y 9)
- ↳** nrysh M7984 I = e I R ii 11 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i 6 (y 37)
- ns'ḥ, ns', nys'ḥ** MP /nasāh/, /nesā/ n. ‘corpse’ (used as a term for the body).  
**↳** ns'ḥ M7983 II = d II R H (y 52)
- nsyḥ, nsyy** MP /nasīh/ a. ‘destroyed, aborted’ (?).  
**↳** nsyḥ M7981 I = b I R ii 31 (y 16)
- nwg** MP /nōg/ a. ‘new, recent’. adv.: ‘recently, just’.  
**↳** nwg M 98 I V U, M98 I V 6 (y 3), M7981 I = b I V i 30 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 23 (y 18), M7981 I = b I V ii 25 (y 18)
- nwgšhr'pwr** MP /nōgšahrāfur/ n.pr. m. nōgšahrāfur yazad: ‘the god “create the New Aeon”, i.e. the Great Builder. Formally, ’pwr is imperative (or an otherwise unattested noun).  
**↳** nwgšhr'pwr ‘New Aeon Creating’ M7984 II = e II R ii 28 (y 8)  
**↳** nwgšhr# pwr yzd M7981 I = b I V i 16 (y 17 nwgšhr-’pwryzd)
- nwh, nww** MP /nōh/ num. card. ‘nine’.  
**↳** nw\* (y 24\*) (MacK. [nw pd m'hyg'n] after M7980 II = a II R ii 34)
- nwm'ḥ** MP /nōmāh/ n. ‘new moon’.  
**↳** nwm'ḥ MP /new moon/ M7980 II = a II V ii 3 (y 25)
- nwn** MP ‘now’  
**↳** nwn M7981 II = b II V i 30 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 24 (y 33)  
**↳** nwnc M7980 I = a I V ii 11 (y 22), M7984 II = e II V i 25 (y 9)
- nwn-** MP /niwinn-/ v.tr. ‘to begin’.  
**↳** nwnyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II R ii 9 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V ii 7 (y 31)  
**↳** nwnyyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II V ii 16 (y 32)
- nwnyšn** MP /niwannišn/, /niwinnišn/ n. ‘binding, tie, connection’  
**↳** nwnyšn M7982 = c V i 12 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 33 (y 47)
- nwx** Pa/MP /nox/ n. ‘beginning, origin’ az/až nox: ‘in the beginning’; **c nwx** ‘in the beginning’  
**↳** nwx M7980 I = a I V ii 7 (y 22) ’c nwx, M7984 II = e II V i 22 (y 9) ’c nwx
- nwxwyr** MP /noxwīr/ n. ‘the first man, Adam’.  
**↳** nwxwyr M7982 = c V i 23 (y 43), M7983 I = d I V ii 10 (y 51)

- nwn-** MP /niwinn-/ v.tr. ‘to begin’.  
**نَوْنَةٌ** nwyst *pp.I* M 7981 I = b I R i 14 (y 13), M7981 I = b I R ii 34 (y 16), M7983 I = d I V ii 13 (y 51), M7983 I = d I V ii 18 (y 51), M7984 I = e I V i 2 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V ii 12 (y 39), M7984 II = e II V ii 9 (y 9)
- nxwst 1, nxwyst** MP /naxwist/ a.superl., ‘first’; ‘**c** nxwst: ‘at first, in the beginning’.  
**نَخْوَسْتٌ** ‘c nxwst M7984 I = e I V ii 3 (y 39)  
**نَخْوَسْتَهُنْ** nxwstc M7981 II = b II R ii 32 (y 28) ‘c nxwstc  
**نَخْوَسْتَهُنْ** nxwstyc M7984 I = e I R i 18 (y 36)
- nxwstyn, nxwystyn, nxwst'yn** MP /naxwistēn/ a. ‘first, original’.  
**نَخْوَسْتَيْنٌ** nxwstyn M7980 I = a I R ii 9 (y 20), M7981 II = b II R i 21 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R i 32 (y 27)
- ny** Pa/MP /nē/ neg. ‘no, not’.  
**نَهْ** ny M7981 I = b I R i 30 (y 14), M7983 I = d I V i 27 (y 50), M7983 I = d I V ii 24 (y 51), M7983 I = d I V ii 29 (y 51), M7983 II = d II R i 25 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 26 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 27 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 28 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 31 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 6 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V i 2 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 7 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 8 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 9 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 10 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 10 (y 55), M7984 I = e I V i 15 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i 18 (y 37), M7984 II = e II R i 1 (not in *Rd.*), M7984 II = e II R i 2 (not in *Rd.*)
- ny'z** Pa/MP /niyāz/ n. ‘want, need, misery’.  
**نَهْيَزْ** ny'z M7984 I = e I V i 17 (y 37)
- ny'zxwendyy** MP /niyāzxwandī/ n. ‘neediness, beggary’.  
**نَهْيَزْخَوْنِدِيَّ** ny'zxwendyy M7982 = c R ii 25 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 5 (y 45)
- nymm'h** MP /nēmmāh/ n. ‘full moon’.  
**نَهْمَمْهَ** nymm'h MP ‘mid-moon, full moon’ M7980 II = a II R ii 5 (y 24), M7980 II = a II R ii 10 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 9 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V ii 4 (y 25)
- nymrwc** /nēmrōz/ n. ‘midday, south’.  
**نَهْمَرْوَقْ** nymrwc M7981 II = b II R ii 31 (y 28)
- nyr'myšn** MP /nirāmišn/ n. ‘layer’ (attested only for the 4 lower earths).  
**نَرَمِيشْنَةٌ** nyrm' myšn M7984 II = e II R i 8 [nyr'] myšn (y 7\*)  
**نَرَمِيشْنَةٌ نَرَمِيشْنَةٌ** nyrm' myšn ch'r ‘four layers’ (of the Dark Earth) M98 I V 10 (y 3),  
**نَرَمِيشْنَةٌ** nyrm' myšn pl. = nyrm' myšn'n M98 I V 18 (y 3)
- nyr'm-, nr'm-** MP /nirām-/ v.tr. ‘to cast down, throw down’.  
**نَرَمِيشْ** nyrm' pt *pp.I* M98 I V 12 (y 3)
- nyy'm, ny'm** MP /niyām/ n. ‘sheath, covering’.  
**نَيْيَمْ** nyy'm M7983 II = d II R i 16 (y 53) ‘wrzwg-nyy'm), M7984 I = e I V i 33 (y 38)  
**نَيْيَمْ** ny'm M7984 I = e I V i 10 (y 37)
- nyy-, n'y-** MP /nay-/ v.tr. ‘to lead’.  
**نَيْيَ** nyydn *inf.Ia* M7983 I = d I V i 29 (y 50)
- nyyš-** MP /nīš-/ v.tr. ‘to look, gaze’.  
**نَيْيَشْ** nyyš d *subj.3.sg.* M7984 II = e II V i 16 (y 9)  
**نَيْيَشْ** nyyšd *pp.II* M7984 I = e I R ii 18 (y 36)
- nyys-, nys-** MP /nīs-/ v.tr. ‘to set, place, put; lay up, store up’  
**نَيْيَسْ** nyys'd *pp.I* M98 I V 19 (y 3), M99 I R 24 (y 3), M7982 = c V i 23 (y 43)
- nyzwm'nyh, nyzwm'nyy** MP /nēzumānīh/n. ‘skill, craftsmanship’.  
**نَيْزَوْمَنِيَّهُ** nyzwm'nyh M7983 II = d II V i 23 (y 54)
- p'dgws** Pa/MP /pādgōs/ n. ‘region, district, quarter; diocese of a Teacher’.  
**نَدِيْجَوْسْ** p'dgws M7981 I = b I R i 23 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 27 (y 17), M7984 II = e II R i 20 (y 7),
- p'dgwsrwñ** @/ Pth. in form (?) but also in MP ‘quarter’  
**نَدِيْجَوْسْرَوْنْ** p'dgwsrwñ M7981 I = b I V i 23 'w' yrg p'dgwsrwñ (MacK.) ‘towards the quarter of the south’ (y 17 p'dgws-rwñ)
- p'dyxš'y, p'dxš'y** MP /pādixšāy/ n., a. ‘ruler; powerful, authoritative, authorized, proper’.  
**نَدِيْجَشْيَهُ** p'dyxš'yy (MacK.) (y 10 p'dyxš''y – impossible reading)
- p'dyz, p'dz** MP /pādēz/ n. ‘autumn’.  
**نَدِيْزْ** p'dyz M7981 II = b II V ii 10 (y 31)  
**نَدِيْزْ** p'dz M7981 II = b II V i 5 p'dz so (y 29)

**p'hr** MP /pāhr/ n. ‘watch-post, guard (house)’  
 ፩፻፻፻ p'hr M7984 II = e II R i 23 (y 7)

**p'hrbyd** MP /pāhrbed/ n. ‘master of the watch-post’.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ p'hrbyd M7984 II = e II R i 34 (y 7)

**p'k, p'q** MP /pāk/ a. ‘clean, pure; free (+’c ‘from’); holy’.  
 ፩፻፻ p'k M7981 I = b I V ii 10 (y 17), M7984 I = e I R ii 25 (y 36)

**p'ng** Pa/MP /pānag/ n. ‘guardian, guard; shepherd?’.  
 ፩፻፻ p'ng c. ‘guardian, guard’ M7983 I = d I V i 25 (y 50)  
 ፩፻፻ phng (scribal error for *p'ng* ፩፻፻? – however the photograph shows that reading ፩፻፻ *p'ng* is possible) M7983 I = d I V i 25 {phng}<p'ng>

**p'ndzh** MP /pānzdah/ num. card. ‘fifteen’.  
 ፩፻፻፻ p'ndzh M7980 II = a II R ii 3 (y 24)

**p'r'y-** Pa/MP /pārāy-/ v.tr. ‘to purify’.  
 ፩፻፻፻ p'r'y'd subj.3.sg. M7980 I = a I R ii 4 (y 20)  
 ፩፻፻፻ p'rwd pp.I M98 I R 10 (y 2), M7984 I = e I R i 32 (y 36)

**p'r'yšn** MP /pārāyišn/ n. ‘purification; purified substance’.  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ p'r'yšn MP ‘purification’ M98 I V 2 (y 3), M99 I R 15 (y 3), M99 I R 16 (y 3)

**p'rgyn** Pa/MP /pārgēn/ n. ‘moat’.  
 ፩፻፻፻ p'rgyn M99 I R 16 (y 3), M7984 II = e II R i 13 (y 7)  
 ፩፻፻፻ sh p'rgyn ‘three moats’ M99 I R 15 (y 3)  
 ፩፻፻፻፻ p'rgyn'n pl. M99 I V 6 (y 4)

**p'y (1)** MP ‘foot’  
 ፩፻፻ M7981 I = b I R i 27 (y 14)

**p'y-** Pa/MP /pāy-/ v.tr. ‘to protect, guard; keep (a fast)’.  
 ፩፻፻ p'y'd subj.3.sg. M7981 I = b I R ii 3 (y 14), M7983 I = d I V i 26 (y 50)

**p'ygws** MP /pāygōs/ n. ‘region, district, quarter; diocese of a Teacher’.  
 ፩፻፻፻ p'ygws M99 I V 19 (y 5)

**pd, pt** Pa/MP /pad/ prep. ‘in, at, on ...; with’. In oath: ‘by’. pd ... sr ‘together with’.  
 ፩ pd *passim*  
 ፩ pd'yš +3SSfx. M7981 II = b II R i 34 (y 27), M7983 I = d I V i 17 (y 49)

፩ pdyš +3SSfx. M99 I V 9 pdy]š (y 4\*)  
 M7981 II = b II R ii 7 (y 27), M7982 = c V i 6 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 28 (\*not given in y 47), M7983 I = d I V ii 28 (y 51), M7983 II = d II R i 22 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 27 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 2 (y 53)

**pdys'y** MP /padisāy/ prep. ‘according to, because of; following, after’.  
 ፩ pdys'y M7983 I = d I V ii 34 (MacK.)

**phng** see **p'ng**.

**phryz** MP /pahrēz/ n. ‘protection, defence, care’.  
 ፩ phryz M7980 I = a I R ii 11 (y 20), M7980 II = a II R i 9 (y 23), M7983 II = d II V ii 13 (y 55)

**phryz- 1** MP /pahrēz-/ v.itr., tr. ‘to stand around, care for, protect; dwell, stay, remain, exist, be’.  
 ፩ phryst M7981 II = b II R ii 33 (y 28)

፩ phryz'n prp.III ‘existing, being; turning around, revolving’ M7983 I = d I V ii 14 (y 51), M7983 I = d I V ii 22 (y 51), M7984 I = e I R ii 17 (y 36)

፩ phryzyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II R ii 7 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V i 24 (y 30), M7983 II = d II R ii 8 (y 53) (intrans.)

፩ phryzynd pres.3.pl. M7984 I = e I R ii 26 (y 36)

**phryzšn** (v. **phryzyšn**) M7981 II = b II R H (y 25)

**phryzyšn** MP ‘moving round, cycle, revolution; protection’  
 ፩ phryzyšn M7980 II = a II R i 7 (y 23), M7981 II = b II V ii 29 (y 34), M7984 I = e I R i 22 (y 36), M7984 II = e II V i 18 (y 9)

**phykym-, phyqym-, phykm-** MP /pahikem-/ v.tr. ‘to shape, build’.  
 ፩ phykm'd pp.II M7983 I = d I V ii 5 (y 50)

፩ phykmyyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II V i 8 (y 54)

፩ phykym'd subj.3.sg. M7984 II = e II V i 13 phyk](y)m'd (McK., not in *Rd.*), M7982 = c V ii 11 (y 45)

**phykr** MP /pahikar/ n. ‘painting, image’.  
 ፩ phykr MP ‘painting, image’ M7981 II = b II R ii 6 (y 27 dw-phykr), M7983 II = d II

- V i 25 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 32 (y 55),  
M7983 II = d II V ii 10 (y 55), M7983 II = d  
II V ii 19 (y 55)
- phykn-** MP /pahikan-/ v.tr. ‘to enter, penetrate,  
pierce, fill’.  
 ﻢَهْكِنْ ﺞَهْكِنْ phykn'd subj.3.sg. M7982 = c V i  
18 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 5 (y 47)  
 ﻢَهْكِنْ ﺞَهْكِنْ phyqnd pp.I M7982 = c V i 34 (y  
44), M7982 = c V ii 4 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R  
i 1 (y 45), M7983 I = d I V ii 17 p(hy)qnd(y  
51), M7984 I = e I V i 2 (y 37)
- phykym-, phyqym-, phykm-** MP /pahikem-/  
v.tr. ‘to shape, build’.  
 ﻢَهْكِمْ ﺞَهْكِمْ phyqm'd pp.II M7983 I = d I R i  
28 (y 47)  
 ﻢَهْكِمْ ﺞَهْكِمْ phyqym'd pp.II M7982 = c V i 6  
(y 43)
- pnd** Pa/MP /pand/ n. ‘path’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pnd M7984 II = e II V i 34 (y 9)
- pnj, pnc** Pa /panj/ num. card. ‘five’. pnj rwšn  
‘the five Lights’,  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pnc M98 I R 23 (y 2)
- pnz** MP ‘five’ M98 I R 12 (y 2), M98 I R  
15 (y 2), M98 I R 16 (y 2), M98 I R 19 (y 2),  
M98 I R 21 (y 2), M98 I V 7 (y 3), M98 I V  
24 (y 3), M7981 I = b I R i 19 (y 14), M7981  
I = b I V i 22 (y 17), M7981 II = b II V i 26 (y  
30), M7981 II = b II V i 27 (y 30), M7981 II  
= b II V i 31 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V i 33 (y  
30 pnz), M7981 II = b II V i 34 (y 30 pnz),  
M7981 II = b II V ii 23 (y 33), M7981 II  
= b II V ii 32 (y 34)  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pnz'n M7981 II = b II V i 25 (y 30),  
M7983 I = d I V ii 26 (y 51)
- pnz g'ḥ** MP /panzgāh/ n. ‘the five Gāh (days)’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ ﻢَهْنَدْ pnz g'ḥ M7981 II = b II V i 31  
pnz g'ḥ (y 30)  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ ﻢَهْنَدْ pnzg'ḥ M7981 II = b I V ii 25 (y  
33)
- pnzwm** MP /panzom/ num. ord.; adv. ‘fifth;  
fifthly’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pnzwm M99 I R 8 pnz[w]m (y 3)
- pr'r'z-, fr'r'z-** MP /frārāz-/ v.tr. ‘to stretch out’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pr'r'st pp.I M7981 I = b I R i 26  
(y 14)
- pr'whr** MP /frāwahr/ n. ‘ether; air’, the first  
Manichaean element.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pr'whr M7980 I = a I R i 3  
pr'w[hr] (y 19), M7980 I = a I R i 5 (y 19)
- pr'whryn** MP /frāwahrēn/ a. ‘of ether’  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pr'whryn M98 I R 13 (y 2), M98 I  
R 19 (y 2)
- fr'y, pr'y** MP /frāy/ a. ‘more; greater; further’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pr'y M7983 I = d I R i 10 (y 45)
- prg'r** MP /fragār/ n. ‘defeat’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prg'r M7984 I = e I R i 12 (y 35),  
M7984 II = e II R i 3 (not in Rd.)
- prh''n** cf. compound with> M7983 I = d I V ii  
10 (y 51 prh''n-sryygr)
- prh'nsryygr, prh'n sryygr** MP /farrahānsrīgar/  
n.pr. f. ‘the Female of the Glories’ (?) = the  
first woman (Eve).  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ ﻢَهْنَدْ prh''n sryygr M7983 I = d I  
V ii 10,11 ((y 51 prh''n-sryygr))  
 prh'nsryygr M7983 I = d I R ii 29 (y 48) (W-L  
**prh'nsryygr**)
- prm'ngyn** MP /parmānagēn/ a. **prm'ngyn yzd:**  
‘God Thought’, i.e. Atlas.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prm'ngyn yzd M98 I V 19 (y 3)
- prm'y-** 1 MP /framāy-/ v.tr. ‘to command, order;  
govern; speak (of superior to inferior)’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prm'd pp.I M7981 I = b I V i 17 (y 17)
- prm'y** impv.sg. M7984 II = e II V i 14  
(y 9)
- prm'y-** 2 Pa/MP /parmāy-/ v.tr. ‘to think’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prm'd pp.I M7984 I = e I V i 4 (y 37)
- prmyn-, frmyn-** MP /framen-/ v.itr. ‘to be glad,  
rejoice’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prmyn'd subj.2.pl. M7983 I = d I V  
i 19 (y 49)
- prnm-, frnm-** Pa/MP /franam-/ v. ‘to go forth,  
depart, proceed’, (+ prw'n) ‘approach’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prnpt M7980 I = a I R i 14 (y 19)
- pršgyrd, prškyrd, prš(y)qyrd, fršgyrd**  
Pa/MP /frašegird/ n. ‘end of the world;  
restoration of the original condition’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pršgyrd M7980 I = a I V ii 13 (y  
22)  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prškyrd M7981 I = b I V ii 13 (y  
17)  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ pršyqyrd M7984 I = e I R i 10 (y  
35)
- prtwmyn, prtwm'yn** MP /fratomēn/? a. ‘first’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prtwm'yn M7983 I = d I V ii 12  
(y 51)
- prw(w)d, frwd** MP /frōd/ adv. ‘down’.  
 ﻢَهْنَدْ prwd M98 I V 4 (y 3), M7981 II = b II  
R ii 8 (y 27), M7981 II = b II V ii 8 (y 31),

- M7981 II = b II V ii 17 (y 32), M7984 I = e I R ii 1 (y 36) (*W-L frwd*)
- prwñ** MP /parrōn/ a. ‘beyond’.  
 ፩፻፲ prwñ M7981 I = b I V i 18 (y 17)
- prwr** MP /parrwar/ a. ‘winged’.  
 ፩፻፲ prwr M7981 I = b I R ii 18 (y 16)
- prwr-** MP /parwar-/ v.tr. ‘to foster, nurture, care for, educate’.  
 ፩፻፲ prwrd M7982 = c R i 8 (y 40), M7983 I = d I R ii 34 (y 49)  
 ፩፻፲ prwryhyd M7983 II = d II R i 13 (y 53)
- prw(w)d, frwd** MP /frōd/ adv. ‘down’.  
 ፩፻፲ prwwd M7981 I = b I R ii 32 (y 16)  
 ፩፻፲ prwyd\* M7984 I = e I R ii 7 {prwyd}  
 <prwwd> (MacK.) copyist error for ፩፻፲ (y 36\*)
- pry(y)h, fry(y)h, fryy** MP /friyīh/ n. ‘love’.  
 ፩፻፲ pryh M99 I R H
- pryg** (1) MP ‘she-devil’  
 ፩፻፲ pryg’n M7981 I = b I V i 33 (y 17)  
 ፩፻፲ pryg’n M7980 I = a I V ii 8 (y 22), M7981 I = b I R ii 14 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V ii 8 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 16 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 30 (y 18), M7984 I = e I V ii 7 (y 39), M7984 II = e II V i 7 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V i 24 (y 9)
- prysp** Pa/MP /parisp/ n. ‘wall’.  
 ፩፻፲ prysp ‘wall’ M98 I R 12 pry[sp] corr. (y 2), M98 I R 19 (y 2), M98 I V 13 (y 3), M98 I V 21 (y 3), M98 I V 25 (p)[ry](sp lege MacK. (y 3\*), M99 I R 7 (y 3), M99 I V 2 (y 4), M99 I V 11 (y 4), M7984 II = e II R i 12(y 7), M7984 II = e II R i 26 (y 7)  
 ፩፻፲ ፩፻፲ ‘byn prysp ‘wall of water’ M98 I R 23 (y 2)  
 ፩፻፲ ፩፻፲ ‘dwrym prysp ‘wall of fire’ M98 I R 17 (y 2)  
 ፩፻፲ ፩፻፲ ch’r prysp ‘four walls’ M99 I R 14 (y 3)  
 ፩፻፲ ፩፻፲ prysp dw ‘two walls’ M99 I R 23  
 ፩፻፲ ፩፻፲ pnz prysp ‘five walls’ M98 R 19 (y 2)
- pryst-, pryst-, fryst-** MP /frēst-/ v.tr. ‘to send’.  
 ፩፻፲ pryst’d pp.II M7981 I = b I R i 21 (y 14)
- pryst-** MP /parist-/ v.tr. ‘to serve; serve through worship, worship’.
- ፩፻፲ pryst’nd subj.3.pl. M7983 I = d I R ii 22 (y 47)
- prystrdys** MP /frestardēs/ a. ‘reptile-shaped’.  
 ፩፻፲ prystrdys M7981 I = b I R ii 19 (y 16)
- pryyg** ‘shoulder’ and suggests an idiom: ‘the sun was at the shoulder (of the world)’.  
 ፩፻፲ pryyg M99 I R 23 (y 3)
- prz’pt, frz’pt** MP /frazāft/ v.tr., pp. ‘to complete, finish’.  
 ፩፻፲ prz’pt ‘here ends’ (MMi Gloss. ‘zu Ende bringen’) M7984 II = e II V ii 3 (y 9) (not in *W-L*)
- przyd** MP /parzid/ v.tr., pp., ‘shut in, imprisoned; fixed in, fastened in’  
 ፩፻፲ przyd pp.I M98 I R 1 (y 1), M99 I R 17 (y 3), M7984 II = e II V i 29 (y 9)
- przynd** see **yyśw’przynd**.
- przywyšn** MP /frazīwišn/ n. ‘propagation, generation’.  
 ፩፻፲ przywyšn M7981 II = b II V i 12 (y 29)
- ps** MP /pas/ adv. ‘afterwards, then’. ’c ps ... / ps ’c ...: ‘after ...; later’.  
 ፩፻፲ ps passim
- ps’** MP /pasā/ adv. ‘then, afterwards’.  
 ፩፻፲ ps’c M7980 II = a II R ii 3 [ps’]c (MacK.), M7984 I = e I V ii 12 (y 39)
- ps’c-** MP /passāz-/ v.tr. ‘to make, prepare, fashion, arrange, build’.  
 ፩፻፲ ps’cynd M7983 II = d II V ii 1 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 17 (y 55)  
 ፩፻፲ ps’xt pp.I M7981 II = b II R i 32 (y 27), M7982 = c R ii 28 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 10 (y 45), M7983 II = d II V ii 7 (y 55)  
 ፩፻፲ ps’xt pp.I M99 I V 19 (y 5)
- pwr** Pa/MP /purr/ a. ‘full; full of’.  
 ፩፻፲ pwr M7983 I = d I R i 11 (y 45)
- pxš-** MP /paxš-/ v.itr. ‘to grow ripe; wither, fade’.  
 ፩፻፲ pxš’d M7981 II = b II R ii 11 (y 27 pxš’n)  
 ፩፻፲ pxš’n prp.III ‘ripening, withering’ M7981 II = b II R ii 11 pxš’n (y 27)  
 ፩፻፲ pxšynd pres.3.pl. M7981 II = b II V i 11 (y 29)
- py, pyy** MP /pay/ n. ‘nerve, sinew’.  
 ፩፻፲ py M7982 = c V ii 10 (y 45)  
 ፩፻፲ pyy M7982 = c R i 32 (y 40)

- pyd'g** Pa/MP /paydāg/ a. ‘manifest, apparent, visible, obvious, revealed’  
**پَدَّاگ** pyd'g M7980 II = a II V ii 7 (y 25), M7981 II = b II R i 7 (y 26), M7981 II = b II V i 7 (y 29), M7983 II = d II V ii 23 (y 55), M7984 I = e I R i 29 (y 36), M7984 II = e II V ii 29 (y 10)
- pym' n** MP /paymān/ n. ‘measure, stature; period; moderation; treaty’.  
**پَمَّان** pym' n MP ‘measure, stature’ M7983 II = d II R i 14 (y 53)
- pymwen** MP /paymōzan/ n. ‘clothes, garment’.  
**پَمَّون** pymwen M7983 II = d II V i 21 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 31 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 9 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 19 (y 55)
- pymwg** MP /paymōg/ n. ‘clothes, garment’.  
**پَمَّون** pymwg M7983 II = d II R i 15 (y 53) ‘z-pymwg), M7984 I = e I V i 9 (y 37), M7984 I = e I V i 33 (y 38)  
**سَهْلَتْهَمَّون** pymwg sh ‘three garments’ M98 I V 3 (y 3),
- pymwe-** MP /paymōz-/ v.tr. ‘to put on, to clothe’.  
**پَمَّون** pymwxt pp.I M 98 I V 1 (y 2), M98 I V 4 (y 3), M7980 I = a I R i 10 (y 19), M7982 = c R i 25 (y 40), M7984 I = e I R ii 3 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 9 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i 32 (y 38)
- pyr'mwn** MP /pērāmōn/ prep., postp., adv. ‘around, round about’.  
**پَرَامَّون** pyr'mwn M99 I R 14 (y 3), M99 I V 10 (y 4), M99 I V 20 (y 5)
- pyš** Pa/MP /pēš/ prep.; a. ‘before (of place)’.  
**پَشْ** pyš M7984 II = e II R ii 13 (y 7)
- pyt, pyt** MP /pit/ n. ‘flesh, meat’.  
**پَتْ** pyt M7982 = c R i 32 (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 10 (y 45)
- pywn** MP /paywann/, /paywenn/ n. ‘connection, tie’.  
**پَوَنْ** pywn M7982 = c V i 12 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 33 (y 47)
- pywyn-, pywn-** MP /paywenn-/ v.tr. ‘to bind, join’.  
**پَوَنْهَمَّون** pywst M7982 = c V i 13 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 34 (y 47)
- pyys 1** MP /payēs/, /pāyēs/ n. ‘order, instruction; counsel’ (?).  
**پَيْسَهْ** pyys M7983 II = d II R i 24 (y 53)
- r'h** Pa/MP /rāh/ n. ‘road, way’.  
**رَاهْ** r'h M7984 II = e II V i 34 (y 9)
- r'r** MP /rār/ n. ‘valley’.  
**رَاهْ** r'r M99 I V 25 [r']r (y 6\*), M7984 II = e II R i 16 (y 7)
- r'stw'n** ‘MP ‘revolution, rotation (of the sun), (hence) the twenty-four-hour day’  
**رَاسْتَوْنِي** r'stw'n (M7984 II = e II R i 25 (y 7))  
**رَاسْتَوْنِي** r'stw'n M7981 II = b II R i 2 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R i 28 (y 27)
- r'y 1** MP /rāy/ postp. ‘on account of, for the sake of, because of, for’.  
**رَاهْ** r'y M98 I R 5 (y 1), M98 I V 7 (y 3), M99 I R 20 (y 3), M99 I V 10 r(')y *lege* MacK. (y 4), M99 I V 18 (y 5), M99 I V 21 (y 5), M99 I V 23 (y 5), M7981 I = b I V i 34 (y 17), M7983 I = d I V i 16 (y 49)
- r'z 4** MP /rāz/ n. ‘builder’  
**رَاهْنَهْ** r'z 'y | wzrg ‘the Great Builder’ M98 I V 5 (y 3)
- r'zmyrd** MP /rāzmerd/ n. ‘builder, architect’.  
**رَاهْنَهْ** r'zmyrd M7983 II = d II V i 10 (y 54)
- rbyh** MP /rabih/ n. ‘noon, midday (heat)’.  
**رَبِّيَهْ** rbyh M7981 II = b II R ii 31 (y 28)
- rg** MP /rag/ n. ‘vein’.  
**رَجْ** rg M7982 = c R i 32 (y 40), M7982 = c V ii 10 (y 45)
- rhy, ryh, rh** MP /rahy/, /reh, rah/ n. ‘chariot, wagon’.  
**رَاهْيَهْ** rh M7980 I = a I V ii 3 (y 22), M7980 II = a II V i 4 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 5 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 11 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 13 (y 24), M7982 = c V i 4 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R i 27 (y 47), M7984 II = e II R i 30 (y 7)  
**رَاهْنَهْ** rh'n M7984 I = e I R ii 26 (y 36)
- rhngwh** MP /?/ a., n.? ‘?’ . *hapax* – epithet of a Manichaean god. Andreas-Henning 1932, 218: ‘schiff-....(-bewachende? - steuernde?)’. S. Hutter 1992, 71-2: /\*rahngūh/ (*Skjærvø* is quoted by Panaino 2000, 468 n.21 as suggesting /\*rahngōh/) an unclear compound containing a verb ‘to be freed’ and a noun ‘excrement’. Baghbidi 2002, 3 suggests: /rahangweh/, i.e. /rah-hang-weh/ ‘best chariot puller’. See also *Rd.* p.67 fn. and *Gnosis iii*, 112: Wagen-(steuernde?) [Gott]

- (၁၃၂၃၃၃) rhngwh M7980 I = a I V ii 2  
 rhngw(h) (y 22 rhngwh)
- rhy, ryh, rh** MP /rahy/, /reh, rah/ n. ‘chariot, wagon’.  
 ၃၁၃ ၃၁၃၃ rwšn rhy ‘light chariots’ M98 I R 10/11 (y 2) rwšn | rhy
- rn** MP /ran/ n. ‘refreshment’.  
 ၂၁၃ rn M7984 II = e II R i 2 (not in *Rd.*)
- rng** MP /rang/ n. ‘colour, dye’.  
 ၂၁၃ rng M7983 II = d II V i 24 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 32 (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 14 (y 55)
- rnzwr** MP /ranzwar/ a. ‘troubled, distressed’.  
 ၂၁၃၂၃၃ rnzwr’n Jackson, ‘sorrowful ones’, H., *OLZ* 1934, col. 751 ‘mu/hebeladen’ M99 I V H (r)nzwr’n
- rs-** MP /ras-/ v. ‘to arrive, reach, come; mature’;  
 ‘b rs- ‘come upon, attack’.  
 ၂၁၃၁၃ rs’d subj.3.sg. M7984 I = e I R i 12 (y 35), M7984 II = e II R i 3 (not in *Rd.*)  
 ၂၁၃၁၃ rsyd M7983 II = d II R i 15 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 26 (y 54)  
 M7983 II = d II R ii 6 (y 53) ‘br ... rsyd,  
 M7983 II = d II R ii 11 (y 53) ‘br rsyd  
 ၂၁၃၁၃ rsydd M7983 II = d II R i 1 (not in *Rd.*)
- rw’n** c. ‘soul’ M7981 I = b I V i 23 p’dgws rw’n (y 17 p’dgws-rw’n)
- rw’ncyn** MP /ruwāñčin/ a. ‘soul-gathering; charitable’.  
 ၂၁၃၂၃၃၃ ၃၁၃၃၃ rw’ncyn prystg pnz ‘five soul-gathering envoys’ M98 I R 16 (y 2), M98 I R 22 (y 2)
- rw-** MP /raw-/ v.itr. ‘to go, move, proceed; act, behave’.  
 ၂၁၃၃၃ rw’nd M7983 I = d I R ii 18 (y 47)
- rwc, rwz** MP /rōz/ n. ‘day’.  
 ၂၁၃၃၃ rwc ‘day’ M7980 II = a II V ii 3 (y 25), M7981 II = b II R i 1 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R i 8 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R i 26 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 12 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 21 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 23 (y 28), M7981 II = b II V i 29 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V i 34 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 2 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 23 (y 33), M7981 II = b II V ii 26 (y 33), M7981 II = b II V ii 5 (y 31), M7984 I = e I R i 27 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 28 (not in *Rd.*), M7984 II = e II V ii 28 (y 10)
- ၂၁၃၃၃ ၃၁၃၃၃ rwc rwc ‘day by day, daily’  
 M7980 II = a II V i 11 (y 24) rwc rwc, M7981 II = b II R ii 17 (y 28) rwc rwc ၃၁၃၃၃  
 ၃၁၃၃၃ phryzšn rwc’n ‘cycle of days’  
 M7981 II = b II R H (y 25)
- rwd** Pa/MP /rōd/ n. ‘river; canal’.  
 ၂၁၃၃၃ rwd M7984 II = e II R i 17 (y 7)
- rwšn** (1) c., adj., ‘light, bright’; in MP also ‘clear, plain’  
 ၃၁၃၃၃ rwšn M98 I R 10 (y 2) rwšn rhy ‘light-chariots’, M98 I V 13 (y 3)  
 ၂၁၃၃၃ ၃၁၃၃၃ rwšn zmyg ‘light-earth’ M98 I V 13 (y 3)  
 ၃၁၃၃၃ ၃၁၃၃၃ zmyg ‘y rwšn ‘earth of light’  
 M98 I V 16 (y 3), M99 I V 3 (y 4)  
 rwšn šhr M7984 II = e II V ii 22 rwšn šhr (y 10 rwšn-šhr) ‘Aeon of Light’ see below
- rwšnšhr**.
- rwšn** (2) c. subst., ‘light’ M98 I R 8 (y 1) ၃၁၃၃၃  
 ၃၁၃၃၃ b’rsty ‘y rwšn ‘highest summit of light’, M98 I R 8 (y 2), M98 I R 12 (y 2), M7980 I = a I R i 6 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R i 7 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R ii 2 [rwšn] (MacK.), M7984 II = e II V ii 21 (y 10), M7984 II = e II V ii 27 (y 10)  
 ၃၁၃၃၃ rwšn’n pl. M7984 II = e II R ii 27 (y 8)
- rwšn šhr** ‘Aeon of Light’ M7984 II = e II V ii 22 rwšn šhr (y 10) (See also **rwšn** (1))
- rwšn šhryzd** (y 17)  
 rwšn šhr yzd M7981 I = b I V i 15,16  
 rwšn šhryzd M7981 I = b I R ii 26 rwšn | šhryzd (y 16 rwšn-šhryzd)
- rwšnšhr** Pa/MP /rōšnahr/ n.pr. m. **rwšnšhr yzd**: ‘god of the Aeon of Light’, i.e. the Third Messenger. (Also translated as ‘Light World God.’) M7981 I = b I V i 15  
 ၃၁၃၃၃၃ rwšnšhr M7984 II = e II V ii 15 (y 10)  
 ၃၁၃၃၃၃ ၃၁၃၃၃ rwšn šhr | yzd (y 17 rwšn-šhryzd), M7980 I = a I V i 5 (y 21 rwšnšhr-yzd), M7980 I = a I V i 11 (y 21)
- rwšnyn** Pa/MP /rōšnēn/ a. ‘light, of light’.  
 ၃၁၃၃၃၃ rwšnyn M98 I R 13 (y 2), M98 I R 20 (y 2)
- rwšnny** MP ‘light’  
 ၃၁၃၃၃၃ rwšny M7980 I = a I V ii 5 rwšny so’wd xwšn (y 22) ‘light and beauty’, M7984 I = e I R i 31 (y 36)

- rwšny** rwšny M M7980 II = a II R ii 6 (y 24), M7981 I = b I V ii 28 (y 18), M7983 II = d II R i 3 rw(š)nyy (MacK.) (y 52), **rwšnyh** 'wd xwšn 'splendour' M7984 II = e II V i 20 rwšnyy 'wd xwwšn so (y 9), M7984 II = e II V ii 33 rwšnyy ū | xwšn (y 11), M7981 I = b I V ii 3 rwšnyy 'wd xwwšn so (y 17), M7980 I = a I R ii 7 rwšnyy ū | xwšn (y 20), 7980 II = a II R i 5 rwšnyy 'wd | xwšn (y 23), M7984 I = e I R ii 20 xwšn | 'wd rwšnyy (y 36), M7982 = c R ii 2 rwšnyy 'wd xwšn (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 13 rwšnyy | 'wd xwšn (y 45)
- rw-y-** MP 'grow'
- rwst** rwst M7981 I = b i R i 4 (y 12)
- rwz** (v. **rwc**) M7981 II = b II V i 27 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 15 (rwz) (y 32)
- rwzd-** MP /ruzd-/ v.tr. 'to desire, covet'.
- rwzdyst** pp.II 'desired, coveted' M7981 I = b I R ii 28 (y 16)
- s'n-** Pa/MP /sān-/ v.tr. 'to lead up, take up'.
- s'n'n** s'n'n prp.III M7981 II = b II V ii 9 (y 31)
- s'r** MP 'year' M7981 II = b II V i 1 (y 29), M7984 I = e I R i 29 (y 36)
- s'r'r** MP /sārār/ n. 'leader, chief'.
- s'r'r** s'r'r M7983 I = d I V i 6 (y 49), M7984 II = e II R i 33 (y 7)
- sdyg** MP /sidīg/ a. (num. ord.) 'third'.
- sdyg** sdyg M99 I R 4 (y 3)
- sh, III** MP /se/ num. card. 'three'.
- sh** sh M98 I R 15 (y 2), M98 I V 3 (y 3), M98 I V 23 (y 3), M98 I V 24 (y 3), M99 I R 15 (y 3), M7984 II = e II V ii 14 (y 10)
- shwš** sh kyšwr 'three climes' M98 I R 22 (y 2)
- sh sh** sh sh 'by threes, three each' M99 I V 18/19 sh | sh (y 5)
- shmyn, shmyyn** MP /sahmēn/ a. 'terrible'.
- shmyn** shmyn M7983 I = d I V i 23 (y 50)
- shmyyn** shmyyn M 7981 I = b I R i 11 (y 13)
- shyk'** MP /sahīkā/ a. 'timid, fearful' (?).
- shyk'** shyk' M7983 I = d I V i 32 (y 50)
- shyn** Pa/MP /sahēn/ a. 'apparent; prominent, splendid' (?)
- shyn** shyn M99 I V 25 (y 6)
- sr 1** Pa/MP /sar/ n. 'head, top, beginning, end'. 'br sr 'on top'; pd ... sr: 'at the beginning of, (before (?)); first of all; together with; at the end of'. sr 'w sr 'from end to end, entirely'; 'w sr bxš- 'to distribute to each, to individual(s)'.
- sr** M99 I R 18 (y 3), M7984 II = e II R ii 17 (y 7)
- sr** prysp sr 'wall-head' M98 I V 25 (p)[ry](sp sr) *lege* MacK. (y 3), sr M99 I R 7 (y 3),
- srd'g** Pa/MP /sardāg/ n. 'cold, coldness; winter'.
- srd'g** M7981 II = b II V ii 7 (y 31)
- srygr, sryygr** MP /srīgar/ a. 'female.'
- srygr** srygr M7983 I = d I R i 24 (y 47 srygr-qyrb), M7983 II = d II V ii 28 (y 56), M7984 I = e I V i 5 (y 37)
- srygr-qyrb (y 47) M7983 I = d I R i 24-25 srygr qyrb. See **srygrqyr**
- sryygr** sryygr M7983 I = d I V ii 11 sr(yy)gr (y 51 prh''n-sryygr)
- srygrqyrb, srygr qyrb** MP /srīgarkirb/ a. 'of female form/shape'. Sundermann 1979, 102 srygrqyrb '(deity) of female form' = The Mother of the Living and srygrqyrb cyhr 'y yzd'n 'the divine appearance of female form' = The Maiden of Light.
- srygrqyrb** srygrqyrb M7984 II = e II R ii 8 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R ii 22 (y 8)
- srygrqyrbyzd** srygrqyrbyzd 'female formed god' M7980 I = a I V i 12 (y 21)
- swc'gyn** MP /sōzāgēn/ a. 'burning'.
- swc'gyn** swc'gyn M7981 II = b II R ii 5 (y 27)
- swcyšn** MP /sōzišn/ n. 'burning, conflagration'.
- swcyšn** swcyšn M7980 II = a II V ii 12 (y 25)
- syh** MP /sīh/ num. card. 'thirty'.
- syh** syh M7980 II = a II V ii 2 (y 25), M7981 II = b II R i 1 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R i 26 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R i 28 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 12 (y 28)
- syzdh** MP /sīzdhah/ num. card. 'thirteen'.
- syzdh** syzdh M7981 II = b II R i 10 (y 26)
- š** (= 'wš, 'wd)
- š** M7983 I V i 9 (y 49 'wš) M7984 I = e I V i 2 (y 37 'wš), M7984 I = e I V i 32 (y 38 'wš) M7984 I = e I V ii 29 (y 39 'wš)
- š'd** Pa/MP /šād/ a. 'happy, joyful, serene'.
- š'd** š'd M7983 I = d I V i 19 (y 49), M7983

- II = d II R i 23 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R i 28 (y 53)
- š dyh, š dyh, š dy(y) MP /šādīh/ n. ‘happiness; serenity’.**
- š dyh M7983 I = d I V i 4 (y 49)
- š'yh- MP /šāyīh-/ v.itr. ‘to be king, rule, come into a position of authority’.**
- š'yh' d subj.2.pl. M7983 I = d I V i 18 (y 49)
- š'zdh MP /šāzdah/ num. card. ‘sixteen’.**
- š'zdh M7980 II = a II R ii 11 (y 24)
- šb Pa/MP /šab/ n. ‘night’.**
- šb M7984 II = e II V ii 28 (y 10), M7981 II = b II R i 10 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R ii 19 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 25 (y 28), M7984 I = e I R i 28 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 28 (not in *Rd.*)
- šgr MP /šagr/ n. ‘lion’; astr. ‘Leo’.**
- šgr Pe. ‘lion; the zodiacal sign Leo’
- M7981 II = b II V i 22 (y 30)
- šgr-qyrbnd ‘of lion form, lion shaped’**
- šgr-qyrbnd M7982 = c R i 12 (y 40 šgr-qyrbnd’ n q.v.), M7982 = c V i 29 (y 44 šgr-qyrbnd), M7984 I = e I V i 28 (y 38 šgr-qyrbnd), M7984 I = e I V i 28/29 šgr qyrbnd (y 44) M7982 = c V i 29/30 šgr qyrbnd šgr-qyrbnd’ n M7982 = c R i 12 (y 40 šgr-qyrbnd’ n)
- šhr, šhr Pa/MP /šahr/ n. ‘land, country, region; town; world, the world; world of the hereafter, heaven; aeon’.**
- šhr M7983 II = d II R ii 18 h'm šhr (y 53 h'm-šhr), M7981 I = b I R i 15 (y 13), M7981 I = b I R i 30 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R ii 3 (y 14), M7981 II = b II R i 12 (y 26 h'm-šhr), M7983 I = d I R ii 12 (y 47), M7983 I = d I R ii 34 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V i 17 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V ii 28 (y 51), M7984 II = e II V ii 22 (y 10 rwšn-šhr)
- šhry'r, šhry'r MP /šahryār/ n. ‘ruler, king; landholder’.**
- šhry'r M7984 II = e II R ii 30 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V ii 12 (y 10), M7984 II = e II V ii 19 (y 10)
- šhryzd M7981 I = b I R ii 27 (y 16 rwšn-šhryzd)**
- See **rwšn šhryzd**
- šst, šst, PPP MP /šast/ num. card. ‘sixty’.**
- šst M7981 II = b II R i 30 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 14 (y 28)
- šw- Pa/MP /šaw-/ v.itr. ‘to go’**
- šw *impv.sg.* M7981 I = b I V i 18 (y 17)
- šw'd *subj.3.sg.* M7984 II = e II V i 14 (y 9)
- šw'nd *subj.3.pl.* M7983 I = d I R ii 24 (y 47)
- t'g MP /tāg/ n. ‘arch’.**
- št'g pnz ‘five arches’ M98 I V 24 (y 3)
- št'g'n pl. M99 I R 22 (y 3)
- t'r, t'r Pa/MP /tār/ a.; n. ‘dark; darkness’.**
- št'r ‘darkness, the dark’ M7980 II = a II V ii 9 (y 25)
- št'r zmyg ‘dark earth’ M98 I V 4 (y 3); št'r zmyq M98 I V 9 (y 3)
- št'r qyšwr t'r ‘four dark climes’ M99 I V 17 (y 5)
- t'ryn MP /tārēn/ a. ‘dark’.**
- št'ryn M98 I V 11 (y 3)
- t'yy MP /tāyī/ n. ‘thieving, theft’.**
- št'yy M7982 = c R ii 17 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 30 (y 45)
- tm, tm Pa/MP /tam/ n. ‘darkness, blackness’.**
- štm M7981 I = b I V i 25 (y 17), M7984 I = e I V ii 4 (y 39)
- štm M7980 II = a II V ii 9 (y 25)
- tmyn MP ‘dark’** M7981 II = b II R ii 5 (y 27)
- tn c. ‘body, person’** M7982 = c R ii 7 (y 41), M7982 = c R ii 31 (y 42), M7982 = c V ii 19 (y 45), M7983 II = d II R i 9 (y 53)
- štn M7982 = c V ii 9 (y 45), M7980 I = a I R i 3 (not in *Rd.*), M7982 = c R i 31 (y 40), M7984 II = e II R ii 10 (y 7)
- tr, tr, try! MP /tar/, /tare/ prep. ‘across, over, through’. The spelling try - just a variant or /tare/?**
- štr try or štr tr (SL) M98 I V 22 (y 3)
- tsb'y MP /tasbāy/ a., n. ‘four-footed; four-footed animal, quadruped’.**
- štsb'y M7981 I = b I R ii 17 (y 16)
- tskyrb, tskyrb MP /taskirb/ a. ‘four-formed, square; four-footed animal’.**
- štskyrb M99 I R 20 (y 3)
- štskyrb M7981 I = b I R i 21 (y 14)
- tswm MP /tasom/ num. ord.; adv. ‘fourth; fourthly’.**
- štswm M99 I R 6 (y 3)

- tw** c. 'you (sg.), thou, thee'  
 ՚ ՚ tw M7984 II = e II V i 2 (y 8)
- twzyšn, twzyšn** MP /tōzišn/ n. 'expiation, penance'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ twzyšn M7983 II = d II R ii 15 (y 53)
- tyd'r, tyd'r** MP /?/ n. 'sullenness' (?).  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ tyd'r M7982 = c R ii 15 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 27 (y 45)
- tym'r, tym'r** MP /tēmār/ n. 'sorrow, grief, care'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ tym'r M7983 I = d I R i 2 (y 45)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ tym'r M7982 = c R ii 23 (y 41)
- tyrs-, t(y)rs-, trs-** Pa/MP /tirs-/ v.itr., tr. 'to be afraid ('c of), fear'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ tyrsynd pres.3.pl. M7983 I = d I V i 31 (y 50)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ tyrsynd pres.3.pl. M7983 I = d I V ii 25 (y 51)
- tyrst, tyrst** MP /tīrēst/ num. card. 'three hundred'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ tyrst M7981 II = b II R i 29 (y 27)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ tyrst M7981 II = b II R ii 14 (y 28)
- tys** MP 'thing' M7983 II = d II R ii 5 (y 53)
- ѡ (= 'wd) passim**
- w'c** Pa /wāž/ n. 'speech'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ w'c M7982 = c R ii 29 (y 42), M7982 = c R ii 34 (y 42), M7983 I = d I R i 13 (y 46), M7983 I = d I R i 20 (y 46)
- w'd, w'd, w'ð** Pa/MP /wād/ n. 'air; wind; spirit; breath.' Deities: Pa w'd wzrg 'Great Spirit'; Pa/MP w'd (yzd) 'Wind, second son of the First Man'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ w'd M98 I R 9 (y 2), M98 I R 18 (y 2), M98 I V 3 (y 3), M99 I V 8 (y 4), M7980 I = a I R i 5 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R i 6 (y 19), M7980 I = a I R ii 1 w'[d] (y 20), M7980 I = a I V ii 14 (y 22), M7984 II = e II V i 33 (y 9)
- w'dyn** Pa/MP /wādēn/ a. 'of air; of the spirit, spiritual'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ w'dyn M98 I R 13 (y 2), M98 I R 19 (y 2)
- w'ng** MP /wāng/ n. 'voice, call, cry, noise'; **pd w'ng** 'at a call'  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ w'ng M98 I R 4 (y 1) pd w'ng
- w'r-** Pa/MP /wār-/ v.itr. 'to rain'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ w'r'd subj.3.sg. M7982 = c V i 17 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 4 (y 47)
- w'yrwr** see **wyrwr**.
- wcyhrg** MP /wizihrag/ n. 'a double hour'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ wcyhrg M7981 II = b II R i 30 (y 27), M7984 II = e II R i 26 (y 7)
- wd** Pa/MP /wad/ a. 'bad'.  
**wtr** comp. 'worse'; **wtr qyrd** 'subdued, overwhelmed' M7980 I = a I R i 15 (y 19) wtr qyrd hynd
- wd'r-, wyd'r-** MP /widār-/ v.tr. 'to let pass, cause to pass; lead; pass, transgress; suffer, experience, endure'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ wd'rynd pres.3.pl. M7984 I = e I R ii 27 (y 36)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ wyd'r'd subj.3.sg. M7984 I = e I R i 8 (y 35)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ wyd'r'n subj.1.sg. M7984 I = e I V i 18 (y 37)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ wyd'ryd pres.2.pl. (y 23\*) (A-H notes only, also MacK. [whyšt'w wyd'ryd] after M7980 II = a II R i 13)
- wdyb** MP /wideb/? n. 'deception'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ wdyb M7983 II = d II R ii 28 (y 54)
- wh'r** MP /wahār/ n. 'spring'; 'prayer, supplication' (Rd.)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ wh'r M7981 II = b II V i 4 (y 29), M7981 II = b II V ii 20 (y 32)
- whmn** Pa/MP /wahman/ n. Name of the eleventh month in the Zoroastrian calendar.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ whmn M7981 II = b II V ii 32 (y 34)
- whyšt, whyšt** Pa/MP /wahišt/ n. 'paradise'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ whyšt M7981 I = b I V ii 24 (y 18)  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ whyšt 'y nwg 'new paradise' M98 I V 6 (y 3)
- whyšt'w, whyšt'w** Pa/MP /wahištāw/ n. 'Paradise'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ whyšt'w M7981 I = b I V i 28 (y 17), (y 23\*) (A-H notes only, also MacK. [wh'przyšt'w wyd'ryd] after M7980 II = a II R i 13), M7984 I = e I R i 7 [wh]yšt'w (y 35), M7984 I = e I R ii 27 (y 36), M7984 II = e II R ii 24 (y 8), M7984 II = e II R ii 30 whyšt'w so (y 8), M7984 II = e II V ii 11 whyšt'w so (y 10), M7984 II = e II V ii 19 (y 10)
- whyz-** MP /wihēz-/ v.itr. 'to move, progress, set out'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ whyzyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II R i 25 (y 27)
- wmyh-, wmyhy-** MP /wimēh-/ v.tr. 'to shape, form, fashion'.  
 ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ ՚ wmyhyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R

- ii 29 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 28 (y 56)  
 ƿymyhyd *pp.II* M7982 = c R i 30 (y 40)
- wmys, wymys** MP /wimēs/ n. ‘mirage’  
 ƿwm̄s M7983 II = d II V i 7 (y 54)
- wnyr-, wynyr-** MP /winer-/, /winēr-? winner-, winnēr-/? v.tr., pass. ‘to be arranged, established, ordered; prosper’  
 ƿn̄ȳr' n *subj. I.sg.* M7984 I = e I V i 11 (y 37)  
 ƿn̄ȳr' wnyrd\* (y 51) M7983 I = d I V ii 28  
 wn(')rd
- wrc, wrz** MP /warz/ n. ‘miraculous power; miracle’.  
 ƿr̄s M7984 II = e II V ii 13 (y 10), M7981 I = b I V ii 27 (y 18)  
 ƿr̄s wrz M7984 II = e II V i 3 (y 8)
- wrd-** MP /ward-/ v.itr., tr. ‘to turn; twist, writhe; return, wander; change’.  
 ƿrdydy pres.3.sg. M7981 I = b I V ii 9 (y 17)
- wrg** Pa/MP /warrag/ n. ‘lamb’; the zodiacal sign ‘Aries’.  
 ƿrg M7981 II = b II V i 21 (y 30)
- wrb-, wyrwb-** MP /wirōb-/ v.tr. ‘to sweep down, away’.  
 ƿrwptn inf.Ia ‘to sweep away’ M99 I V 17 (y 5)
- wrz** see **wrc**.
- wrzn** /wirazan/ n. ‘fading, withering’.  
 ƿr̄z̄n wrzn M7981 II = b II V ii 9 (y 31)
- ws** Pa/MP /was/ a. ‘much, many; enough, sufficient’.  
 ƿs ws M99 I V 8 (y 4)
- wsybyd** v. **wysbyd**.
- wtr** comp. of **wd** (*q.v.*).
- wyb-, wyyb-** MP /wīb-/ v.tr. ‘to deceive’.  
 ƿyb'd *subj.3.sg.* M7983 I = d I R ii 10 (y 47)
- wyc'ryšn, wc'ryšn** MP /wizārišn/ n. ‘separation; explanation, elucidation; resolution, expiation’  
 ƿyc'ryšnyc M99 I V 25 (y 6)
- wygr's-** MP /wigrās-/ v.itr., tr.? ‘(intr.) to wake, awaken’.  
 ƿygr'd pp.I M7983 I = d I V ii 16 (y 51)
- wyhm** Pa/MP /wēhm/ a. ‘broad’.  
 ƿyhm̄d wyhmdr comp. M7981 II = b II R i 23 (y 27)
- wyhmyh** MP /wēhmīh/ n. ‘breadth’.  
 ƿyhm̄ȳh M7981 II = b II V i 16 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 33 (y 34)
- wymnd** Pa/MP /wimand/ n. ‘border, boundary, frontier, limit’  
 ƿymnd M98 I R 7 (y 1), M7984 II = e II R i 23 (y 7)  
 ƿymndyh' n *pl. (-ihān)* M7984 I = e I R i 26 (y 36)
- wyn' h** MP ‘sin, offence; harm, injury’  
 ƿyn' h M7981 I = b I R i 15 (y 13), M7981 I = b I R i 30 (y 14) (*W-L wn' h*)
- wyn'r-** Pa/MP /winār-/, /winnār-/? v.tr. ‘to arrange, put in order, prepare; array, establish, fix’.  
 ƿyn'rd pp.I M7983 I = d I V ii 28  
 wn(')rd (y 51 wnyrd)  
 ƿyn'r'd M7980 I = a I R ii 3 (y 20)  
 ƿyn'rd pp.I M99 I V 4 (y 4), M99 I V 12 (y 4), M7980 I = a I V i 10 (y 21)  
 ƿyn'rdn inf.Ia M99 I R 19 (y 3)
- wyn'ryšn** MP /winārišn/, /winnārišn/ n. ‘arrangement, ordering, establishing’ (*Šb. 199n.* ‘fastening’)  
 ƿyn'ryšn M7984 II = e II R i (11)  
 (wyn)'ryšn (y 7)
- wynd-, wnd-** Pa/MP /wind-/ v.tr. ‘to find, obtain’  
 ƿyndnd *subj.3.pl.* M7984 II = e II R i 2 (not in *Rd.*)
- wyb-, wyyb-** MP /wīb-/ v.tr. ‘to deceive’.  
 ƿyptwb pp.Ia + -b ‘deceived’ M7984 I = e I R ii (y 37)
- wyr'y-** MP /wirāy-/ v.tr. ‘to arrange, prepare, cultivate, restore’.  
 ƿyrt' st pp.I M98 I R 24 (y 2), M99 I V 23 (y 5), M7984 II = e II R ii 5 (y 7)
- wyr'y-** MP /wirāy-/ v.tr. ‘to arrange, prepare, cultivate, restore’.  
 ƿyrt' stg pp.Ia ‘arranged, ordered’ M7983 II = d II V ii 22 (y 55)
- wyr'y'd** *subj.3.sg.* M7984 II = e II V ii 2 (y 9)
- wyr'yd** pres.3.sg. M7980 II = a II R ii 9 (y 24)

**wyrwr, w'yrwr** MP /wīrwar/ a. ‘bearing the male, phallic’.  
**ইৰুৰ** w'yrwr M7981 I = b I R ii 5 (y 15)

**wys, wyys** MP /wis/ n. ‘village’.  
**ইৰ** wys M7984 II = e II R i 21 (y 7)

**wys-** MP /wis-/ v.itr. ‘to repose’. Only \*wys’n, ‘reposing’ (?).  
**ইৰত্ব** wys’n prp.III M7984 I = e I R i 15 (w)ys’n (MacK.) (y 35\*)

**wys’ng** MP /wisānag/ n. ‘ten seconds’. **ইৰত্ব** wys’ng M7981 II = b II R ii 15 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 18 (y 28)

**wysbyd** MP /wisbed/ n. ‘master, lord of a village’. ‘Adamas’, Third son of the Living Spirit.  
**ইৰত্ব** wysbyd MP ‘master, lord of a village’ M7984 II = e II R ii 1 (y 7\*) {ms. **ইৰত্ব** wsbybd}, M7981 I = b I R ii 2 (y 14)

**wysp** Pa/MP /wisp/ a.; n. ‘all, every; everything’.  
**ইৰত্ব** wysp M99 I V 7 (y 4)

**wyspzng** Pa/MP /wispzanag/ a. ‘of every kind’.  
**ইৰত্ব** wyspzng M7981 I = b I R ii 9 (y 15), M7983 I = d I R i 8 (y 45), M7984 II = e II R ii 4 (y 7)

**wyst** Pa/MP /wīst/ num. card. ‘twenty’.  
**ইৰত্ব** wrest M7980 II = a II R ii 13 (y 24)

**wyš’h-, wš’h-** Pa/MP /wišāh-/ v.tr. ‘to open, free, release’.  
**ইৰত্ব** wš’d pp.I M7981 II = b II R i 13 (w)š’d ‘pt’b (MacK.) (y 26 wš’d- pt’b)  
**ইৰত্ব** wyš’d pp.I M7980 I = a I R ii 14 (y 20)

**wyyšyd pres.3.sg.** M506 R 6 = KPT (1334)  
**ইৰত্ব** wyš’h’n prp.III M7981 II = b II V ii 8 (y 31), M7981 II = b II V ii 18 (y 32\*)  
**ইৰত্ব** wyš’hyd pres.3.sg. M7981 II = b II R ii 9 (y 27)

**wyš’h’g** c. ‘releaser, redeemer’  
M7984 II = e II V i 31 (y 9)

**wzrg, wzrq** Pa/MP /wuzurg/, /wazarg, wuzarg/ a.; n. ‘great, big; aristocratic rank’  
**ইৰত্ব** wzrg M98 I V 17 (y 3), M99 I R 9 (y 3), M99 I R 11 (y 3), M99 I R 21 (y 3), M7980 I = a I R i 3 (not in Rd.), M7983 I = d I V i 4 (y 49)  
**ইৰত্ব** wzrq M99 I V 4 (y 4)

**ইৰত্ব** wzrg zmyg ‘Great Earth’ M98 I V 6 (y 3)

**x’nyg** Pa/MP /xānīg/ n. ‘spring, well’.  
**ইন্য** x’nyg M7983 I = d I V ii 19 (y 51), M7984 II = e II R i 17 (y 7)

**xrd** Pa/MP /xrad/ n. ‘wisdom; admonition, counsel’.  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xrd M7980 I = a I R i 1 x(r)d (MacK.)

**xrdyšhr, xrdyyšhr** MP /xradešahr/ n.pr. m. xradešahr yazad: ‘god of the world of wisdom’, i.e. Jesus the Splendour (and, possibly, the Great Nous). MKG, 92: direct mention of the name Jesus is avoided in the Šābuhragān.  
**ইন্দ্ৰয়শ্ৰ** xrdyšhr M7984 II = e II V ii 16 (y 10)  
**ইন্দ্ৰয়শ্ৰ ইন্দ্ৰয়শ্ৰ** xrdyyšhr yzd M7984 II = e II V ii 32 (y 11)

**xw’h-** MP /xwāh-/ v.tr. ‘to seek, want, desire; attract, acquire’.  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xw’h’n prp.III ‘wishing’ M7984 I = e I V i 3 (y 37)

**xw’r, xw’’r** MP /xwār/ n. ‘food’; **xw’r ’wd b’r** ‘food of all kinds’  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xw’’r M7983 II = d II R ii 23 (y 54)  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xw’’r ū | br

**xw’ryst** MP /xwārist/ a., suprl. ‘sweetest’. In the title **rwš’n’n xw’ryst**, used of the Friend of the Lights.  
**ইন্দ্ৰীন্দ্ৰ ইন্দ্ৰীন্দ্ৰ** rwš’n’n xw’ryst M7984 II = e II R ii 27 (y 8) rwš’n’n xw’ryst

**xwd** MP /xwad/ pron.refl.; adv. ‘self’. As adv. of emphasis: ‘truly, indeed’.  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xwd M7981 I = b I R i 19 (y 14), M7984 I = e I V ii 4 (y 39), M7984 II = e II V ii 18 (y 10); as adv. of emphasis, ‘truly, indeed’ M7981 I = b I R i 5 (y 12), M7982 = c V i 24 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 30 (y 48),

**xwd’y** Pa/MP /xwadāy/ n. ‘lord’.  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xwd’wy scribal error for xwd’y  
**ইন্দ্ৰ**? or badly written **ইন্দ্ৰ**.  
M7984 II = e II V ii 24 xwd’wy so (MacK.) (y 10)

**xwdy’** MP /xwadayā/? n. ‘lord’. Cf. **xwd’y** Pa/MP /xwadāy/ n. ‘lord’.  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xwdy’ M7984 II = e II V i 2 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V ii 18 (y 10)

**xwr** MP /xwar/ n. ‘sun’.  
**ইন্দ্ৰ** xwr M7980 I = a I V ii 3 (y 22), M7980 II = a II R i 7 (y 23), M7983 I = d I V i 12 (y 49), M7984 I = e I R i 5 (xw)r (y 35), M7984

- I = e I R i 20 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 16 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 23 (y 36), M7984 II = e II R i 30 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V i 17 (y 9)
- xwr-** 1 MP /xwar-/ v.tr. ‘to eat, drink; enjoy, use’.
- خَرِف** xwr'd *subj.3.sg.* M7984 I = e I V ii 29 (y 39)
- xwr's'n** Pa/MP /xwarāsān/ n. ‘east’.
- خَرَاسَان** xwr's'n M98 I V 22 (y 3), M99 I R 8 (y 3), M7981 I = b I R i 24 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R i 34 (xwr')s'n (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 26 (y 17)
- xwr's'nyg** MP /xwarāsānīg/ a. ‘eastern’.
- خَرَاسَانِي** xwr's'nyg M99 I R 5 (y 3), M99 I R 6 (y 3), M99 I R 9 xwr's['nyg] (y 3)
- xwr's'n** Pa/MP /xwarāsān/ n. ‘east’.
- خَرَاسَانِيَّه** xwr's'nyh'h 'easterly', Jackson, ‘eastward’ M98 I V 14 (y 3), M99 I R 25 (y 4)
- xwr-** 1 MP /xwar-/ v.tr. ‘to eat, drink; enjoy, use’.
- خَرِف** xwrd *pp.I* M7981 I = b I V i 4 (y 16), M7982 = c R i 17 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 28 (y 40), M7982 = c V i 32 (y 44), M7982 = c V ii 7 (y 45)
- خَرِف** xwryd *pres.3.sg.* M7980 I = a I R ii 8 (y 20), M7980 I = a I V ii 6 (y 22), M7980 II = a II R i 6 (y 23), M7982 = c R ii 2 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 14 (y 45), M7984 I = e I R ii 19 (y 36), M7984 II = e II V ii 34 (y 11).
- xwryhyd M7983 II = d II R ii 27 xwr<yh>yd *so* (MacK.) A-H, xwryd *so* (y 54 xwryd) (Correction to xwr<yh>yd unnecessary.)
- xwrnw'r** MP /xwariwār/ n. ‘west’.
- خَرْنَوْر** xwrnw'r M98 I V 23 [x]wrnw'r (y 3), M7981 I = b I R i 25 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 27 (y 17)
- xwrpr'n** MP /xwarfrān/ n. ‘west’.
- خَرْپُرْن** xwrpr'n M99 I R 1 (y 3), M7981 I = b I R ii 1 (y 14)
- خَرَافَرِيَّه** xwrpr'nyh'h 'westerly', Jackson, ‘westward’ M98 I V 15 (y 3), M99 I V 1 (y 4)
- xwrpr'nyg, xwrpr'nyq** MP /xwarfrānīg/ a. ‘western’.
- خَرْپُرْنِي** xwrpr'nyg M99 I R 2 (y 3), M99 I R 10 (y 3)
- خَرْپُرْنِيَّه** xwrpr'nyq M99 I R 1 (y 3)
- xwrspyg** MP ‘sun-bright’ M7981 II = b II R i 12 (y 26)
- xwrwpr'n** MP /xwarōfrān/ n. ‘evening’.
- خَرْوَفَرِنْ** xwrwpr'n M7981 II = b II V ii 12 (y 31)
- xwxšyđ, hwxšyđ** MP /xwarxšēd/ n. ‘sun’.
- خَرْشَدْ** xwxšyđ M98 I R 11 (y 2), M7981 II = b II V ii 30 (y 34), M7980 II = a II V i 6 (y 24), M7981 II = b II R i 18 (y 27), M7981 II = b II R ii 33 (y 28), M7981 II = b II V i 15 (y 30), M7984 I = e I R i 13 (y 35)
- xwxšyyd** (v. **xwxšyđ**) M7980 II = a II V i 13 (y 24)
- xwšn** MP /xwašan/ n. ‘goodness, beauty’ (only with rōšnīh).
- خَوْشَنْ** xwšn M7984 II = e II V ii 33 rwšnyy ū | xwšn (y 11)
- خَوْشَنْ** xwwšn M7981 I = b I V ii 3 rwšnyy 'wd xwwšn *so* (y 17), M7984 II = e II V i 20 rwšnyy 'wd xwwšn *so* (y 9)
- xwšyy** MP /xwašī/ n. ‘goodness, pleasantness, pleasureasure’.
- خَوْشَيْ** xwšyy MP ‘goodness’ M7983 II = d II R i 3 (y 52)
- xwyd** MP MP /xwēd/ a., n. ‘damp, moist, fresh; damp place; green’
- خَوْد** xwyd M7981 I = b I R ii 8 (y 15)
- xwyš, xwyys, xw'yš** MP /xwēš/ a., pron.refl. ‘own’. xwyš cyhr yzd is the deity of the five light elements.
- خَوْش** xwyš *passim*
- خَوْشْ** xwyš M7982 = c R ii 8 (y 41), M7983 II = d II V ii 12 (y 55), M7984 I = e I R i 7 (y 35), M7984 I = e I V i 32 (y 38), M7984 II = e II V ii 12 (y 10)
- خَوْشْ** xw'yš M7983 II = d II R i 19 xw'yš *so* (y 53)
- xyn, xyyñ** Pa/MP /xēñ/ n. ‘vengeance’. xēñ zan- ‘to pursue vengeance’.
- خَنْ** xyn M7983 II = d II R ii 9 xyn *so* (y 53)
- xyr, x'yr** MP /xīr/ n. ‘thing, matter’.
- خَرْ** xyr M7984 II = e II R ii 4 (y 7)
- xyšm, xyyšm** MP /xēšm/ n. ‘anger, wrath; the deamon Wrath’ pl.: ‘demons of wrath’.
- خَسْم** xyšm M7982 = c R ii 14 (y 41), M7982 = c V ii 26 (y 45), M7983 I = d I R ii 2 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V ii 17 (y 51), M7984 I = e I V i 1 (y 37)
- خَسْمَنْ** xyšm'n *pl.* M7981 I = b I R ii 14 (y

- 16), M7984 I = e I V ii 7 xyšm[‘n] (y 39)  
**աաան** xyyšm M7982 = c V i 15 (y 43)
- xyšm’ wnd** MP /xēšmāwand/ a. ‘angry, wrathful’.  
**աաաաան** xyšm’ wnd M7983 I = d I R ii 16 (y 47)
- xyšmyn** MP /xēšmēn/ a. ‘angry, wrathful’.  
**աաան** xyšmyn M7980 II = a II V ii 13 (y 25), M7984 I = e I V i 30 (y 38)
- xyšmywryst** MP /xēšmewarist/ a.? As adv.: ‘most angrily’ (?).  
**աաաաաաան** xyšmywryst M7983 I = d I V ii 21 xyšmy(wrys)t (y 51\*)
- xz-**, **xyz-** Pa/MP /xez-/ v.itr. ‘to creep’. Hernning 1936, 61 (on line 512). Gershevitch 1952, 488-494. I have no attestation for the simplex Boyce 1977, 102 xyz- Pe. ‘rise, arise’.  
**աա** xyz’ n prp.III M7981 I = b I V i 1 (y 16)
- y’zdḥ** MP /yāzdah/ num. card. ‘eleven’.  
**աաա** y’zdḥ M7981 I = b I R ii 23 (y 16), M7981 II = b II R i 9 (y 26)
- yk, yq,** I MP /yak/ num. card. ‘one’.  
**ա** yk M 7981 I = b I R i 8 (y 13), M7981 II = b II V i 29 (y 30), M7981 II = b II V ii 5 (y 31), M7981 II = b II V ii 15 (y 32), M7984 I = e I V ii 30 (y 39); **yk yk** ‘one by one’ M7983 II = d II V ii 5/6 yk | yk (y 55), M7983 II = d II V ii 15,16 (y 55) yk | yq  
**ա** yq M98 I V 11 (y 3), M7983 II = d II V ii 16 (y 55)
- ywbhr** Pa/MP /yōbahr/ n. ‘complaint, sickness’.  
**աաա** ywbhr M7982 = c R ii 25 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 5 (y 45)
- yyšw’przynd** pr. name: **yyšw’** Yišō’ Semitic pr. name ‘Jesus’, **przynd** Pa/MP /frazend/ n. ‘child, son’  
**աաա** H yyšw’ przynd M98 I H yyšw’ przy[nd]
- yzd** Pa/MP /yazad/ n. ‘god, divinity’.  
**ա** yzd M98 I R 18 (y 2), M98 I V 19 (y 3), M99 I R 24 (y 3), M7980 I = a I V i 6 rwšnšhr-yzd (y 21), M7980 I = a I V i 7 qyšwrw’r | yzd (qyšwrw’ryzd y 21), M7980 I = a I V ii 3 [yzd?](y 22\*), M7980 II = a II R ii 8 (y 24), M7980 II = a II R ii 9 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 5 (y 24), M7980 II = a II V i 12 (y 24), M7981 I = b I R i 19 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R i 20 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R i 31 (y 14), M7981 I = b I V i 16 (y 17 rwšn-šhryzd),
- M7984 I = e I R i 20 (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 12 [yzd] (y 36), M7984 I = e I R ii 22 (y 36), M7984 I = e I V i 7 (y 37), M7984 II = e II R i 7 [yzd] (y 7), M7984 II = e II R ii 7 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R ii 8 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R ii 13 yzd] (y 7\*), M7984 II = e II R ii 29 (y 8), M7984 II = e II V ii 10 (y 9), M7984 II = e II V ii 14 (y 10), M7984 II = e II V ii 23 (y 10), M7984 II = e II V ii 33 (y 11)  
**աաա** yzd’ n pl. M7980 I = a I V i 9 (y 21), M7982 = c V i 3 (y 43)  
**աա** yzd’ n pl. 14 M7982 = c V ii (y 45), M7980 I = a I V ii 1 (yz)[d’n] (y 22), M7980 I = a I V ii 6 (y 22), M7980 II = a II R i 10 (y 23), M7980 II = a II V i 7 (y 24), M7981 I = b I V ii 4 (y 17), M7981 I = b I V ii 27 (y 18), M7982 = c R ii 3 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 26 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V ii 5 (y 50), M7983 I = d I V ii 24 (y 51), M7983 I = d I V31 i 31 (y 50), M7983 II = d II R i 13 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V ii 32 (y 56), M7984 I = e I R i 14 (y 35), M7984 I = e I R ii 21 (y 36), M7984 II = e II R ii 16 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V i 21 (y 9)
- z’y-** Pa/MP /zāy-/ v.tr., itr. ‘to bear, give birth to; engender; be born, come forth’.  
**աա** z’yyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R i 8 z’yyd so (y 53)  
**ա** z’d pp.I M7982 = c V i 22 (y 43), M7983 I = d I R ii 28 (y 48), M7983 I = d I R ii 34 (y 49), M7983 II = d II R ii 2 (y 53), M7983 II = d II V i 4 (y 54)  
**աա** z’d hynd pp.I Hu(931) (y 40\* z’d hynd) M7982 = c R i 7 z’y’nd sic, (Andreas-Henning 1932, 23 n.2.) {z’y’nd}<z’d hynd>  
**աա** z’y’nd subj.3.pl. M7983 I = d I R ii 13 (y 47), M7984 I = e I V ii 27 (y 39), M7982 = c R i 7 z’y’nd sic (y 40\* z’d hynd)  
**աա** z’yyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R i 5 (y 52), M7983 II = d II R ii 18 (y 53)
- z’z** MP /zāz/ n. ‘grass, vegetation, weed?’. **ա** z’z M7981 I = b I R ii 9 (y 15)
- zd** see **zn-**.
- zd-zhg** (y 56) see **zdzhg**.
- zdzhg** MP /zadzahag/ a. ‘having smitten offspring’.  
**աա** zdzhg M7984 I = e I R i 33 (y 36)  
**աա** zd zhg M7983 II = d II V ii 26-27 z(d) zhg (y 56 zd-zhg)

**zhg, zhg** Pa/MP /zahag/ n. ‘offspring, progeny; child’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zhg M7981 I = b I R ii 31 (y 16), M7982 = c R i 7 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 9 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 17 (y 40), M7982 = c R i 26 (y 40), M7982 = c R ii 5 (y 41), M7982 = c V i 31 (y 44), M7982 = c V ii 6 (y 45), M7982 = c V ii 16 (y 45), M7983 II = d II R ii 2 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 7 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 11 (y 53), M7983 II = d II R ii 29 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V i 7 (y 54), M7983 II = d II V ii 27 z(d) (y 56 zd-zhg), M7983 II = d II V ii 28 (y 56), M7984 I = e I V i 22 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 26 (y 39), M7984 I = e I V ii 28 (y 39)  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zhg’n pl. M7983 I = d I V i 25 (y 50), M7983 I = d I V ii 3 (y 50)

**zhr** MP /zahr/ n. ‘poison’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zhr M7980 II = a II V ii 11 (y 25), M7980 II = a II V ii 14 (y 25)

**zhryn** MP /zahrēn/ a. ‘poisonous’.  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zhryn M7981 I = b I R ii 18 (y 16)

**zm’n** MP /zamān/ n. ‘time; hour; moment of time, moment’; **pd zm’n:** ‘in due time’.  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zm’n M7981 II = b II R i 9 (y 26), M7981 II = b II R ii 16(y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 24 (y 28), M7981 II = b II R ii 26 (y 28), M7983 II = d II R i 34 (y 53); M7983 II = d II R i 5 (y 52),

**zmyg, zmyq** Pa/MP /zamīg/ n. ‘earth, ground, land, country, soil; one of the four earths’ (*Rd.*). Often **zmyg’ wd’ sm’n** ‘Heaven and Earth’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zmyg M98 I V 5 (y 3), M98 I V 13 (y 3), M98 I V 16 (y 3), M98 I V 17 (y 3), M98 I V 21 (y 3), M99 I R 22 (y 3), M99 I V 3 (y 4), M99 I V 6 (y 4), M99 I V 10 (y 4), M99 I V 24 (y 6), M7980 II = a II R i 11 (y 23), M7981 I = b I R i 32 (y 14), M7981 I = b I R ii 7 (y 15), M7981 I = b I R ii 33 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 1 (y 16), M7981 I = b I V i 19 (y 17), M7983 I = d I V i 11 (y 49), M7983 I = d I V ii 14 (y 51), M7983 I = d I V ii 22 (y 51), M7984 I = e I V i 24 (y 38), M7984 I = e I V ii 17 (y 39), M7984 II = e II R i 9 (y 7), M7984 II = e II R i 15 (y 7), M7984 II = e II V ii 27 (y 9), M7984 II = e II V ii 23 (y 10)  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zmyq M98 I V 9 (y 3), M99 I R 13 (y

3))  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zmyg ‘y rwšn ‘earth of light’ M99 I V 5 (y 4)  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zmyg wzrg ‘great earth’ M99 I R 10/11 zmyg ‘yw wzrg (y 3)  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** wzrg zmyg M99 I R 21/22  

**zn** MP ‘woman’ M7983 I = d I V ii 12 (y 51), M7984 I = e I V ii 30 (y 39)

**zn-** MP /zan-/ v.tr. ‘to beat, strike, smite’, also ‘to play a musical instrument’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zd pp.I M7980 I = a I R i 14 (y 19), M7983 II = d II V ii 26 z(d) (y 56 zd-zhg), M7984 II = e II V i 24 (y 9)

**zn-** MP /zan-/ v.tr. ‘to beat, strike, smite’, also ‘to play a musical instrument’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zn’n subj.3.pl. M7983 I = d I V ii 20 (y 51)  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zn’nd subj.3.pl. M7983 I = d I R ii 20 (y 47), M7983 I = d I V ii 1 zn’n(d) (y 50)  
**ՀՀՀՀ** znyyd pres.3.sg. M7983 II = d II R i 20 (y 53)

**znd** MP /zand/ n. ‘tribe, clan’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** znd M7984 II = e II R i 22 (y 7)

**zndbyd** MP ‘master, lord of the tribe’ M7984 II = e II R ii 2 (y 7)

**zrhg** Pth. ‘of the sea’ **mzn ‘y zrhg** ‘monster of the sea, sea monster’ M99 I V 23 (y 5) mzn ‘y | // [z]rhg

**zrm’nyyh, zrm’nyy** MP /zarmānīh/ n. ‘old age’.  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zrm’nyy M7982 = c R ii 26 (y 41)  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zrm’nyyh M7983 I = d I R i 6 (y 45)

**zryh** (Lieu 1998, 109 suggests that this is MPB zrēh (‘armour’) used in the sense of ‘protection’.)  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zryh M99 I V 21 (y 5)

**zryg, zryq** Pa/MP /zarīg/ n. ‘sorrow, suffering’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zryg M7982 = c R ii 22 (y 41), M7983 I = d I R i 2 (y 45)

**zwr** Pa/MP /zōr/ n. ‘strength, power’; pl. ‘the Powers’, i.e. the personified powers of good and evil; ‘army’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zwr (M7983 II = d II R i 2 (y 52)

**zwpr, zwwpr, zwfr** MP /zofr/ a., adv. ‘deep’.  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zwwpr M7984 II = e II R ii 3 (y 8)

**zyhr, zyhr** MP /zīhr/ n. ‘life’.  
**ՀՀՀՀ** zyhr M7983 II = d II R i 2 (y 52)

**zynd’n** Pa/MP /zēndān/ n. ‘prison’.  
**ՀՀՀՀՀՀՀՀ** zynd’n M99 I V 23 (y 5)

**zyryh**, **zyryy** MP /zīrī/ n. ‘wisdom’. **zyryy** 𠁰𠁱𠁰

zyryy M7983 II = d II V i 19 (y 54)

**zyw-** MP /zīw-/ v.itr. ‘to live’. zywyn- ‘to let live,  
make live’.

𠁰𠁱𠁰 zywyd M7983 II = d II R i 14 (y 53),

M7983 II = d II R ii 8 (y 53)

INCOMPLETE WORD

] (b.)yk M7980 II V ii 1 (MacK.)

